

Diocletian

Augustus 284-305

Originally Diokles, a Greek name, Diocletian gained the Latinized form of his name shortly before masterminding a revolt against Carinus. When Carinus received news of this insolence he set out at once with a large army to confront him. The two sides met in a prolonged and bloody match the results of which were finally turning against Diocletian. Seeing that all was lost he prepared to flee with what was left of his army when the most amazing thing

happened. It seems Carinus had seduced the wife of one of his bodyguards who, for whatever possible reason, chose during the waning moments of the battle to avenge this affront by murdering his master.

Diocletian was then hailed as emperor by the same army that almost defeated him and he marched towards Rome as victor. Soon after his arrival he named his friend Maximian as co-emperor giving him rule over the western half of the empire. Both would then select subordinates who were not relatives of their own to help in the task and secure a line of succession unlike a blood dynasty. Diocletian's vision of this governmental scheme became known as the Tetrarchy and the first cycle of which was completed, as far as he was concerned, when he abdicated in 305 and demanded Maximian do likewise to leave their subordinates to rule.

Modern historians with the gift of hindsight pinpoint Diocletian's choice of reforming the army as the key culprit of the empire's downfall almost 200 years later. He figured that rather than have weak concentrations of army outposts scattered over the length of the empire's borders it would be better to have a centralized large force which could respond quickly in the event of a military crisis. While the theory may have been sound in principle he never foresaw the obstacles that led to the successful deployment and logistical problems that this method required and, thus, over time Romans became increasingly susceptible to barbarian attacks.

Diocletian died an old, forgotten and heartbroken man in his retirement palace in what is now Croatia. In the end he was vilified for shattering the economy, wreaking political chaos in Rome and resorting to the now somewhat anachronistic practice of persecuting Christians. Finally, he had to witness in his own lifetime the utter failure of his power sharing format when the Tetrarchy disintegrated into the Constantinian dynasty.

Busts:

- 1) Helmeted, laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding spear and shield
- 2) Helmeted, laureate, cuirassed bust right
- 3) Helmeted, laureate, cuirassed bust right, holding Victory on globe
- 4) Helmeted, radiate, cuirassed bust left, holding spear and shield
- 5) Helmeted, radiate, cuirassed bust right
- 6) Laureate bust left over bust of Jupiter
- 7) Laureate bust left, holding scepter
- 8) Laureate bust left, wearing mantle, holding scepter with eagle atop
- 9) Laureate bust right, wearing imperial mantle, holding branch and mappa
- 10) Laureate bust right, wearing imperial mantle, holding mappa and branch
- 11) Laureate head left
- 12) Laureate head right
- 13) Laureate, cuirassed bust left
- 14) Laureate, cuirassed bust left over Sol radiate bust left, holding whip
- 15) Laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding scepter
- 16) Laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding spear and shield
- 17) Laureate, cuirassed bust right
- 18) Laureate, cuirassed bust right, holding spear and shield
- 19) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right
- 20) Laureate, draped bust right
- 21) Radiate bust left, wearing imperial mantle, holding globe
- 22) Radiate bust left, wearing imperial mantle, holding scepter with eagle atop.
- 23) Radiate bust right, wearing imperial mantle.
- 24) Radiate head right
- 25) Radiate, cuirassed bust left
- 26) Radiate, cuirassed bust left, holding spear and shield
- 27) Radiate, cuirassed bust right
- 28) Radiate, cuirassed busts of Diocletian and Constantius I facing each other
- 29) Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right
- 30) Radiate, draped bust right

Sadly, with the rise of Diocletian we no longer get to see what the emperor looked like in real life. For half a century both the art and the workmanship of Roman coins had been in decline. But up until then there had been at least nominal effort expended in portraying the emperor's actual facial features.

Sometime during the reign of Gallienus this, too, started fading so that by the time his successors came they all started looking quite a bit alike. Early-period coins of Diocletian look pretty much indistinguishable from those of Carinus, his immediate predecessor. And when Maximian is made co-emperor there is again no effort to make the two men look any different from each other.

These changes are so far-reaching that it would not be until the Renaissance over a thousand years later that heads of state begin to look like real people again. In fact, from this time and until late into the middle ages the artistic merit and the overall quality of the coins of all western cultures will steadily deteriorate. From this point forward when the legends are obscured from wear or tear attribution becomes much more difficult.

On the other hand, Diocletian is a very easy emperor to find in a wide assortment of coin denominations. Halfway into his reign he ordered a complete overhaul of the currency. He eliminates, or rather reduces the size of the Antoninianus and introduces the Follis and a Denarius-like coin termed the Argenteus. The Follis catches on but the Argenteus doesn't which makes it a bit of a rarity nowadays. But both pre- and post-reform coins are readily available from the nearly free crummy bronzes to gold medallions affordable only to the obscenely rich.

Obverses:

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|-----|---------------------------------------|-----|--|
| 1) | DIOCLETIANVS AVG | 23) | DN DIOCLETIANO PF S AVG |
| 2) | DIOCLETIANVS AVG COS IIII PP | 24) | IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS AVG |
| 3) | DIOCLETIANVS AVG ET CONSTANTIVS NOB C | 25) | IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS P AVG |
| 4) | DIOCLETIANVS AVG ET MAXIMIANVS C | 26) | IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS PF AVG |
| 5) | DIOCLETIANVS AVGVSTVS | 27) | IMP C DIOCLETIANVS AVG |
| 6) | DIOCLETIANVS BAE AVG | 28) | IMP C DIOCLETIANVS P AVG |
| 7) | DIOCLETIANVS P AVG | 29) | IMP C DIOCLETIANVS PF AVG |
| 8) | DIOCLETIANVS PF AVG | 30) | IMP C VAL DIOCLETIANVS AVG |
| 9) | DIOCLETIANVS PF AVG COS VIII | 31) | IMP C VAL DIOCLETIANVS P AVG |
| 10) | DN DIOCLETIANO AETER AVG | 32) | IMP C VAL DIOCLETIANVS PF AVG |
| 11) | DN DIOCLETIANO BAEAT SEN AVG | 33) | IMP DIOCLETIANVS AVG |
| 12) | DN DIOCLETIANO BAEATIS | 34) | IMP DIOCLETIANVS AVG ET MAXIMIANVS AVG |
| 13) | DN DIOCLETIANO BAEATISS | 35) | IMP DIOCLETIANVS ET MAXIMIANVS N C |
| 14) | DN DIOCLETIANO BAEATISS SEN AVG | 36) | IMP DIOCLETIANVS P AVG |
| 15) | DN DIOCLETIANO BAEATISSIMO SEN AVG | 37) | IMP DIOCLETIANVS P FE AVG |
| 16) | DN DIOCLETIANO BEAT SEN AVG | 38) | IMP DIOCLETIANVS P FEL AVG |
| 17) | DN DIOCLETIANO BEATISSIMO SEN AVG | 39) | IMP DIOCLETIANVS PF AV |
| 18) | DN DIOCLETIANO FELICI | 40) | IMP DIOCLETIANVS PF AVG |
| 19) | DN DIOCLETIANO FELICIS | 41) | IMP DIOCLETIANVS PIVS AVG |
| 20) | DN DIOCLETIANO FELICISS | 42) | IMP DIOCLETIANVS PIVS F AVG |
| 21) | DN DIOCLETIANO FELICISS SEN AVG | 43) | VIRTVS DIOCLETIANI AVG |
| 22) | DN DIOCLETIANO FELICISSIMO SEN AVG | | |

Reverses:

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|-----|----------------------------------|------|------------------------------------|
| 1) | ABVNDAT AVG | 60) | IOVI CONSERVAT |
| 2) | ABVNDAT AVGG | 61) | IOVI CONSERVAT AVG |
| 3) | ADVENTVS AVGG | 62) | IOVI CONSERVAT AVGG |
| 4) | AEQVITAS AVGG | 63) | IOVI CONSERVAT AVGG ET CAESS NN |
| 5) | AETERNITAS AVGG | 64) | IOVI CONSERVATOR AVGG |
| 6) | ANNONA AVG | 65) | IOVI CONSERVATORI |
| 7) | AVSPIC FEL | 66) | IOVI CONSERVATORI AVG |
| 8) | CLARITAS AVGG | 67) | IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG |
| 9) | CLEMENTIA TEMP | 68) | IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG ET CAESS NN |
| 10) | COMES AVGG | 69) | IOVI ET HERCVLI CONS AVGG |
| 11) | COMITATVS AVGG | 70) | IOVI FVLGERATORI |
| 12) | CONCORDIA AVGG | 71) | IOVI FVLGVORATORI |
| 13) | CONCORDIA AVGG ET CAESS | 72) | IOVI PROPVGNAT |
| 14) | CONCORDIA AVGG ET CAESS NNNN | 73) | IOVI TVTAT AVGG |
| 15) | CONCORDIA MILITVM | 74) | IOVI TVTATORI AVGG |
| 16) | CONCORDIAE AVGG | 75) | IOVI VICTORI |
| 17) | CONCORDIAE AVGG NN | 76) | LAETITIA AVGG |
| 18) | CONSERVAT AVG | 77) | LAETITIA FVND |
| 19) | CONSERVATOR AVGG | 78) | M SACRA AVGG ET CAESS NN |
| 20) | CONSERVATORES AVGG ET CAESS NN | 79) | MARS VICTOR |
| 21) | CONSTANTIVS NOB CAES | 80) | MARTI PACIF |
| 22) | CONSVL IIII PP PROCOS | 81) | MARTI PACIFERO |
| 23) | CONSVL V PP PROCOS | 82) | MARTI PROPVGNATORI |
| 24) | CONSVL VI PP PROCOS | 83) | MARTI VLTORI |
| 25) | CONSVL VII PP PRC | 84) | MAXIMIANVS AVG |
| 26) | CONSVL VII PP PROCOS | 85) | MAXIMIANVS AVG ET CONSTANTIVS C |
| 27) | CONSVL VIII PP PRCOS | 86) | MAXIMIANVS PF AVG |
| 28) | CONSVL VIII PP PRCOS | 87) | MONETA AVGG ET CAESS NN |
| 29) | COS III | 88) | MONETA S AVGG ET CAESS NN |
| 30) | COS IIII | 89) | MONETA SACRA AVGG ET CAESS NN |
| 31) | FATIS VICTRICIBVS | 90) | ORIENS AVG |
| 32) | FEL ADVENT AVGG NN | 91) | ORIENS AVGG |
| 33) | FELICIA TEMPORA | 92) | ORIENS AVGVSTOR |
| 34) | FELICIT PVBL | 93) | PACATORES GENTIVM |
| 35) | FELICITAS AVG | 94) | PAX AETERN |
| 36) | FELICITAS PVBLIC | 95) | PAX AVG |
| 37) | FELICITAS TEMPORVM | 96) | PAX AVGG |
| 38) | FELIX ADVENT AVGG NN | 97) | PAX AVGGG |
| 39) | FIDES MILIT | 98) | PERPETVA FELICITAS AVGG |
| 40) | FIDES MILITVM | 99) | PIETAS AVGG |
| 41) | FORTVNA RED | 100) | PIETAS AVGG ET CAESS NN |
| 42) | FORTVNA REDVX | 101) | PM TR P PP |
| 43) | FORTVNAE REDVCI AVGG ET CAESS NN | 102) | PM TR P VIII COS IIII PP |
| 44) | FORTVNAE REDVCI AVGG NN | 103) | PRIMI XX IOVI AVGVSTI |
| 45) | FORTVNAE REDVCI CAESS NN | 104) | PRIMIS X MVLTIIS XX |
| 46) | GAVDETE ROMANI | 105) | PROVIDENT DEOR |
| 47) | GENIO POP ROM | 106) | PROVIDENT DEOR QVIES AVGG |
| 48) | GENIO POPVLI ROMANI | 107) | PROVIDENTIA AVG |
| 49) | HERCVLI CONSERVAT | 108) | PROVIDENTIA AVGG |
| 50) | HERCVLI DEBELLAT | 109) | PROVIDENTIA DEORVM |
| 51) | HERCVLI INVICTO AVGG | 110) | PROVIDENTIA DEORVM QVIES AVGG |
| 52) | HERCVLI PACIF | 111) | QVIES AVGG |
| 53) | HERCVLI PACIFERO | 112) | QVIES AVGVSTORVM |
| 54) | HERCVLI VICTORI | 113) | ROMAE AETERN |
| 55) | IMP C MAXIMIANVS AVG | 114) | ROMAE AETERNAE |
| 56) | IOV ET HERCV CONSER AVGG | 115) | S M VRB AVGG ET CAESS NN |
| 57) | IOVI AVGG | 116) | SACR MONET AVGG ET CAESS NN |
| 58) | IOVI CONS CAES | 117) | SACRA MON VRB AVGG ET CAESS NN |
| 59) | IOVI CONSER AVGG | 118) | SACRA MONET AVGG ET CAESS NN |

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| 119) SACRA MONET AVGG ET CAESS NOSTR | 139) VICTORI AVG |
| 120) SACRA MONET VRB AVGG ET CAESS NN | 140) VICTORIA AETERNA |
| 121) SAECVLARES AVG | 141) VICTORIA AVG |
| 122) SAECVRIT AVGG | 142) VICTORIA AVGG |
| 123) SAECVRIT PERP | 143) VICTORIA SARM |
| 124) SALVIS AVGG ET CAESS AVCTA KART | 144) VICTORIA SARMAT |
| 125) SALVIS AVGG ET CAESS FEL KART | 145) VICTORIA SARMATICA |
| 126) SALVS AVG | 146) VICTORIAE SARMATICAE |
| 127) SALVS AVGG | 147) VICTORRIA SARMAT |
| 128) SECVRIT AVGG | 148) VIRTVS AVG |
| 129) SECVRIT PERP | 149) VIRTVS AVGG |
| 130) SECVRIT PERPET DD NN | 150) VIRTVS AVGVSTORVM |
| 131) SECVRITAS ORBIS | 151) VIRTVS EXERCIT IMPER ROMANI |
| 132) SOLI INVICT CONSERVAT AVGG ET CAESS NN | 152) VIRTVS MILITVM |
| 133) SOLI INVICTO | 153) VIRTVTI AVGG |
| 134) SPES PVBLICA | 154) VOTIS ROMANORVM |
| 135) TEMPOR FEL | 155) VOTIS X |
| 136) TEMPOR FELICIT | 156) VITILITAS PVBLICA |
| 137) TEMPORVM FEL | 157) No legend |
| 138) VENERI VICTRICI | |

Types:

- 1) Abundantia standing right, pouring out cornucopia
- 2) Aequitas standing right, holding scale and cornucopia
- 3) Aeternitas standing left, holding phoenix on globe and scepter
- 4) Africa standing, facing, holding standard and elephant tusk; lion and bull to lower left.
- 5) Annona standing left, holding grain ears over modius and cornucopia.
- 6) Carthago standing, facing, holding fruits in each hand
- 7) Cippus (fractured)
- 8) City gate with (3) turrets
- 9) City gate with (4) turrets
- 10) Concordia seated left, holding patera and two cornucopiae
- 11) Concordiae (2) standing, facing each other, shaking hands and each holding a cornucopia
- 12) Diocletian and Jupiter standing, facing each other, sacrificing over altar and each holding a scepter.
- 13) Diocletian and Maximian each riding horse right, raising hand
- 14) Diocletian and Maximian seated left, each holding globe and parazonium; each being crowned by Victory to right
- 15) Diocletian and Maximian standing, facing each other, sacrificing over altar
- 16) Diocletian and Maximian standing, facing each other, sacrificing over altar; Felicitas standing in center background, holding caduceus and cornucopia
- 17) Diocletian and Maximian standing, facing each other, together holding Victory on globe
- 18) Diocletian and Maximian standing, facing each other, together holding Victory; Victory in center background, crowning both
- 19) Diocletian and Maximian standing, facing each other; Victory in center background, crowning both
- 20) Diocletian riding horse left; Victory to left, holding wreath and palm
- 21) Diocletian riding horse right, raising hand
- 22) Diocletian riding horse right, raising hand and holding scepter
- 23) Diocletian standing left, holding globe
- 24) Diocletian standing left, holding globe and parazonium
- 25) Diocletian standing left, holding globe and scepter
- 26) Diocletian standing left, raising hand and holding spear; four standards in front.
- 27) Diocletian standing left on right, holding globe and scepter, facing Victory to left, holding wreath and palm
- 28) Diocletian standing right on left, holding globe, facing Maximian to right, holding scepter.
- 29) Diocletian standing right on left, holding parazonium, receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter to right, holding scepter.
- 30) Diocletian standing right on left, holding spear, receiving globe from Jupiter to right, holding scepter
- 31) Diocletian standing right on left, holding spear, receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter to right, holding scepter.
- 32) Diocletian standing right on left, holding Victory on globe, facing Maximian to right, holding scepter.
- 33) Diocletian standing, facing, holding globe and spear
- 34) Diocletian standing, facing, holding spear and globe; seated captive on either side.
- 35) Elephant with rider advancing left.
- 36) Fates (3) standing, each holding a rudder and cornucopia
- 37) Fates (3) standing, holding each other's hands.
- 38) Felicitas seated left, holding patera and cornucopia
- 39) Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia.
- 40) Felicitas standing left, leaning on column and with legs crossed, holding caduceus.
- 41) Fides standing, facing; standard on either side.
- 42) Fortuna seated left, holding rudder and cornucopia; wheel under chair
- 43) Fortuna standing left, holding rudder and cornucopia
- 44) Fortuna standing left, holding wand over globe and cornucopia
- 45) Four Seasons frolicking.
- 46) Genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopia
- 47) Genius standing left, pouring out patera and holding cornucopia
- 48) Genius standing left, sacrificing over altar and holding cornucopia
- 49) Hercules bust right, holding club over shoulder and lion's skin
- 50) Hercules clubbing hydra
- 51) Hercules standing left, holding branch and resting hand on club
- 52) Hercules standing left, holding Victory and resting hand on club
- 53) Hercules standing right, resting hand on club and bow with lion skin
- 54) Hercules standing right, resting hand on club and Victory with lion skin
- 55) Hercules standing right, resting hand on club with lion skin on rock
- 56) Hercules standing right, resting hand on hip and holding club with lion skin.
- 57) Hercules standing, facing, resting hand on club and holding bow with lion skin
- 58) Hercules standing, facing, resting hand on club and holding trophy
- 59) Hercules wrestling lion
- 60) Hercules wrestling lion, Victory crowning him
- 61) Jupiter advancing left, holding thunderbolt; eagle to left
- 62) Jupiter seated left, holding scepter and thunderbolt
- 63) Jupiter seated left, holding thunderbolt and scepter
- 64) Jupiter seated left, holding thunderbolt and scepter; eagle to left.

- 65) Jupiter seated left, holding Victory on globe and scepter
- 66) Jupiter standing left, holding scepter and thunderbolt.
- 67) Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and scepter
- 68) Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and scepter; Diocletian to lower left.
- 69) Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and scepter; eagle to left.
- 70) Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and scepter; eagle to left and two standards to right
- 71) Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and scepter; globe to left
- 72) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter
- 73) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter; Diocletian to lower left.
- 74) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter; eagle to left.
- 75) Jupiter standing right on left, holding scepter and thunderbolt, facing Hercules to right, holding club and lion skin.
- 76) Jupiter standing right on left, holding scepter facing Hercules, holding club and lion skin, together holding Victory.
- 77) Jupiter standing right, aiming thunderbolt
- 78) Jupiter standing right, aiming thunderbolt at Titan to right
- 79) Jupiter standing right, aiming thunderbolt; eagle to left
- 80) Laetitia standing left, holding wreath and rudder
- 81) Liberalitas standing left, holding coin counter and caduceus; child to side.
- 82) Lion advancing left, holding thunderbolt in jaws
- 83) Mars advancing left, holding branch and spear.
- 84) Mars advancing left, holding palm and spear.
- 85) Mars advancing left, holding spear and trophy
- 86) Mars advancing right, holding spear and shield
- 87) Mars advancing right, holding spear and trophy
- 88) Mars advancing right, dragging captive and holding trophy with shield
- 89) Mars standing left, holding branch and spear with shield.
- 90) Maximian, laureate head right
- 91) Minerva standing left, holding spear and resting hand on shield.
- 92) Moneta standing left, holding scale and cornucopia
- 93) Pax advancing left, holding branch and scepter.
- 94) Pax standing left, holding branch and scepter.
- 95) Pax standing left, holding branch and scepter; shield to side.
- 96) Pax standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter.
- 97) Pietas standing, facing, holding baby; child to left
- 98) Providentia seated left, holding wand over globe and scepter
- 99) Providentia standing left, holding globe and scepter
- 100) Providentia standing left, holding grain ears over modius and cornucopia.
- 101) Providentia standing left, holding wand over globe and cornucopia
- 102) Providentia standing right on left, raising hand, facing Quies to right, holding branch and scepter.
- 103) Quies standing left, holding branch and scepter.
- 104) Roma seated left on chair, holding Victory and spear; shield to side.
- 105) Roma seated left on shield, holding Victory and spear.
- 106) Salus standing right, holding and feeding snake
- 107) Securitas standing left, leaning on column, touching head and holding scepter
- 108) Securitas standing, facing, leaning on column and with legs crossed, touching head.
- 109) Sol advancing left, holding wreath and palm.
- 110) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding globe.
- 111) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding globe; captive to side.
- 112) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding whip.
- 113) Spes standing left, holding flower and raising skirt
- 114) Temple with (2) columns, Mars holding spear and shield within.
- 115) Tetrarchs sacrificing in front of city gate
- 116) Utilitas standing, facing
- 117) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, together holding shield reading SIC / XX / SIC / XXX
- 118) Victories (2) holding shield reading VOT X FEL on palm tree.
- 119) Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm.
- 120) Victory advancing right, holding wreath and palm
- 121) Victory riding biga right
- 122) Victory standing left on globe, holding wreath and palm.
- 123) Victory standing left, holding wreath and palm.
- 124) Victory standing facing on globe, holding trophy.
- 125) Victory standing right, holding shield reading VOT X FEL on palm tree
- 126) Victory standing right, holding shield reading VOT X on palm tree
- 127) Victory standing right on left, holding globe, facing Jupiter to right, stepping on captive, holding thunderbolt and scepter
- 128) Virtus standing left, touching trophy; seated captive on either side.
- 129) Virtus standing left, holding branch and spear with shield
- 130) Virtus standing left, resting hand on shield and holding spear.
- 131) Virtus standing right, holding spear and parazonium; seated captive to right
- 132) Wreath, MVL / TIS / XX within
- 133) Wreath, PRIMI / XX / IOVI AVG / COS VIII within
- 134) Wreath, SIC / X / SIC / XX within
- 135) Wreath, VO / TIS / X / SIC / XX within
- 136) Wreath, VO / TIS / XX / SIC / XXX within
- 137) Wreath, VOT / X / SIC / XX within
- 138) Wreath, VOT / XX / AVGG / NN within
- 139) Wreath, VOT / XX / AVGG within
- 140) Wreath, VOT / XX / SIC / XXX within
- 141) Wreath, VOT / XX within
- 142) Wreath, VOT X M XX within
- 143) Wreath, XC / VI within
- 144) Wreath, XCVI within
- 145) Wreath, XX / DIOCL / ETIAN / I AVG within

Mints:

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|---------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1) Alexandria | 4) Karthago | 7) Londinium | 10) Roma |
| 2) Antioch | 5) Cyzicus | 8) Lugdunum | 11) Serdica |
| 3) Aquileia | 6) Heraclea | 9) Nicomedia | 12) Siscia |

- 13) Thessalonica
14) Ticinum
- 15) Treveri
16) Tripolis

AU Medallion

- 1) B08, O09, R037, T016, M15 Exe: ☐TR *Five Aureus weight*
2) B19, O26, R024, T025, M02 Exe: SMA *2-1/2 Aureus weight*

Reference(s)

RIC 27 (VI, Treveri)
RIC 1 (VI, Antioch)

AU Binio

- 3) B27, O26, R063, T067, M10

RIC V 133

AU Aureus

- 4) B12, O01, R054, T052, M15 Exe: TR
5) B12, O05, R022, T023, M05
6) B12, O05, R023, T023, M02 Exe: SMA☐
7) B12, O05, R029, T021, M05
8) B12, O05, R030, T021, M05
9) B12, O05, R157, T145, M14 Exe: SMT
10) B12, O08, R065, T077, M15 Exe: ☐T
11) B12, O08, R070, T078, M10
12) B12, O08, R157, T133, M16 Exe: ☐TR
13) B17, O29, R081, T083, M12
14) B19, O08, R065, T064, M10
15) B19, O08, R065, T067, M09 Exe: SMN
16) B19, O24, R031, T036, M05 Exe: */SC
17) B19, O24, R031, T036, M05 Exe: SC
18) B19, O24, R065, T067, M05 Exe: SC
19) B19, O26, R031, T037, M02 Exe: SMA
20) B19, O26, R065, T072, M05
21) B19, O26, R066, T067, M02 Exe: O/SMA *"O" in field is the Greek Omicron representing 70 to a pound of gold*
22) B19, O26, R067, T067, M10
23) B19, O26, R141, T120, M02 Exe: O/SMA *"O" in field is the Greek Omicron representing 70 to a pound of gold*
24) B19, O26, R141, T123, M08
25) B19, O26, R148, T130, M05
26) B20, O26, R079, T087, M08

RIC V 285
RIC V 309
RIC V 287
RIC V 288
RIC 11a (VI, Ticinum)
RIC 22 (VI, Treveri)
RIC V 146
RIC 75 (VI, Treveri)
RIC V 249
RIC V 142a
RIC 5a (VI, Nicomedia)

RIC V 294
RIC V 293
RIC V 314
RIC V 295
RIC V 316
RIC V 134
RIC V 320
RIC V 5
RIC V 304d
RIC V 24

AU Quinarius

- 27) B20, O33, R067, T067, M10

RIC V 153

AR Argenteus

- 28) B12, O01, R032, T004, M04 Exe: P
29) B12, O01, R108, T115, M01 Exe: ALE
30) B12, O01, R108, T115, M12
31) B12, O01, R144, T115, M06 Exe: H☐
32) B12, O01, R144, T115, M14
33) B12, O01, R146, T009, M09 Exe: SMN☐
34) B12, O01, R152, T008, M01 Exe: ALE
35) B12, O01, R152, T008, M11 Exe: ☐/SM•SD•
36) B12, O01, R152, T115, M10 Exe: ☐
37) B12, O01, R152, T115, M10 Exe: R
38) B12, O01, R152, T115, M12
39) B12, O01, R152, T115, M12
40) B12, O01, R157, T144, M03 Exe: AQ

RIC 11a (VI, Carthago)

RIC 33a (VI, Siscia)
RIC 10a (VI, Heraclea)
RIC 12a (VI, Ticinum)
RIC 25a (VI, Nicomedia)
RIC 10a (VI, Alexandria)
RIC 1a (VI, Serdica)
RIC 40a (VI, Roma)
RIC 32a (VI, Roma)
RIC 27a (VI, Roma)
RIC 43a (VI, Siscia)
RIC 16a (VI, Aquileia)

AE Medallion

- 41) B28, O03, R151, T088, M15 Exe: TR

AE Antoninianus

- 42) B27, O29, R097, T094, M07 Exe: S/P/MLXXI

AE Antoninianus (reduced)

- 43) B23, O27, R019, T030, M12 Exe: XXI☐
44) B27, O24, R060, T067, M14 Exe: ☐XXIT
45) B27, O24, R060, T070, M14 Exe: ☐XXIT
46) B27, O25, R064, T012, M12 Exe: ☐/XXIO
47) B27, O26, R015, T031, M05 Exe: K☐
48) B27, O27, R049, T058, M14 Exe: ☐XXIT
49) B27, O27, R060, T067, M14 Exe: ☐XXIT
50) B27, O30, R060, T066, M14 Exe: ☐/XXIT
51) B27, O32, R049, T056, M14 Exe: ☐XXIT
52) B27, O32, R060, T067, M14 Exe: ☐XXIT

RIC V 223f
RIC V 226f
RIC V 264f
RIC V 15a
RIC V 215f
RIC V 225f
RIC V 232f
RIC V 212f
RIC V 222f

53)	B27, O32, R060, T068, M14 Exe: ☐XXIT		RIC V 220f
54)	B27, O33, R128, T106, M08 Exe: C		RIC V 89f
55)	B29, O24, R107, T101, M10 Exe: XXI☐		RIC V 180c
56)	B29, O26, R015, T031, M02 Exe: ☐/•XXI		RIC V 322c
57)	B29, O26, R015, T031, M02 Exe: ☐/XXI		RIC V 322c
58)	B29, O26, R015, T031, M06 Exe: H☐		RIC V 13
59)	B29, O26, R015, T031, M06 Exe: A/•XXI•		RIC V 284c
60)	B29, O26, R015, T031, M06 Exe: HB/•XXI•		RIC V 284c
61)	B29, O26, R056, T031, M02 Exe: ☐ over ☐/XXI		RIC V 323c
62)	B29, O26, R056, T031, M16 Exe: TR/☐XXI		RIC V 327c
63)	B29, O26, R059, T069, M08 A in left field		RIC V 35c
64)	B29, O26, R066, T027, M16 Exe: TR/XXI		RIC V 330c
65)	B29, O26, R067, T031, M02 Exe: ☐/XXI		RIC V 325c
66)	B29, O26, R134, T113, M12 Exe: ☐/XXI		C 459
67)	B29, O26, R141, T119, M14 Exe: ☐XXIT		RIC V 242c
68)	B29, O28, R074, T074, M10 Exe: P		RIC V 54c
69)	B29, O29, R074, T074, M10 Exe: P		RIC V 53c
70)	B29, O32, R060, T068, M14 Exe: ☐XXIT		RIC V 220c
71)	B29, O33, R062, T067, M10 Exe: XXI☐		RIC V 162a
72)	B29, O33, R062, T123, M10 Exe: XXI☐		RIC V 183c
73)	B29, O33, R077, T080, M10 Exe: XXI☐		RIC V 171c
74)	B29, O36, R057, T065, M08 Exe: A		RIC V 33c
75)	B29, O36, R057, T074, M08 Exe: P		RIC V 27c
76)	B30, O24, R015, T031, M05 Exe: ☐/XXI	286-293	RIC V 306a
77)	B30, O24, R015, T031, M06 Exe: ☐/XXI		RIC V 284a
78)	B30, O25, R065, T069, M12 Exe: XXI☐		RIC V 268a
79)	B30, O26, R064, T012, M12 Exe: ☐/•XXI•		RIC V 263f
80)	B30, O26, R142, T017, M12 Exe: ☐/XXI		RIC V 277a
81)	B30, O27, R064, T012, M12 Exe: XXI☐		RIC V 262a
82)	B30, O33, R006, T005, M10 Exe: XXI☐		RIC V 156a
83)	B30, O33, R062, T067, M10 Exe: XXI☐		RIC V 161a
84)	B30, O33, R070, T079, M10 Exe: XXI△	290	

AE Follis

85)	B09, O15, R110, T102, M11 Exe: ☐/•SM•SD•	S F across fields	
86)	B09, O17, R110, T102, M02 Exe: ☐/ANT		
87)	B09, O19, R109, T102, M01 Exe: ☐/ALE		
88)	B09, O21, R110, T102, M10 Exe: S/F/R☐		
89)	B09, O22, R110, T102, M07		
90)	B09, O22, R110, T102, M11 Exe: S/F/•SM•SD•		
91)	B09, O33, R110, T102, M05 Exe: KS/☐TR	S F across fields	
92)	B11, O33, R048, T046, M15 Exe: A/☐/TR		
93)	B11, O40, R048, T046, M15 Exe: ☐/•/TR		
94)	B12, O26, R048, T046, M09 Exe: SMN		
95)	B12, O26, R048, T047, M05 Exe: K☐		
96)	B12, O26, R048, T047, M06 Exe: •HT☐•		
97)	B12, O26, R048, T047, M06 Exe: H☐		
98)	B12, O26, R048, T047, M06 Exe: HT☐		
99)	B12, O26, R048, T047, M09 Exe: SMN☐		
100)	B12, O26, R048, T047, M11 Exe: ☐/•SM•SD•		
101)	B12, O26, R048, T047, M13 Exe: ☐/•TS•		
102)	B12, O26, R048, T047, M13 Exe: •TS☐•		
103)	B12, O29, R038, T004, M04 Exe: ☐/PK☐ <i>Officina in field is a Greek letter that corresponds to Latin one in exergue</i>		
104)	B12, O29, R048, T046, M01 Exe: XX/☐ over I/ALE		
105)	B12, O29, R048, T046, M01 Exe: XXI/☐/ALE		
106)	B12, O29, R048, T046, M03 Exe: AQ☐		
107)	B12, O29, R048, T046, M07 Exe: ☐LN		
108)	B12, O29, R048, T046, M07 Exe: LON		
109)	B12, O29, R048, T046, M10 Exe: R•		
110)	B12, O29, R048, T046, M10 Exe: R/☐		
111)	B12, O29, R048, T046, M10 Exe: R/F/☐		
112)	B12, O29, R048, T046, M12 Exe: ☐/•SIS		
113)	B12, O29, R048, T046, M12 S in left field, officina in right field		
114)	B12, O29, R048, T047, M02 Exe: ☐/ANT•		
115)	B12, O29, R117, T092, M10 Exe: ☐≡		
116)	B12, O32, R048, T047, M02 Exe: ☐ over ☐/ANT		
117)	B12, O32, R048, T047, M02 Exe: K/☐ over V/ANT		
118)	B12, O32, R058, T072, M01 Exe: S/☐ over P/ALE		
119)	B12, O32, R118, T092, M14 Exe: •/☐T		
120)	B12, O32, R119, T092, M14 Exe: ☐T•		
121)	B12, O33, R048, T046, M15 Exe: ☐/•/TR		
122)	B12, O38, R044, T042, M15 Exe: •/☐TR		
123)	B12, O40, R038, T004, M04 Exe: I/PK☐		
124)	B12, O40, R048, T046, M03 Exe: AQ☐		
125)	B12, O40, R048, T046, M12 Exe: I/☐/XXISIS		
126)	B12, O40, R116, T092, M12 Exe: ☐/VI/SIS☐		
127)	B12, O40, R119, T092, M03 Exe: AQ☐		
128)	B12, O40, R119, T092, M12 Exe: •/☐/•SIS		
129)	B17, O33, R048, T046, M07		
130)	B17, O33, R048, T048, M08 Exe: •/☐LG		
131)	B17, O33, R078, T092, M15 Exe: •/☐TR		
132)	B17, O36, R048, T046, M15 Exe: S/F/☐TR		

AE Denarius

Reference(s)

RIC 14a (VI, Serdica)
RIC 76a (VI, Antioch)
RIC 93a (VI, Alexandria)
RIC 119a (VI, Roma)
RIC 77a (VI, Londinium)
RIC 15a (VI, Serdica)
RIC 676a (VI, Treveri)
RIC 191 (VI, Treveri)
RIC 282 (VI, Treveri)
RIC 27a (VI, Nicomedia)
RIC 10a (VI, Cyzicus)
RIC 23a (VI, Heraclea)
RIC 17a (VI, Heraclea)
RIC 29a (VI, Nicomedia)
RIC 3a (VI, Serdica)
RIC 25a (VI, Thessalonica)
RIC 21a (VI, Thessalonica)
RIC 21a (VI, Carthago)
RIC 32a (VI, Alexandria)
RIC 30a (VI, Alexandria)
RIC 22a (VI, Aquileia)
RIC 11 (VI, Londinium)
RIC 1a (VI, Londinium)
RIC 94a (VI, Roma)
RIC 64a (VI, Roma)
RIC 90a (VI, Roma)
RIC 85a (VI, Siscia)
RIC 79a (VI, Siscia)
RIC 56a (VI, Antioch)
RIC 100a (VI, Roma)
RIC 48a (VI, Antioch)
RIC 54a (VI, Antioch)
RIC 41 (VI, Alexandria)
RIC 47a (VI, Ticinum)
RIC 43a (VI, Ticinum)
RIC 305a (VI, Treveri)
RIC 23a (VI, Carthago)
RIC 25a (VI, Aquileia)
RIC 113a (VI, Siscia)
RIC 29a (VI, Aquileia)
RIC 136a (VI, Siscia)
RIC 13 (VI, Londinium)
RIC 175 (VI, Lugdunum)
RIC 473a (VI, Treveri)
RIC 505 (VI, Treveri)

- 133) B19, O26, R079, T087, M08
- 134) B19, O33, R062, T067, M10
- 135) B19, O33, R062, T067, M10 Exe: ☐

RIC V 113
RIC V 187

Diocletian Busts



8



9



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12



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Diocletian Types



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73

Diocletian Types (continued)



74



79



87



88



92



93



102



106



113



115



144

Maximian

Augustus 285-305, 306-308 & 310

One of the members of the Tetrarchy, Maximian had a convoluted reign that started when he and Diocletian began ruling as equals in 285. Maximian was in charge of the western portion of the empire along with Constantius I, his junior in command, while Diocletian and Galerius ruled the eastern half. After several years of putting down revolts and usurpers, both he and Diocletian abdicated to let their Caesars take their

place in 306. However, this peaceful arrangement would come to an end soon when Maxentius's son Maxentius initiated a revolt of his own. Seeing that it would lend an air of legitimacy to his claims, Maxentius requested his father to return to assume the high post along with him. Maximian, although possibly reluctant initially, took up his son's offer. He had abdicated less than voluntarily under Diocletian's scheme and now he was caught up in the fervor of Maxentius's drive to become sole ruler. In time, Maxentius met with failure after he lost several key battles to Constantine and Maximian found himself in the awkward position of being an emperor with no rightful claim nor army willing to proceed with his agenda. Increasingly isolated, Constantine cornered him and he was either executed or committed suicide.

Busts:

- 1) Bare head right
- 2) Bust right, wearing lion skin
- 3) Helmeted, cuirassed bust left
- 4) Helmeted, cuirassed bust left, holding globe
- 5) Helmeted, cuirassed bust left, holding scepter over shoulder and shield
- 6) Helmeted, cuirassed bust left, holding scepter over spear and shield
- 7) Helmeted, cuirassed bust left, holding Victory on globe
- 8) Helmeted, cuirassed bust right
- 9) Helmeted, laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding scepter and shield
- 10) Helmeted, laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding spear over shoulder and shield
- 11) Helmeted, laureate, cuirassed bust right
- 12) Helmeted, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left, holding spear over shoulder and shield
- 13) Helmeted, radiate bust left
- 14) Helmeted, radiate, cuirassed bust left
- 15) Helmeted, radiate, cuirassed bust left, holding spear and shield
- 16) Helmeted, radiate, cuirassed bust right
- 17) Laureate bust left, holding club over shoulder and lion skin
- 18) Laureate bust left, wearing imperial mantle, holding scepter with eagle atop
- 19) Laureate head left
- 20) Laureate head right
- 21) Laureate torso right, wearing imperial mantle, holding branch and mappa
- 22) Laureate, cuirassed bust left
- 23) Laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding club over shoulder and lion skin
- 24) Laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding globe
- 25) Laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding scepter over shoulder
- 26) Laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding spear and shield
- 27) Laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding spear over shoulder and shield
- 28) Laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding Victory on globe
- 29) Laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding Victory on globe and scepter over shoulder
- 30) Laureate, cuirassed bust right
- 31) Laureate, cuirassed bust right of Maximian over Hercules, cuirassed bust right, holding club
- 32) Laureate, cuirassed bust right, holding scepter and shield
- 33) Laureate, cuirassed bust right, holding spear and shield
- 34) Laureate, cuirassed bust right, holding spear over shoulder and shield
- 35) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left
- 36) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right
- 37) Laureate, draped and cuirassed torso right, holding spear with shield and two javelins
- 38) Laureate, draped bust left
- 39) Laureate, draped bust left, holding scepter
- 40) Laureate, draped bust right
- 41) Radiate bust left, holding club and lion skin
- 42) Radiate bust left, holding spear and shield
- 43) Radiate bust left, wearing imperial mantle
- 44) Radiate bust left, wearing imperial mantle, holding club
- 45) Radiate bust left, wearing imperial mantle, holding globe
- 46) Radiate bust left, wearing imperial mantle, holding scepter over shoulder
- 47) Radiate bust left, wearing imperial mantle, holding scepter with eagle atop
- 48) Radiate bust left, wearing imperial mantle, raising hand
- 49) Radiate bust right
- 50) Radiate, cuirassed bust left, holding spear
- 51) Radiate, cuirassed bust right
- 52) Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right
- 53) Radiate, draped bust left
- 54) Radiate, draped bust right
- 55) Veiled head right
- 56) Veiled, laureate head right

As was mentioned under Diocletian, the style of the portraits on the coins has gradually become less lifelike. As soon as Diocletian makes Maximian co-emperor the two look nearly identical because, in practice, the celators no longer made an effort to capture the unique look of each emperor.

When Diocletian's coin reform takes effect in the early 290's both emperors' busts go from the slender profiles in vogue during the previous decade to a much wider, "tough guy" look evidently meant to convey a virile, no-nonsense military leader. This artistic style will remain in practice throughout the Tetrarchy years until Constantine I's own coinage reforms.

Diocletian and Maximian have about an equal amount of coins extant. However, the bulk of coins coming into market nowadays are being found in the eastern European countries where Diocletian once presided. However, given the fact that each region had a predilection for striking coins for the resident emperor this makes it appear as though Diocletian's coins are more easily available.

There are two main categories of coins to choose from. First and most common will be the pre-reform coins with radiate busts. Most common among these will be those of Maximian standing next to Jupiter and receiving from him the figure of Victory. They can often be found among "uncleaned" coins sold in bulk or for a few dollars each. Even particularly nice ones will not be very expensive.

The Folles are also widely available and will sometimes have partial or nearly full silvering remaining. These top-grade coins will command significant premiums over ordinary Folles but are not found often enough in this state to give an accurate estimate of their prices. For what it's worth, a \$100 or \$200 Follis is not unheard of. Minor denominations and unusual reverses will also cost more.

Obverses:

- 1) AVR VAL MAXIMIANVS PF AVG
- 2) DIVO MAXIMIANO AVG
- 3) DIVO MAXIMIANO IVN AVG
- 4) DIVO MAXIMIANO OPT IMP
- 5) DIVO MAXIMIANO OPTIMO IMP
- 6) DIVO MAXIMIANO PATRI MAXENTIVS AVG
- 7) DIVO MAXIMIANO SEN
- 8) DIVO MAXIMIANO SEN AVG
- 9) DIVO MAXIMIANO SEN FORT IMP
- 10) DIVO MAXIMIANO SEN IMP
- 11) DIVO MAXIMIANO SOCERO MAXENTIVS AVG
- 12) DN MAXIMIANO B S AVG
- 13) DN MAXIMIANO BAEATIS
- 14) DN MAXIMIANO BAEATISS
- 15) DN MAXIMIANO BAEATISS SEN AVG
- 16) DN MAXIMIANO BAEATISSI
- 17) DN MAXIMIANO BAEATISSIM
- 18) DN MAXIMIANO BAEATISSIMO SEN AVG
- 19) DN MAXIMIANO BEATISSIMO SEN AVG
- 20) DN MAXIMIANO FELICIS
- 21) DN MAXIMIANO FELICISS
- 22) DN MAXIMIANO FELICISS SEN AVG
- 23) DN MAXIMIANO FELICISSI
- 24) DN MAXIMIANO FELICISSIM
- 25) DN MAXIMIANO FELICISSIMO SEN AVG
- 26) DN MAXIMIANO PF S AVG
- 27) DN MAXIMIANO SEN INV AVG
- 28) IMP C C VAL MAXIMIANVS P AVG
- 29) IMP C C VAL MAXIMIANVS PF AVG
- 30) IMP C M A MAXIMIANVS AVG
- 31) IMP C M A MAXIMIANVS P AVG
- 32) IMP C M A MAXIMIANVS PF AVG
- 33) IMP C M A VAL MAXIMIANVS AVG
- 34) IMP C M A VAL MAXIMIANVS P AVG
- 35) IMP C M A VAL MAXIMIANVS PF AVG
- 36) IMP C M AV MAXIMIANVS PF AVG
- 37) IMP C M AVR MAXIMIANVS AVG
- 38) IMP C M AVR MAXIMIANVS PF AVG
- 39) IMP C M AVR VAL MAXIMIANVS AVG
- 40) IMP C M AVR VAL MAXIMIANVS P AVG
- 41) IMP C M AVR VAL MAXIMIANVS PF AVG
- 42) IMP C M VAL MAXIMIANVS AVG
- 43) IMP C M VAL VAXIMIANVS PF AVG
- 44) IMP C MAXIMIANVS AVG
- 45) IMP C MAXIMIANVS P AVG
- 46) IMP C MAXIMIANVS PF AVG
- 47) IMP C MAXIMIANVS PI AVG
- 48) IMP C MAXIMIANVS PP AVG
- 49) IMP C VAL MAXIMIANVS AVG
- 50) IMP C VAL MAXIMIANVS P AVG
- 51) IMP C VAL MAXIMIANVS PF AVG
- 52) IMP M AVR MAXIMIANVS AVG
- 53) IMP M AVR VAL MAXIMIANVS AVG
- 54) IMP MAXENTIVS DIVO MAXIMIANO PATRI
- 55) IMP MAXENTIVS DIVO MAXIMIANO SOCERO
- 56) IMP MAXIMIANO PF S AVG
- 57) IMP MAXIMIANVS AVG
- 58) IMP MAXIMIANVS AVG COS VII
- 59) IMP MAXIMIANVS P AVG
- 60) IMP MAXIMIANVS P FE AVG
- 61) IMP MAXIMIANVS P FEL AVG
- 62) IMP MAXIMIANVS PF AVG
- 63) IMP MAXIMIANVS PF AVG COS VII
- 64) IMP MAXIMIANVS PI FE AVG
- 65) IMP MAXIMIANVS PIVS AVG
- 66) IMP MAXIMIANVS PIVS AVGVST
- 67) IMP MAXIMIANVS PIVS F AVG
- 68) IMP MAXIMIANVS PIVS FELIX AVG
- 69) IMP MAXIMIANVS SEN AVG
- 70) M AVR MAXIMIANVS SEN AVG
- 71) MAXIMIANVS AVG
- 72) MAXIMIANVS AVGVSTVS
- 73) MAXIMIANVS P AVG
- 74) MAXIMIANVS PF AVG
- 75) MAXIMIANVS SEN PF AVG
- 76) VIRTVS MAXIMIANI AVG

Reverses:

- 1) ABVNDAT AVGG
- 2) ADVENTVS AVGG
- 3) AEQVITAS AVGG
- 4) AETERNA MEMORIA
- 5) AETERNAE MEMORIAE
- 6) AETERNITAS AVGG
- 7) AVSPIC FEL
- 8) CLARITAS AVGG
- 9) CLEMENT TEMP
- 10) CLEMENTIA TEMP
- 11) COMES AVGG
- 12) COMITATVS AVGG
- 13) CONCORD MILIT FELIC ROMANOR
- 14) CONCORDIA AVGG
- 15) CONCORDIA AVGG ET CAESS
- 16) CONCORDIA AVGG ET CAESS NNNN
- 17) CONCORDIA FELIX DD NN
- 18) CONCORDIA MILITVM
- 19) CONCORDIA PERPET DD NN
- 20) CONCORDIAE AVGG
- 21) CONCORDIAE AVGG NN
- 22) CONCORDIAE MILITVM
- 23) CONSERV VRB SVAE
- 24) CONSERVATOR AFRICAE SVAE
- 25) CONSERVATOR AVGG
- 26) CONSERVATORES AVGG ET CAESS NN
- 27) CONSERVATORES KART SVAE
- 28) CONSERVATORES VRB SVAE
- 29) CONSVL III PP PRO COS
- 30) CONSVL IIII PP PRO COS
- 31) CONSVL PP PRO COS
- 32) CONSVL V PP PRO COS
- 33) CONSVL VI PP PRO COS
- 34) CONSVL VII PP PRO COS
- 35) CONSVL VIII PP PRO COS
- 36) COS II
- 37) COS III
- 38) F ADVENT AVGG NN
- 39) FATIS VICTRICIBVS
- 40) FEL ADVENT AVGG NN
- 41) FELICIT PERP
- 42) FELICIT PVBL
- 43) FELICITAS AVGG NOSTR
- 44) FELICITAS PVBLIC
- 45) FELICITAS SAEC
- 46) FELIX ADVENT AVGG NN
- 47) FELIX INGRESS SEN AVG
- 48) FELIX INGRESSVS SEN AVG
- 49) FIDES MILIT
- 50) FIDES MILITVM
- 51) FIDES MILITVM AVGG ET CAESS NN
- 52) FORTVNAE REDVCI AVGG ET CAESS NN
- 53) FORTVNAE REDVCI AVGG NN
- 54) GAVDETE ROMANI
- 55) GENIO POP ROM
- 56) GENIO POPVLI ROMANI
- 57) HERCVLI COM AVGG
- 58) HERCVLI COMITI AVGG NOSTR
- 59) HERCVLI COMITI AVGG ET CAES N
- 60) HERCVLI COMITI AVGG ET CAESS NN
- 61) HERCVLI CONSERVAT
- 62) HERCVLI CONSERVATORI
- 63) HERCVLI CONSERVATORI AVGG
- 64) HERCVLI CONSERVATORI AVGG ET CAESS NN
- 65) HERCVLI DEBELLAT
- 66) HERCVLI INMORTALI
- 67) HERCVLI INVICTO AVGG
- 68) HERCVLI PACIF
- 69) HERCVLI PACIFERO
- 70) HERCVLI VICTORI
- 71) IOV ET HERCV CONSER AVGG
- 72) IOVI AVGG
- 73) IOVI CONSER AVGG
- 74) IOVI CONSERVAT
- 75) IOVI CONSERVAT AVG
- 76) IOVI CONSERVAT AVGG
- 77) IOVI CONSERVAT AVGG ET CAESS
- 78) IOVI CONSERVATORI
- 79) IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG
- 80) IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG NN
- 81) IOVI CONSERVATORI NK
- 82) IOVI ET HERCVLI CONS AVGG

- | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| 83) IOVI FVLGERATORI | 120) SACR MONET AVGG ET CAESS NOSTR |
| 84) IOVI PROPVGNAT | 121) SACRA MON VRB AVGG ET CAESS NN |
| 85) IOVI TVTATORI AVGG | 122) SACRA MONET AVGG ET CAESS NOSTR |
| 86) M SACRA AVGG ET CAESS NN | 123) SACRA MONET VRB AVGG ET CAESS NN |
| 87) MARS VICTOR | 124) SAECVLARES AVGG |
| 88) MARTI CONSERV AVGG ET CAES N | 125) SAECVLI FELICIT |
| 89) MARTI CONSERVATORI AVGG ET CAESS NN | 126) SALVIS AVGG ET CAESS AVCTA KART |
| 90) MARTI PACIFERO | 127) SALVIS AVGG ET CAESS FEL KART |
| 91) MARTI PATR SEMP VICTORI | 128) SALVS AVGG |
| 92) MARTI PATRI PROPVGNATORI | 129) SALVS AVGG ET CAESS NN |
| 93) MARTI PROPVGNATORI | 130) SECVRIT AVGG |
| 94) MEM DIVI MAXIMIANI | 131) SOLI INVICTO COMITI |
| 95) MEMORIA E AETERNAE | 132) SPQR OPTIMO PRINCIPI |
| 96) MONETA AVGG ET CAESS NN | 133) TEMPOR FELICIT |
| 97) MONETA S AVGG ET CAESS NN | 134) TEMPORVM FELICITAS |
| 98) MONETA SACRA AVGG ET CAESS NN | 135) VICTORIA AVGG |
| 99) ORIENS AVGG | 136) VICTORIA SARM |
| 100) PACATORES GENTIVM | 137) VICTORIA SARMA |
| 101) PAX AETERN | 138) VICTORIA SARMAT |
| 102) PAX AVGG | 139) VICTORIA SARMATICA |
| 103) PIETAS AVGG | 140) VICTORIAE SARMATICA |
| 104) PIETAS AVGG ET CAESS NN | 141) VIRTVS AVGG |
| 105) PM TR P PP | 142) VIRTVS AVGG ET CAESS NN |
| 106) PM TR P VIII COS IIII PP | 143) VIRTVS AVGG NN |
| 107) PRIMIS X MVLTI XX | 144) VIRTVS AVGVSTORVM |
| 108) PROVID DEORVM QVIES AVGG | 145) VIRTVS ILLVRICI |
| 109) PROVIDENT DEOR | 146) VIRTVS MILITVM |
| 110) PROVIDENTIA AVGG | 147) VIRTVTI AVGG |
| 111) PROVIDENTIA DEORVM QVIES AVGG | 148) VIRTVTI ERCVLIS |
| 112) QVIES AVGG | 149) VIRTVTI HERCVLIS |
| 113) REQVIES OPTIMORVM MERITORVM | 150) VNDIQVE VICTORES |
| 114) RESTITVTOR ROMAE | 151) VOTIS X |
| 115) ROMA AETERNA | 152) VTILITAS PVBLICA |
| 116) ROMAE AETER | 153) No legend |
| 117) S M VRB AVGG ET CAESS NN | |
| 118) SAC M VRB AVGG ET CAESS NN | |
| 119) SAC MON VRB AVGG ET CAESS NN | |

Types:

- 1) Abundantia standing right, pouring out cornucopia
- 2) Aequitas standing left, holding scale and cornucopia
- 3) Aeternitas standing left, holding phoenix on globe and raising skirt.
- 4) Africa standing, facing, holding standard and tusk; lion with captured bull to lower left.
- 5) Carthago standing, facing, holding fruits in both hands.
- 6) Cippus
- 7) City gate with (3) turrets
- 8) City gate with (4) turrets
- 9) City gate with (5) turrets
- 10) City gate with (7) turrets
- 11) Concordia seated left, holding patera and two cornucopiae.
- 12) Concordia standing left, holding a standard in each hand
- 13) Concordia standing right on left, raising hand and holding scepter, facing Hercules on right, resting hand on club.
- 14) Concordiae (2) standing, facing each other, shaking hands
- 15) Eagle standing left
- 16) Eagle standing right
- 17) Elephant advancing left (with rider)
- 18) Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia.
- 19) Felicitas standing left, leaning on column and with legs crossed, holding caduceus.
- 20) Felicitas standing left, leaning on column, touching head.
- 21) Fides seated, facing, holding standard in each hand.
- 22) Fides standing left, holding standard in each hand.
- 23) Fortuna seated left, holding rudder on globe and cornucopia.
- 24) Fortuna standing left, holding rudder and cornucopia.
- 25) Fortuna standing left, holding wand over globe and cornucopia.
- 26) Genius seated left, holding patera and cornucopia
- 27) Genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopia.
- 28) Genius standing left, pouring out patera and holding cornucopia.
- 29) Genius standing left, sacrificing over altar and holding cornucopia.
- 30) Hercules advancing right, carrying boar over shoulders
- 31) Hercules advancing right, holding club and boar over shoulder
- 32) Hercules bust left, holding club over shoulder and lion skin.
- 33) Hercules bust right, wearing lion skin
- 34) Hercules advancing right, dragging Cerberus and holding club with lion skin.
- 35) Hercules seated, facing; club to left, bow to right
- 36) Hercules standing left, clubbing Hydra.
- 37) Hercules standing left, holding branch and club with lion skin
- 38) Hercules standing left, holding branch and resting hand on club with lion skin.
- 39) Hercules standing left, holding club.
- 40) Hercules standing left, holding Victory and resting hand on club.
- 41) Hercules standing left, holding Victory on globe and lion skin
- 42) Hercules standing left, resting hand on club and holding lion skin
- 43) Hercules standing right under tree with snake coiled around it, holding club and apple.
- 44) Hercules standing right, aiming bow.
- 45) Hercules standing right, being crowned by Victory hovering on right, wrestling lion; club to left.
- 46) Hercules standing right, being crowned by Victory standing on globe, resting hand on club
- 47) Hercules standing right, resting hand on hip and holding bow with lion skin

- 48) Hercules standing right, resting hand on hip and holding club with lion skin
- 49) Hercules standing right, wrestling deer.
- 50) Hercules standing right, wrestling lion; club to left.
- 51) Hercules standing, facing, holding branch and club with lion skin.
- 52) Hercules standing, facing, resting hand on club and holding apple with lion skin
- 53) Hercules standing, facing, resting hand on club and holding bow with lion skin
- 54) Hercules standing, facing, resting hand on club on globe and bow with lion skin
- 55) Jupiter advancing left, holding thunderbolt; eagle to left.
- 56) Jupiter seated left, holding thunderbolt and scepter.
- 57) Jupiter seated left, holding Victory on globe and scepter; eagle to left
- 58) Jupiter standing left, aiming thunderbolt at kneeling Titan
- 59) Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and scepter
- 60) Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and scepter; eagle to left
- 61) Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and scepter; eagle to left and two standards to right
- 62) Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and scepter; globe by feet.
- 63) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter.
- 64) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter; eagle to left
- 65) Jupiter standing right on left, holding globe, shaking hands with Hercules to right, holding club with lion skin.
- 66) Jupiter standing right on left, holding scepter, facing Hercules, holding club with lion skin and together holding Victory.
- 67) Jupiter standing right on left, holding scepter, shaking hands with Hercules to right, holding club with lion skin.
- 68) Jupiter standing, facing, holding thunderbolt and scepter.
- 69) Liberalitas standing left, holding coin counter and caduceus; child by feet.
- 70) Lion advancing left
- 71) Lion advancing right, club above.
- 72) Lion advancing right.
- 73) Lion with thunderbolt in mouth advancing left
- 74) Mars advancing right, holding spear and shield.
- 75) Mars advancing right, holding spear and trophy.
- 76) Mars helmeted, cuirassed bust right
- 77) Mars standing left, holding branch and scepter.
- 78) Mars standing right, holding spear and resting hand on shield.
- 79) Mars standing, facing, resting hand on shield and holding spear.
- 80) Maximian and Diocletian standing, facing each other, shaking hands.
- 81) Maximian and Diocletian each riding a horse right, raising hands; emperor in foreground holding spear.
- 82) Maximian and Diocletian sacrificing over altar
- 83) Maximian and Diocletian seated left, each holding globe and scepter; Victory above them, crowning both
- 84) Maximian and Diocletian standing, facing each other; Victory between them, touching their shoulders.
- 85) Maximian riding horse right, raising hand.
- 86) Maximian riding horse right, spearing barbarian
- 87) Maximian riding horse right, spearing barbarian; galley above, sailing right.
- 88) Maximian riding horse right, spearing barbarian; second barbarian lying down.
- 89) Maximian riding oncoming quadriga, holding branch; soldier to right, leading quadriga
- 90) Maximian seated left, holding Victory on globe.
- 91) Maximian seated left, raising hand and holding scepter.
- 92) Maximian standing left, holding apples and resting hand on club.
- 93) Maximian standing left, holding globe and parazonium.
- 94) Maximian standing left, holding globe.
- 95) Maximian standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter.
- 96) Maximian standing left, raising hand and holding spear; four standards in background.
- 97) Maximian standing left, sacrificing over altar.
- 98) Maximian standing right on left, holding scepter, facing Hercules on right, resting hand on club; both sacrificing over altar.
- 99) Maximian standing right on left, holding scepter, receiving globe from Diocletian on right, holding scepter.
- 100) Maximian standing right on left, holding scepter, receiving Victory on globe from Diocletian to right, holding scepter.
- 101) Maximian standing right on left, holding scepter, receiving Victory on globe from Hercules to right, holding club
- 102) Maximian standing right on left, holding scepter, receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter to right, holding scepter
- 103) Maximian standing right on left, holding spear, holding hands of kneeling Pietas on right, holding cornucopia.
- 104) Maximian standing right, stepping on captive, holding spear and parazonium.
- 105) Maximian standing, facing, holding globe and scepter.
- 106) Maximian standing, facing, holding globe.
- 107) Maximian standing, facing, holding spear and crowning trophy to left; seated captive on either side of trophy.
- 108) Minerva standing left, holding spear and resting hand on shield
- 109) Moneta standing left, holding scale and cornucopia
- 110) Pax advancing left, holding branch and scepter
- 111) Pax standing left, resting hand on shield and holding branch with spear
- 112) Pax standing left, holding branch and scepter.
- 113) Pax standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter.
- 114) Pietas standing right, holding baby; child on either side.
- 115) Pietas standing right, raising hands over altar.
- 116) Providentia seated left, holding wand over globe and scepter.
- 117) Providentia standing right on left, raising hand, facing Quies on right, holding branch and scepter.
- 118) Quies standing, facing, holding branch and scepter.
- 119) Roma seated left on shield, holding shield reading VOT / XXX and scepter
- 120) Salus standing right, holding and feeding snake.
- 121) Securitas standing left, leaning on column and with legs crossed, touching head.
- 122) Securitas standing left, leaning on column, holding scepter and touching head.
- 123) Securitas standing left, leaning on column, holding scepter.
- 124) Securitas standing left, leaning on column, touching head.
- 125) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding globe.
- 126) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding globe; seated captive by feet.
- 127) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding globe; seated captive on either side.
- 128) Temple with (2) columns; Mars within, holding spear and shield.
- 129) Temple with (4) columns; eagle atop.
- 130) Temple with (6) columns; eagle atop
- 131) Temple with (6) columns; Carthago within, holding fruits in each hand
- 132) Temple with (6) columns; Roma within, holding globe and scepter.
- 133) Tetrarchs sacrificing over altar in front of city gate.
- 134) Utilitas standing left, holding scale and cornucopia
- 135) Utilitas standing, facing, holding her skirt.
- 136) Victories (2), facing each other, together holding shield reading VOT X on palm

- 137) Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm.
 138) Victory standing left on globe, holding wreath and palm.
 139) Victory standing right on left, holding wreath and palm, facing Jupiter on right, holding globe and scepter.
 140) Victory standing right, holding shield reading VOT X on palm
 141) Virtus standing left, holding branch and spear with shield
 142) Virtus standing left, holding branch and spear.
 143) Virtus standing left, resting hand on shield and holding spear.
 144) Wreath, MVL / TIS / XX within
 145) Wreath, PLVR / NATAL / FEL within
 146) Wreath, SIC / X / SIC / XX within.
 147) Wreath, VO / TIS / XXX within
 148) Wreath, VOT / XX within
 149) Wreath, VOT / XX / AVGG / NN within.
 150) Wreath, VOT / XX / AVGG within.
 151) Wreath, VOT / XX / SIC / XXX within
 152) Wreath, VOT / XX ET / XXX / FELICIT within.
 153) Wreath, VOT / XXX / AVGG / N within
 154) Wreath, VOT / XXX / AVGG within
 155) Wreath, VOT X M XX within
 156) Wreath, X / MAXI / MIAN / I AVG within
 157) Wreath, XC / VI within
 158) Wreath, XCVI within
 159) Wreath, XX / MAXI / MIAN / I AVG within

Mints:

- | | | |
|---------------|--------------|------------------|
| 1) Alexandria | 7) Londinium | 13) Siscia |
| 2) Antioch | 8) Lugdunum | 14) Thessalonica |
| 3) Aquileia | 9) Nicomedia | 15) Ticinum |
| 4) Cyzicus | 10) Ostia | 16) Treveri |
| 5) Heraclea | 11) Roma | 17) Tripolis |
| 6) Karthago | 12) Serdica | |

AU Medallion

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1) B02, O38, R059, T054, M11 Exe: ☐R | <i>Four Aurei weight</i> |
| 2) B02, O68, R064, T054, M16 Exe: ☐TR | <i>Eight Aurei weight</i> |

Reference(s)

RIC 170 (VI, Roma)

AU Aureus

- 3) B02, O39, R076, T059
 4) B18, O35, R063, T102, M02 Exe: ☐/SM A
 5) B19, O72, R036, T085
 6) B20, O72, R021, T083
 7) B20, O72, R029, T094
 8) B20, O72, R036, T085
 9) B20, O72, R070, T042, M09 Exe: SMN
 10) B20, O72, R152, T159, M09 Exe: SMN
 11) B20, O74, R065, T036, M11 Exe: ☐ROM
 12) B20, O74, R070, T035, M11 Exe: ☐R
 13) B20, O74, R146, T009, M15 Exe: T
 14) B30, O39, R076, T059
 15) B30, O39, R076, T059
 16) B31, O35, R149, T048 Exe: SC
 17) B31, O39, R149, T048 Exe: SC
 18) B36, O30, R022, T012 Exe: SC*
 19) B36, O35, R093, T074
 20) B36, O41, R079, T059, M02 Exe: SMA
 21) B36, O41, R141, T050, M11 Exe: ☐R
 22) B20, O74, R058, T037, M03 Exe: AQ
 23) B20, O73, R062, T033, M16 Exe: TR

RIC Vii 494
 RIC Vii 488
 RIC Vii 601
 RIC Vii 596
 RIC Vii 598
 RIC 3 (VI, Nicomedia)
 RIC 14 (VI, Nicomedia)
 C 255
 C 305
 RIC 8 (VI, Ticinum)
 RIC Vii 495
 RIC Vii 605d
 RIC Vii 605b
 RIC Vii 603
 C 369
 RIC Vii 499
 RIC 3 (VI, Aquileia)
 RIC 47 (VI, Trier)

AR Argenteus

- 24) B20, O71, R138, T133
 25) B20, O71, R140, T008, M09 Exe: SMN☐
 26) B20, O71, R140, T133 Exe: ☐
 27) B20, O71, R140, T133, M05 Exe: H☐
 28) B20, O71, R146, T007, M11 Exe: R☐
 29) B20, O71, R146, T007, M12 Exe: •SM•SD•
 30) B20, O71, R146, T133 Exe: D
 31) B20, O71, R146, T133
 32) B20, O71, R153, T158, M03 Exe: AQ
 33) B20, O71, R153, T158, M15 Exe: T

RIC 12b (VI, Ticinum)
 RIC 22b (VI, Nicomedia)
 RIC 104b (VI, Trier)
 RIC 10b (VI, Heraclea)
 RIC 192 (VI, Roma)
 RIC 1b (VI, Serdica)
 RIC 109b (VI, Roma)
 RIC 18b (VI, Ticinum)
 RIC 16b (VI, Aquileia)
 RIC 20b (VI, Ticinum)

AE Antoninianus

- 34) B54, O38, R018, T102, M04 Exe: K☐/•

RIC 13 (VI, Cyzicus)

AE Antoninianus (reduced)

- 35) B16, O57, R147, T050
 36) B45, O57, R102, T113 Exe: B
 37) B45, O57, R128, T120 Exe: C
 38) B47, O57, R128, T120 Exe: T
 39) B49, O35, R135, T100 Exe: ☐/XXI
 40) B51, O32, R018, T102 Exe: ☐/XXI
 41) B51, O34, R010, T102 Exe: ☐/XXI
 42) B51, O41, R018, T102, M02 Exe: ☐ over ☐/ANT
 43) B51, O41, R071, T102 Exe: ☐ over ☐/XXI
 44) B51, O57, R044, T019 Exe: ☐
 45) B52, O32, R018, T102, M04 Exe: K☐
 46) B52, O32, R018, T102, M05 Exe: H☐
 47) B52, O35, R025, T101 Exe: ☐/•XXI•AI•
 48) B52, O35, R025, T101 Exe: XXI☐
 49) B52, O35, R025, T101 Exe: XXI☐•BI•
 50) B52, O35, R050, T100 Exe: ☐/XXI
 51) B52, O42, R061, T053, M15 Exe: ☐XXIT
 52) B52, O42, R074, T059, M15 Exe: ☐XXIT
 53) B52, O42, R074, T061, M15 Exe: ☐XXIT
 54) B52, O43, R061, T053, M15 Exe: ☐XXIT
 55) B52, O43, R074, T061, M15 Exe: ☐XXIT
 56) B52, O46, R153, T149, M06 Exe: FK
 57) B52, O51, R069, T037 ☐ in left field
 58) B52, O62, R076, T059 Exe: XXI☐
 59) B52, O62, R153, T148 Exe: ☐
 60) B54, O30, R018, T102 Exe: ☐/XXI
 61) B54, O30, R018, T102 Exe: ☐/XXI•
 62) B51, O41, R079, T139 Exe: TR/XXI#

Reference(s)

- RIC Vii 456
 RIC Vii 399
 RIC Vii 422
 RIC Vii 422
 RIC Vii 585
 RIC Vii 621
 C 31
 RIC 62b (VI, Antioch)
 RIC Vii 622
 RIC Vii 361
 RIC 15b (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 14 (VI, Heraclea)
 RIC Vii 580
 RIC Vii 580
 RIC Vii 580
 RIC Vii 583
 RIC Vii 546
 RIC Vii 559c
 RIC Vii 560c
 RIC Vii 549
 RIC Vii 561c
 RIC 37b (VI, Carthago)
 RIC Vii 371
 RIC Vii 506

 RIC Vii 607
 RIC Vii 595
 RIC Vii 625

AE Follis

- 63) B10, O46, R051, T022, M03 Exe: AQ☐
 64) B10, O46, R142, T088, M03 Exe: AQ☐
 65) B20, O32, R056, T027, M11 Exe: R/☐
 66) B20, O32, R056, T027, M15 Exe: *☐T
 67) B20, O32, R056, T028, M01 Exe: XX/☐ over I/ALE
 68) B20, O32, R056, T028, M02 Exe: * over */☐ over ☐/ANT
 69) B20, O32, R056, T028, M02 Exe: K/☐ over V/ANT
 70) B20, O32, R056, T028, M05 Exe: H☐
 71) B20, O32, R056, T028, M05 Exe: HT☐
 72) B20, O32, R056, T028, M12 Exe: ☐/•SM•SD•
 73) B20, O32, R056, T028, M14 Exe: ☐/TS
 74) B20, O32, R056, T028, M14 Exe: TS☐
 75) B20, O32, R070, T052, M01 Exe: ☐ over S/P/ALE
 76) B20, O46, R056, T027, M13 Exe: ☐/*SIS
 77) B20, O46, R056, T028, M04 Exe: K☐
 78) B20, O46, R122, T109, M15 Exe: *☐T
 79) B20, O46, R122, T109, M15 Exe: ☐T•
 80) B20, O62, R056, T027, M03 Exe: AQ☐
 81) B20, O62, R056, T027, M13 Exe: ☐/SIS
 82) B20, O62, R122, T109, M03 Exe: AQ☐
 83) B20, O62, R122, T109, M03 Exe: V/AQ☐
 84) B20, O62, R122, T109, M03 Exe: V/AQ☐
 85) B20, O62, R122, T109, M13 Exe: */☐/*SIS
 86) B20, O62, R122, T109, M13 Exe: ☐/*SIS
 87) B21, O18, R111, T117
 88) B21, O18, R111, T117, M11 Exe: S/F/R☐
 89) B21, O18, R112, T117, M12 Exe: ☐/•SM•SD• S F across fields
 90) B21, O18, R112, T117, M12 Exe: • over ☐/•SM•SD• S F across fields
 91) B21, O25, R111, T117, M04 Exe: +/☐T
 92) B21, O25, R111, T117, M04 Exe: K☐/PTR S F across fields
 93) B22, O62, R056, T029, M08 Exe: *☐LG
 94) B22, O62, R056, T029, M08 Exe: A/☐LG
 95) B30, O26, R055, T027, M07 Exe: ☐LN
 96) B30, O46, R056, T027
 97) B30, O46, R056, T029, M08 Exe: B/☐LG
 98) B30, O57, R056, T027, M16 Exe: S/F/☐TR
 99) B30, O57, R056, T029, M08 Exe: N/☐LG
 100) B30, O59, R056, T027, M16 Exe: S/F/☐TR
 101) B33, O19, R056, T027, M14 Exe: ☐/•TS•
 102) B36, O26, R056, T027, M16 Exe: S/A/☐TR
 103) B20, O46, R121, T109, M11 Exe: ☐→
 104) B36, O27, R050, T022, M03 Exe: AQ☐

- RIC 61b (VI, Aquileia)
 RIC 81a (VI, Aquileia)
 RIC 63 (VI, Roma)
 RIC 31b (VI, Ticinum)
 RIC 32b (VI, Alexandria)
 RIC 50b (VI, Antioch)
 RIC 54b (VI, Antioch)
 RIC 12b (VI, Heraclea)
 RIC 19b (VI, Heraclea)
 RIC 3b (VI, Serdica)
 RIC 23b (VI, Thessalonica)
 RIC 19b (VI, Thessalonica)
 RIC 38 (VI, Alexandria)
 RIC 85b (VI, Siscia)
 RIC 12b (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 47b (VI, Ticinum)
 RIC 45b (VI, Ticinum)
 RIC 23b (VI, Aquileia)
 RIC 108b (VI, Siscia)
 RIC 29b (VI, Aquileia)
 RIC 25b (VI, Londinium)
 RIC 39b (VI, Alexandria)
 RIC 136b (VI, Siscia)
 RIC 131b (VI, Siscia)
 RIC 76b (VI, Londinium)
 RIC 116b (VI, Roma)
 RIC 15b (VI, Serdica)
 RIC 14b (VI, Serdica)
 RIC 57b (VI, Ticinum)
 RIC 23b (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 187b (VI, Lugdunum)
 RIC 94b (VI, Lugdunum)
 RIC 85 (VI, Londinium)
 RIC 6b (VI, London)
 RIC 74b (VI, Lugdunum)
 RIC 582b (VI, Trier)
 RIC 582b (VI, Lugdunum)
 RIC 644b (VI, Trier)
 RIC 25b (VI, Thessalonica)
 RIC 722 (VI, Trier)
 RIC 98b (VI, Roma)
 RIC 105 (VI, Aquileia)

AE Follis (Posthumous)

- 105) B55, O06, R004, T130, M10 Exe: MOST☐
 106) B55, O11, R004, T130, M10 Exe: MOST☐
 107) B55, O54, R005, T129, M11 Exe: RE☐
 108) B55, O55, R004, T130, M10 Exe: MOST☐
 109) B56, O09, R095, T072, M11 Exe: R☐

- RIC 25 (VI, Ostia)
 RIC 30 (VI, Ostia)
 RIC 244 (VI, Roma)
 RIC 31 (VI, Ostia)
 RIC 123 (VII, Roma)

AE Sestertius

110) B36, O62, R141, T054

AE3

111) B20, O32, R056, T027, M13 Exe: SIS

112) B20, O71, R153, T150

113) B36, O62, R076, T059 Exe: ☐

AE4 (Posthumous)

114) B56, O05, R113, T091, M14 Exe: •TS•☐•

115) B56, O09, R113, T091, M11 Exe: R☐

116) B56, O09, R113, T091, M13 Exe: SIS

Reference(s)

RIC 145 (VI, Siscia)
RIC 610 (VI, Trier)

RIC 24 (VII, Thessalonica)
RIC 104 (VII, Rome)
RIC 41 (VII, Siscia)

Maximian Busts



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56

Maximian Types



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36

Maximian Types (continued)



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94



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120



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158



159

Carausius

Augustus 286-293

Carausius came from a sailing background and thanks to his abilities in this area he was commissioned by Maximian to build a fleet to control the widespread pirating along the coasts of Gaul and Britain. Carausius was successful in this regard but it was soon discovered that he was personally profiting from the loot seized from the pirates. When Carausius heard that an arrest warrant had been issued for him he fled to Britain and declared

himself emperor. Taking advantage of the fact that Maximian had bigger headaches at the moment with fighting German barbarians, Carausius quickly rallied an army together and brought Britain under his firm control. In a silent appeal to be legitimately recognized by the greater empire, he issued coins commemorating his "fellow" emperors Maximian and Diocletian. This tactic did little to appease either, of course, and Maximian dispatched Constantius Chlorus to deal with him. In the meantime, Carausius was murdered by one of his own men, Allectus, who felt ready to take a stab at being emperor himself.

The coinage of Carausius presents a significant challenge to the numismatic cataloger. Due to their semi-barbarous nature, it is evident that the engravers in the employ of this emperor's moneyers must have enjoyed considerable creative leeway. Consequently, it is only practical to list here the most frequently seen legend variations and their types. It is reasonable therefore expect to find coins that differ somewhat from any of the types noted here.

Additionally, the mintmark RSR which is present on a sizeable number of extant coins presents one of the greatest numismatic mysteries of Roman coinage. The town of Rutupiae has been singled out as the likeliest candidate but the issue remains controversial with some historians questioning whether it is a mint mark at all.

Busts:

- 1) Bare headed, draped and cuirassed bust facing
- 2) Helmeted, cuirassed bust left
- 3) Laureate bust left, wearing imperial mantle, holding globe
- 4) Laureate bust left, wearing imperial mantle, holding scepter with eagle atop
- 5) Laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding scepter with eagle atop
- 6) Laureate, cuirassed bust right
- 7) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right
- 8) Laureate, draped bust right
- 9) Radiate bust left, wearing imperial mantle, holding scepter with eagle atop
- 10) Radiate, cuirassed bust left
- 11) Radiate, cuirassed bust left, holding scepter with eagle atop
- 12) Radiate, cuirassed bust left, holding spear and shield
- 13) Radiate, cuirassed busts left of Carausius over Diocletian over Maximian
- 14) Radiate, cuirassed bust right
- 15) Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right
- 16) Radiate, draped bust left of Carausius over bust of Sol
- 17) Radiate, draped bust right
- 18) Radiate, helmeted, cuirassed bust left, holding spear and shield

Although a plethora of different inscriptions and designs are listed here most of the coins commonly available will feature the emperor's draped and cuirassed bust right and on the reverse the figure of Pax holding her branch and scepter. Carausius played his propaganda cards to maximum effect and replaying the insistent message of peace among the emperors was hoped to on the one hand appease his nervous subjects as well as secure a détente with Rome.

The collector will find that coins of Carausius are rather pricey in decent condition and neither considerably easier to find in eyesore grade nor commensurately cheaper. Luckily, many have been found very well preserved in British hoards by freelance detectorists and filter out to the market in time. These can then be bought for \$200-\$300 each. A precious few even have been found with their initial silver wash and, not surprisingly, command a premium.

Obverses:

- | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1) CARAVSIVS AVG | 19) IMP C CARAVSIVS PF INV AVG | 37) IMP CARAVSIVS PE AVG |
| 2) CARAVSIVS ET FRATRES SVI | 20) IMP C CARAVSIVS PIVS FEL AVG | 38) IMP CARAVSIVS PE AVIG |
| 3) CARAVSIVS PF AVG | 21) IMP C M A CARAVSIVS PF AVG | 39) IMP CARAVSIVS PF |
| 4) IMP AVR CARAVSIVS AVG | 22) IMP C M AV M CARAVSIVS PF AVG | 40) IMP CARAVSIVS PF A |
| 5) IMP C CARAVSIVS AVG | 23) IMP C M AVR M CARAVSIVS P AVG | 41) IMP CARAVSIVS PF AVG |
| 6) IMP C CARAVSIVS F AVG | 24) IMP C M CARAVSIVS AVG | 42) IMP CARAVSIVS PF AVIG |
| 7) IMP C CARAVSIVS IIG | 25) IMP C M CARAVSIVS P AVG | 43) IMP CARAVSIVS PF I AVG |
| 8) IMP C CARAVSIVS IN AVG | 26) IMP CARAVSIVS A | 44) IMP CARAVSIVS PF IIG |
| 9) IMP C CARAVSIVS IVG | 27) IMP CARAVSIVS AV | 45) IMP CARAVSIVS PF IN AVG |
| 10) IMP C CARAVSIVS P AV | 28) IMP CARAVSIVS AVG | 46) IMP CARAVSIVS PIVV |
| 11) IMP C CARAVSIVS P AVG | 29) IMP CARAVSIVS II | 47) IMP M CARAVSIVS AVG |
| 12) IMP C CARAVSIVS P IVG | 30) IMP CARAVSIVS IIG | 48) INVICTO ET CARAVSIO AVG |
| 13) IMP C CARAVSIVS PF AG | 31) IMP CARAVSIVS INIC | 49) VIRT CARAVSI AVG |
| 14) IMP C CARAVSIVS PF AV | 32) IMP CARAVSIVS INIVI | 50) VIRTVS CARAVSI |
| 15) IMP C CARAVSIVS PF AVG | 33) IMP CARAVSIVS F AVG | 51) VIRTVS CARAVSI A |
| 16) IMP C CARAVSIVS PF AVVG | 34) IMP CARAVSIVS P AVG | 52) VIRTVS CARAVSI AVG |
| 17) IMP C CARAVSIVS PF I AVG | 35) IMP CARAVSIVS P I AVG | 53) VIRTVS CARAVSII |
| 18) IMP C CARAVSIVS PF IN AVG | 36) IMP CARAVSIVS PE AG | 54) VIRTVS CARAVSSI |

Reverses:

1) ABVNDANTIA AVG	87) FORTVNA RAEDVX	173) MONETA AVGG
2) ABVNDENTIA AVG	88) FORTVNA RE	174) MONETA AVGGG
3) ADIVTRIX AVG	89) FORTVNA RED	175) MONITA AVGVST
4) ADVENTV	90) FORTVNA REDV	176) NEPTVNO REDVCI
5) ADVENTVS AVG	91) FORTVNAE	177) OOOO
6) ADVENTVS CARAVSI	92) GENIO AVG	178) OOOOO
7) AEQTA AVG	93) GENIO BRITANNI	179) ORIE AVG
8) AEQVITAS MVNDI	94) GENIVS AVG	180) ORIEN AVG
9) ALIVI AV	95) GENIVS EXERCIT	181) ORIENS A
10) APOLINI CON AV	96) GERMANICVS MAX V	182) ORIENS AVG
11) APOLLINI CO AVG	97) HELARITAS AVG	183) ORIES AVG
12) APOLLINI CONS	98) HERC DEVS ENIENSI	184) ORIVNA AVG
13) AVGNA AVG	99) HERCVL COFE	185) PACATOR ORBIS
14) CLARIT CARAVSI	100) HERCVLI INVICT	186) PAS AVG
15) COH PRAET	101) HERCVLI PACIF	187) PAX AET
16) COHR PRAET	102) HILARITAS AVG	188) PAX AETERN AVG
17) COHRT PRAET	103) HILARITAS AVGGG	189) PAX AVG
18) COMES AVG	104) HIVTI AVG	190) PAX AVGG
19) COMES AVGGG	105) I3N	191) PAX AVGGG
20) COMIS AVG	106) ILSVI AV	192) PAX AVGVSTI
21) CONCO MIL	107) INVIC	193) PAX CARAVSI AVG
22) CONCOR M	108) INVICTVS AVG	194) PAX EXERCITI
23) CONCOR MIL	109) IOVI AVG	195) PIAETAS AVG
24) CONCOR MILIT	110) IOVI CONSE	196) PIAETAS AVGVSTI
25) CONCORD	111) IOVI CONSER	197) PIETAS AVG
26) CONCORD EXERCI	112) IOVI CONSERV AV	198) PIETAS AVGGG
27) CONCORD MI	113) IOVI STATORI	199) PM OR PT I COS IIII
28) CONCORD MILIT	114) IOVI VICTORI	200) PRINCIPI IVVENT
29) CONCORDIA AV	115) IOVI VICTORIA	201) PRINCIPI IVVENTVT
30) CONCORDIA AVGGG	116) IOX	202) PROVI AVG
31) CONCORDIA M	117) IVSTITIA AVC	203) PROVID AVG
32) CONCORDIA MI	118) IXPICTATA MIL	204) PROVID AVGG
33) CONCORDIA MILIT	119) IXPICTATIA MIL	205) PROVID AVGGG
34) CONCORDIA MILITV	120) LAETI AV	206) PROVID DEOR
35) CONCORDIA MILITVM	121) LAETI AVG	207) PROVIDE AVG
36) CONCORDIA MILITVM NN	122) LAETIA	208) PROVIDEN AVG
37) CONCORDIA MTLITVM	123) LAETIT AV	209) PROVIDEN AVGGG
38) CONCORDIAE MILIT	124) LAETIT AVG	210) PROVIDENT AVG
39) CONCORDIAE MILITV	125) LAETIT FVND	211) PROVIDENTI AVG
40) CONCORDIAE MILITVM	126) LAETITI AVG	212) PROVIDENTIA AVG
41) CONSER AV	127) LAETITIA AG	213) PROVIDENTIA AVGG
42) CONSER AVG	128) LAETITIA AVG	214) PROVIDENTIA AVGGG
43) CONSERVAT AV	129) LAETITIA AVGGG	215) RENOVAT ROM
44) CONSERVAT AVG	130) LAETITIA FVND	216) RENOVAT ROMA
45) CONSERVATOR	131) LEG I MIN	217) RENOVAT ROMAN
46) CONSERVATORI AVGGG	132) LEG II AVG	218) RENOVAT RVMANO
47) CONSTANT AVG	133) LEG II PARTH	219) RESTIT ORB
48) COR AVG	134) LEG II PARTHICA	220) RESTIT SAECVL
49) COS III	135) LEG IIII FEL	221) RESTIT VOBI
50) COS IIII	136) LEG IIII FL	222) ROMA ET AV
51) DIANA CONS	137) LEG IIII FLAVIA	223) ROMA ET AVG
52) ECVITAS MVND	138) LEG IIXX PRIMIG	224) ROMAE AETER
53) ECVITAS MVNDI	139) LEG MI	225) ROMAE AETERN
54) ECVITAS MVRED	140) LEG MIN	226) ROMAE AETERNAE
55) EFLICITAS	141) LEG PARTH	227) ROMANO RENA
56) EGVITAS MVNDI	142) LEG VII CL	228) ROMANO RENO
57) EQVITAS AVG	143) LEG VII CL AVG	229) ROMANO RENOV
58) EXP VENI	144) LEG VIII AVG	230) ROMANO RENOVA
59) EXPECTA VENI	145) LEG VIII IN	231) ROMANOR RENOV
60) EXPECTAT VENI	146) LEG VIII INV	232) ROMANORVM RENO
61) EXPECTATE VEENI	147) LEG XX AVG	233) ROME HERC
62) EXPECTATE VENI	148) LEG XX VV	234) ROME RVA
63) EXPECTATI	149) LEG XXI VLPIA	235) SAECVLARES AVG
64) EXPECTATI VENIES	150) LEG XXX VLPIA	236) SAECVLI FELICI
65) EXPI AV	151) LETITIA AVG	237) SAECVLI FELICIT
66) EXPICTA	152) LIBERALITAS AVG	238) SAECVLI FELICITA
67) FEDES MILITVM	153) LIT AVG	239) SALV
68) FELICIT PVBL	154) LITI AVG	240) SALVS AVG
69) FELICIT PVPLI	155) LITIT A	241) SALVS AVGG
70) FELICIT TEMP	156) LITIT AV	242) SALVS AVGGG
71) FELICITA AV	157) LITIT AVG	243) SALVS III
72) FELICITA AVG	158) LITITI AV	244) SALVS IIII AVG
73) FELICITAS AVG	159) LITITI AVG	245) SALVS PVBLICA
74) FELICITAS SAECVL	160) MARS VICTO	246) SALVT AVG
75) FID AVG	161) MARS VICTOR	247) SECVRIT ORBIS
76) FIDE MI AV	162) MARS VLTOR	248) SECVRIT PE
77) FIDEM MILITV	163) MARTI AVG	249) SECVRIT PERP
78) FIDEM MILITVM NN	164) MARTI PACIF	250) SECVRITAS AV
79) FIDES EXERCIT	165) MARTI PACIFERO	251) SECVRITAS ORBIS
80) FIDES MIL	166) MARTI PROPVGN	252) SECVRITAS PER
81) FIDES MILIT	167) MARTI PROPVGNAT	253) SOLI INVI
82) FIDES MILITV	168) MERC CON AVG	254) SOLI INVICT
83) FIDES MILITVM	169) MON AVG	255) SPE PVBLIC
84) FORTVN AVG	170) MONET AVG	256) SPES AVG
85) FORTVNA	171) MONETA AGG	257) SPES PVBL
86) FORTVNA AVG	172) MONETA AVG	258) SPES PVBLIC

259) SPES PVBLICA	279) VBERTAS AVG	299) VIRTV AVG
260) TEMP FELI	280) VBERVTA AV	300) VIRTVS AVG
261) TEMP FELIC	281) VICT AG	301) VIRTVS AVGG
262) TEMP FELICIT	282) VICT AVG	302) VIRTVS AVGGG
263) TEMPORVM F	283) VICTO A	303) VIRTVS IN AVG
264) TEMPORVM FEL	284) VICTOR AVG	304) VIRTVS INV AVG
265) TEMPORVM FELI	285) VICTORI AV	305) VIRTVS IV AVG
266) TEMPORVM FELIC	286) VICTORIA AVG	306) VIRTVS MILITVM
267) TEMPORVM FELICI	287) VICTORIA	307) VIRTVTI AVG
268) TEMPORVM FELICITAS	288) VICTORIA AV	308) VITAVI
269) TEMPORVM FELILIT	289) VICTORIA AVG	309) VLTO PAX AVG
270) TVTELA AVG	290) VICTORIA AVGG	310) VLTORA AVG
271) TVTELA DIVI AVG	291) VICTORIA AVGGG	311) VORIVIA
272) TVTELA P	292) VICTORIA GER	312) VOTO PVBLICO
273) VAD IIC	293) VICTORIA GERM	313) VRIT PERP
274) VBERITA AV	294) VICTORIA GERMA	
275) VBERITA AVG	295) VICTORIA PR	
276) VBERITAS AV	296) VICTORIV CARAVSI AV	
277) VBERSTA AV	297) VIRT AVG	
278) VBERTA AVG	298) VIRTITI AVG	

Types:

- 1) Abundantia standing left, pouring out cornucopia over modius
- 2) Aequitas standing left, holding scale and cornucopia
- 3) Aequitas standing left, holding scale and cornucopia; altar to left.
- 4) Aesculapius standing left, holding scepter with snake around it; globe by feet.
- 5) Altar, VOTVM PVBLIC within
- 6) Altar, VOTVM PVBLICVM within
- 7) Boar advancing right
- 8) Boar standing left
- 9) Bull advancing right.
- 10) Bull standing right
- 11) Capricorn standing left
- 12) Carausius advancing right, holding spear and globe
- 13) Carausius riding horse left, raising hand and holding scepter.
- 14) Carausius riding horse left, raising hand and holding scepter; seated captive below.
- 15) Carausius riding horse right over enemy, holding spear
- 16) Carausius riding horse right, holding spear and raising hand
- 17) Carausius seated left on platform with lictor to right and Liberalitas to left, holding coin counter and cornucopia; citizen to lower left.
- 18) Carausius standing right, holding spear and globe.
- 19) Carausius standing right, stepping on captive, holding spear and shield
- 20) Carausius standing right on left, holding globe, being crowned by Victory to right, holding palm.
- 21) Carausius standing right on left, holding scepter and shaking hands with Concordia to right.
- 22) Carausius standing right on left, holding spear, facing Roma seated to right on shield, holding Victory.
- 23) Carausius standing left on right, being crowned with wreath by Britannia to left
- 24) Carausius standing left on right, holding globe and spear, being crowned by Victory to left, holding palm.
- 25) Carausius standing left on right, holding scepter and shaking hands with Concordia to left.
- 26) Carausius standing left on right, holding scepter, shaking hands with Britannia to left, holding standard.
- 27) Carausius standing left on right, raising hand and holding globe, facing Providentia to left, holding standard in each hand.
- 28) Carausius standing left on right, shaking hands with Fides to left, holding standard
- 29) Centaur advancing left
- 30) Centaur advancing right, holding javelin
- 31) Centaur advancing right, holding palm with both hands
- 32) Concordia standing left, holding standard in each hand
- 33) Concordia standing left, raising hand and holding scepter
- 34) Deer advancing left
- 35) Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia
- 36) Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and scepter
- 37) Felicitas standing left, holding scepter and cornucopia
- 38) Felicitas standing left, leaning on column, holding caduceus.
- 39) Fides seated left, holding globe and cornucopia
- 40) Fides standing left, holding standard in each hand
- 41) Fortuna standing left, sacrificing over altar
- 42) Fortuna seated left, holding rudder and cornucopia
- 43) Fortuna seated left, holding rudder on globe and cornucopia
- 44) Fortuna seated right on wheel, holding scepter and raising hand
- 45) Fortuna standing left, holding rudder and cornucopia
- 46) Fortuna standing left, holding wand and cornucopia.
- 47) Fortuna standing left, holding wheel and cornucopia
- 48) Galley sailing left
- 49) Galley sailing right
- 50) Genius standing left, holding globe and cornucopia
- 51) Genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopia; standard to right.
- 52) Griffin advancing left.
- 53) Hands, in handshake
- 54) Hercules standing left, raising hand and holding club with lion skin.
- 55) Hercules standing right, resting hand on club and holding bow.
- 56) Hercules standing right, resting hand on club and holding wreath.
- 57) Hercules wrestling lion
- 58) Hilaritas standing left, holding palm and cornucopia.
- 59) Jupiter advancing left, holding thunderbolt and scepter; globe by feet.
- 60) Jupiter standing left, holding globe and scepter.
- 61) Jupiter standing left, holding scepter and thunderbolt.
- 62) Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and scepter.
- 63) Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and scepter; eagle by feet.
- 64) Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and scepter; globe by feet.

- 65) Laetitia seated left, raising hand and holding scepter.
- 66) Laetitia standing left, holding branch and scepter
- 67) Laetitia standing left, holding scepter and cornucopia
- 68) Laetitia standing left, holding wreath and anchor
- 69) Laetitia standing left, holding wreath and scepter
- 70) Lion advancing left with thunderbolt in mouth
- 71) Lion advancing right
- 72) Mars advancing left, holding branch and spear with shield.
- 73) Mars advancing right, holding spear and globe
- 74) Mars advancing right, holding spear and shield
- 75) Mars advancing right, holding spear and trophy
- 76) Mercury standing left, holding purse and caduceus
- 77) Minerva standing left, holding branch and spear with shield.
- 78) Moneta standing left, holding scale and cornucopia
- 79) Moneta standing left, holding scale and scepter
- 80) Neptune seated left, holding anchor and trident
- 81) Neptune standing left, holding anchor and trident
- 82) Neptune standing left, holding dolphin and trident
- 83) Pax seated left, holding patera and cornucopia
- 84) Pax standing left, holding branch and cornucopia
- 85) Pax standing left, holding branch and scepter
- 86) Pax standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia
- 87) Pax standing left, holding caduceus and scepter
- 88) Pax standing left, holding globe and scepter
- 89) Pax standing left, holding scepter in each hand
- 90) Pax standing left, holding spear and Victory on globe.
- 91) Pax standing left, holding standard in each hand
- 92) Pax standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter
- 93) Pax standing left, holding wreath and cornucopia
- 94) Pax standing left, holding wreath and rudder and cornucopia
- 95) Pax standing left, holding wreath and scepter
- 96) Pietas standing left, sacrificing over altar and holding incense box
- 97) Providentia standing left, holding grain ears and scepter
- 98) Providentia standing left, holding globe and cornucopia.
- 99) Providentia standing left, holding globe and scepter
- 100) Providentia standing left, holding globe and spear.
- 101) Providentia standing left, holding palm and scepter
- 102) Providentia standing left, holding scepter and cornucopia.
- 103) Providentia standing left, holding scepter and cornucopia; globe to left
- 104) Providentia standing left, holding wreath and wand
- 105) Ram standing left
- 106) Roma seated left on shield, holding globe and scepter
- 107) Roma seated left on shield, holding Victory and scepter.
- 108) Roma standing left before altar, holding scepter
- 109) Salus standing left, sacrificing over altar and holding scepter.
- 110) Salus standing left, feeding snake on altar and holding cornucopia.
- 111) Salus standing left, feeding snake on altar and holding globe.
- 112) Salus standing left, feeding snake on altar and holding scepter.
- 113) Salus standing left, holding snake and cornucopia
- 114) Salus standing right, holding and feeding snake.
- 115) Securitas seated left, holding scepter and touching head.
- 116) Securitas standing left, leaning on column and with legs crossed, touching head.
- 117) Sol advancing left, raising hand and holding globe.
- 118) Sol advancing left, raising hand and holding whip.
- 119) Sol standing left, stepping on captive, raising hand and holding whip; seated captive to right.
- 120) Sol radiate bust right
- 121) Sol riding quadriga left.
- 122) Sol standing, facing, raising hand and holding globe
- 123) Spes advancing left, holding flower and raising skirt.
- 124) Spes standing left, holding wreath and palm.
- 125) Standards (4)
- 126) Trophy, seated captive on either side.
- 127) Tutela standing left, sacrificing over altar and holding cornucopia
- 128) Tutela standing left, holding flower and cornucopia
- 129) Tutela standing left, holding wreath and scepter
- 130) Uberitas milking cow standing left
- 131) Uberitas milking cow standing right
- 132) Victories (3) standing left
- 133) Victory advancing right, holding wreath and palm.
- 134) Victory riding quadriga right
- 135) Victory standing left on globe, holding wreath and palm; captive on either side.
- 136) Victory standing left, holding wreath and palm.
- 137) Victory standing left, holding wreath and palm; altar
- 138) Victory standing left, holding wreath and palm; seated captive by feet.
- 139) Victory standing left, holding wreath and standard.
- 140) Victory standing right, holding wreath and palm
- 141) Victory standing right, holding wreath and standard.
- 142) Virtus advancing right, stepping on captive, holding spear and shield
- 143) Virtus standing left, holding Victory on globe and spear with shield.
- 144) Virtus standing left, resting hand on shield and holding spear.
- 145) Virtus standing right, holding spear and resting hand on shield.
- 146) Virtus standing right, stepping on captive, holding spear.
- 147) Wolf standing right, suckling Romulus and Remus
- 148) Wreath, VOTO / PVBLICO / MVLTIS / XX IMP within

Mints:

- 1) Camulodunum
- 2) Londinium
- 3) "RSR"

AR Denarius

- 1) B07, O41, R042, T080 Exe: RSR
- 2) B07, O41, R072, T048 Exe: RSR
- 3) B07, O41, R189, T085

Reference(s)

RIC Vii 552
 RIC Vii 560
 RIC Vii 719

AE Antoninianus

- 4) B13, O02, R191, T085 Exe: C
- 5) B13, O02, R291, T133 Exe: SPC
- 6) B14, O15, R210, T100 Exe: B/E/MLXXI
- 7) B15, O05, R189, T085 Exe: S/P/C
- 8) B15, O11, R189, T085 S P across fields
- 9) B15, O11, R189, T085
- 10) B15, O11, R259, T123 S C across fields
- 11) B15, O14, R189, T085 Exe: C
- 12) B15, O15, R128, T068 Exe: S/C/C
- 13) B15, O15, R128, T068
- 14) B15, O15, R172, T078
- 15) B15, O15, R172, T078 S C across fields
- 16) B15, O15, R182, T119 Exe: S/C/C
- 17) B15, O41, R189, T085 Exe: B/E/MLXXI
- 18) B15, O15, R189, T085 Exe: S/P/C
- 19) B15, O15, R189, T085 Exe: S/P/MLXXI
- 20) B15, O15, R189, T085 Exe: B/E/MLXXI
- 21) B15, O15, R189, T085 S C across fields
- 22) B15, O15, R189, T085 S P across fields
- 23) B15, O15, R189, T085 S P across fields
- 24) B15, O15, R189, T085
- 25) B15, O15, R203, T098 S C across fields
- 26) B15, O15, R203, T103 S C across fields
- 27) B15, O15, R208, T103 Exe: C
- 28) B15, O15, R211, T103
- 29) B15, O17, R189, T085 S P across fields
- 30) B15, O18, R204, T103 Exe: C
- 31) B15, O23, R165, T072 Exe: S/P/C
- 32) B15, O33, R189, T085
- 33) B15, O34, R172, T078
- 34) B15, O41, R128, T068 Exe: C
- 35) B15, O41, R128, T069 Exe: F/O/ML
- 36) B15, O41, R131, T105 Exe: ML
- 37) B15, O41, R136, T071 Exe: ML
- 38) B15, O41, R189, T085 Exe: F/O/ML
- 39) B15, O41, R189, T085 Exe: L/ML
- 40) B15, O41, R189, T085 Exe: ML
- 41) B15, O41, R191, T085 Exe: S/P/MLXXI
- 42) B15, O41, R211, T103 Exe: C
- 43) B15, O41, R237, T018
- 44) B15, O41, R257, T123
- 45) B17, O15, R241, T114 Exe: S/D/MLXXI
- 46) B17, O15, R300, T019 Exe: C
- 47) B17, O41, R023, T053 Exe: C
- 48) B17, O41, R124, T068 Exe: C
- 49) B17, O41, R143, T009 Exe: CXXI
- 50) B17, O41, R189, T085
- 51) B17, O41, R240, T112 Exe: B/E/MLXXI

RIC Vii 1

 RIC Vii 321
 RIC Vii 476
 RIC Vii 879

 RIC Vii 255
 RIC Vii 822

 RIC Vii 471

 RIC Vii 101
 RIC Vii 300
 RIC Vii 118
 RIC Vii 118
 RIC Vii 484

 RIC Vii 475
 RIC Vii 881

 RIC Vii 345

 RIC Vii 961
 RIC Vii 482
 RIC Vii 361

 RIC Vii 857
 RIC Vii 258
 RIC Vii 50

 RIC Vii 69

 RIC Vii 98
 RIC Vii 121
 RIC Vii 143
 RIC Vii 353

 RIC Vii 1010
 RIC Vii 164

 RIC Vii 207
 RIC Vii 250a

 RIC Vii 895
 RIC Vii 155

Carausius Busts



Carausius Types



Allectus

Augustus 293-296

Allectus was the second and last of the Roman British secessionist emperors succeeding Carausius whom he murdered. Being under the gun as was Carausius his solo career came to an end when Constantius Chlorus mounted a well-planned invasion of Britain and was subsequently killed in battle by one of Chlorus's detachments.

Busts:

- 1) Laureate head right
- 2) Laureate, cuirassed bust right
- 3) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right
- 4) Laureate, draped bust right
- 5) Radiate bust left, wearing imperial mantle and holding scepter with eagle on top
- 6) Radiate, cuirassed bust left, holding spear and shield
- 7) Radiate, cuirassed bust right
- 8) Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right
- 9) Radiate, draped bust left
- 10) Radiate, draped bust right

Obverses:

- 1) ALLECTVS PF AVG
- 2) IMP ALLECTVS PF AVG
- 3) IMP C ALLECTVS AVG
- 4) IMP C ALLECTVS FELIX AVG
- 5) IMP C ALLECTVS P AVG
- 6) IMP C ALLECTVS PF AVG
- 7) IMP C ALLECTVS PF AVGG
- 8) IMP C ALLECTVS PF I AVG
- 9) IMP C ALLECTVS PF IN AVG
- 10) IMP C ALLECTVS PF INV AVG
- 11) IMP C ALLECTVS PI FE AVG
- 12) IMP C ALLECTVS PI FEL AVG
- 13) IMP C ALLECTVS PIV FEL AVG
- 14) IMP C ALLECTVS PIVS FELI AVG
- 15) IMP C ALLECTVS PIVS FELIX AVG
- 16) VIRTVS ALLECTI AVG

Of Allectus we may note that he is one of those rulers for whom a wide array of different types and legends are recorded. However, only a rather limited range of them appear on the market. As with Carausius, Antononiani bearing reverse with Pax are far and away the most common issues. Allectus also introduces a smaller radiate coin which numismatic historians have termed a Quinarius. This denomination was never much in vogue, being of lesser value than a Denarius and its introduction, as a base metal issue no less, is a bit puzzling but may be indicative of a metal shortage faced by Allectus. This or a similar economic difficulty may have brought on the need for a cheaper coin to manufacture which may have been tarified at a higher face value. In other words, another step down the inflationary ladder.

Coins of Allectus are noticeably scarcer than those of Carausius and more difficult to find in higher grades. While the least desirable coins can be purchased for negligible prices, attractively preserved ones will often cost at least \$100 with two or three times that much being a common figure.

Reverses:

- | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 1) ABVND AVG | 19) LAETITI AVG | 37) SALVS AVG |
| 2) ABVNDANT AVG | 20) LAETITIA AVG | 38) SPES AVG |
| 3) ABVNDANTIA AVG | 21) LAETITIA AVGVSTI | 39) SPES PVBL |
| 4) ADVENTVS AVG | 22) LEG II | 40) SPES PVBLIC |
| 5) AEQVITAS AVG | 23) MONETA AVG | 41) SPES PVBLICA |
| 6) COMES AVG | 24) ORIENS AVG | 42) TEMPOR FELICI |
| 7) DIANAE REDVCI | 25) PAX AVG | 43) TEMPOR FELICITAS |
| 8) FELICITAS SAECVLI | 26) PAX AVGGG | 44) TEMPORA FELIC |
| 9) FELICITAS SEC | 27) PIETAS AVG | 45) TEMPORA FELICITAS |
| 10) FIDES EXERCIT | 28) PROVI AVG | 46) TEMPORVM FELICI |
| 11) FIDES EXERCITVS | 29) PROVID AVG | 47) TEMPORVM FELICITAS |
| 12) FIDES MILITV | 30) PROVID DEOR | 48) VICTORI GER |
| 13) FIDES MILITVM | 31) PROVIDE AVG | 49) VICTORIA AVG |
| 14) FORTVNA AVG | 32) PROVIDENTIA AVG | 50) VIRTVS AVG |
| 15) HILARITAS AVG | 33) PROVIT AVG | 51) VIRTVS EXERCII |
| 16) IOVI CONSER | 34) ROMAE AETER | |
| 17) IOVI CONSERVATORI | 35) ROMAE AETERN | |
| 18) LAETIT AVG | 36) SAECVLI FELICITAS | |

Types:

- 1) Abundantia standing left, pouring out cornucopia over modius
- 2) Aequitas standing left, holding scale and cornucopia
- 3) Allectus riding horse left, raising hand and holding scepter; captive to left.
- 4) Allectus riding horse right, spearing enemy.
- 5) Allectus standing right, holding spear and globe.
- 6) Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia.
- 7) Felicitas standing left, holding patera and cornucopia.
- 8) Fides standing left, holding standard in each hand
- 9) Fortuna seated left, holding rudder and cornucopia; wheel by feet.
- 10) Galley sailing left
- 11) Galley sailing left, Neptune seated within, holding anchor.
- 12) Galley sailing right
- 13) Hercules standing left, resting hand on club and hand on hip.
- 14) Hilaritas standing left, holding palm and cornucopia.
- 15) Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and scepter.
- 16) Laetitia standing left, holding wreath and anchor.
- 17) Laetitia standing left, holding wreath and scepter.
- 18) Lion advancing left.

- 19) Minerva standing left, holding branch and spear with shield.
- 20) Moneta standing left, holding scale and cornucopia
- 21) Pax riding biga left.
- 22) Pax standing left, holding branch and globe.
- 23) Pax standing left, holding branch and scepter.
- 24) Pietas standing left, sacrificing over altar and holding incense box.
- 25) Providentia standing left, holding globe and cornucopia.
- 26) Providentia standing left, holding globe and scepter.
- 27) Providentia standing left, holding wand over globe and cornucopia.
- 28) Providentia standing left, holding wand over globe and scepter.
- 29) Salus seated left, feeding snake on altar.
- 30) Salus standing left, sacrificing over altar and holding scepter.
- 31) Salus standing right, holding and feeding snake.
- 32) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding globe.
- 33) Spes advancing left, holding flower and raising skirt.
- 34) Standards (4)
- 35) Temple, Roma within
- 36) Trophy, captive on either side
- 37) Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm.
- 38) Victory advancing right, holding wreath and palm.
- 39) Victory advancing right, holding wreath and palm; seated captive to right.
- 40) Virtus standing left, holding spear and resting hand on shield.
- 41) Virtus standing right, holding spear and resting hand on shield.

Mints:

- 1) Camulodunum
- 2) Londinium

AU Aureus

- 1) B1, O06, R04, T03
- 2) B3, O01, R25, T23

Reference(s)

- RIC Vii 1
RIC Vii 7

AE Antoninianus

- 3) B5, O06, R25, T23, M2 Exe: S/A/ML
- 4) B7, O06, R13, T08, M1 Exe: S/P/C
- 5) B7, O06, R20, T16, M2 Exe: S/A/ML
- 6) B7, O06, R25, T23, M2 Exe: S/A/ML
- 7) B7, O06, R25, T23, M2 Exe: S/P/ML
- 8) B7, O06, R32, T25, M1 Exe: S/P/C
- 9) B8, O06, R20, T16, M1 Exe: S/P/C
- 10) B8, O06, R25, T23, M1 Exe: S/P/C
- 11) B8, O06, R25, T23, M2 Exe: S/P/ML
- 12) B8, O06, R29, T25, M1 Exe: S/P/C
- 13) B8, O06, R39, T33, M1 Exe: S/P/C
- 14) B8, O11, R29, T25, M1 Exe: S/P/C
- 15) B8, O14, R25, T23, M1 Exe: S/P/C

- RIC Vii 33h
RIC Vii 69f
RIC Vii 22f
RIC Vii 33f
RIC Vii 28f
RIC Vii 108f
RIC Vii 76c
RIC Vii 86c
RIC Vii 28c
RIC Vii 94c
RIC Vii 115c
RIC Vii 100c

AE Quinarius

- 16) B7, O06, R50, T12, M1 Exe: QL
- 17) B7, O08, R50, T10, M1 Exe: QC
- 18) B8, O06, R20, T12, M1 Exe: QC
- 19) B8, O06, R50, T10, M1 Exe: QC

- RIC Vii 55f
RIC Vii 124f
RIC Vii 128f

Allectus Busts



Allectus Types



Domitius Domitianus

Augustus c.296-297

This obscure usurper gained control of Alexandria around the year 296. Diocletian diverted his efforts in regaining this key province and set Alexandria under a long-term siege. Eight months later Domitius's forces blinked and handed over the pretender to Diocletian who had him promptly executed for treason.

Busts:

- 1) Laureate head right

Obverses:

- 1) DOMITIANVS AVG
- 2) IMP C DOMITIVS DOMITIANVS AVG
- 3) IMP C L DOMITIVS DOMITIANVS AVG
- 4) IMP C LVCIVS DOMITIVS DOMITIANVS AVG

Reverses:

- 1) GENIO POPVLI ROMANI
- 2) HERCVLI COM AVGG
- 3) VICTORI AVG

Types:

- 1) Genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopia; eagle to left
- 2) Hercules standing, facing, resting hand on club and holding apples, lion skin draped over arm
- 3) Victory standing, facing, holding wreath and palm.

Mints:

- 1) Alexandria

AE Follis

- 1) B1, O2, R1, T1 Exe: ☐/ALE
- 2) B1, O3, R1, T1 Exe: ☐/ALE
- 3) B1, O4, R1, T1 Exe: ☐/ALE

Reference(s)

RIC Vii 20, C 1
RIC Vii 19



You aren't likely to see many coins of this Egypt-based usurper. Though not of extreme rarity, they're seldom available and can be expected to cost at least \$1,000 each unless in very poor condition. All known coins so far are bronze Follis that look indistinguishable from other Follis of the period with the exception of the legend.

Constantius I

Augustus 305-306

If the accounts of chroniclers of the day can be believed, Constantius was the grandnephew of Claudius Gothicus. However, the links to Claudius may have been made up by Constantius sympathizers who noted that Claudius's niece (Claudia) had the same name as his great-aunt. The link would have been valuable as a means to substantiate an imperial line of succession from a desirable former emperor.

Whatever his ancestry, Constantius climbed the military ranks and was in the position of Praetorian Prefect under Maximian. When Maximian was elevated as co-emperor he selected Constantius as his Caesar under Diocletian's Tetrarchy scheme. He would then be assigned the task of regaining Britain which had seceded from the empire under the reign of Carausius and which Maximian himself was unable to take care of. Because Carausius enjoyed a far superior naval fleet, Constantius chose stealth in order to avoid a battle at sea. Thus with the aid of a thick fog over the channel he set out with his troops towards Britain. When he approached London he found that Carausius had been murdered by his own Praetorian Prefect, Allectus, who was defeated in short order. It was here in Britain where Constantius died ten years later, of natural causes, having come to the aid of his son Constantine who was fighting off a Pict invasion.

Busts:

- 1) Helmeted, cuirassed bust left
- 2) Helmeted, cuirassed bust left holding scepter over shoulder and shield
- 3) Laureate bust left holding lion skin over shoulder and club
- 4) Laureate bust left, wearing imperial mantle
- 5) Laureate bust left, wearing imperial mantle and holding scepter with eagle atop
- 6) Laureate bust right, wearing imperial mantle and holding scepter with eagle atop
- 7) Laureate head left
- 8) Laureate head right
- 9) Laureate, cuirassed bust left
- 10) Laureate, cuirassed bust left holding scepter over shoulder
- 11) Laureate, cuirassed bust left holding spear over shoulder and shield
- 12) Laureate, cuirassed bust left holding spear pointing forward and shield
- 13) Laureate, cuirassed bust right
- 14) Laureate, cuirassed bust right holding spear over shoulder and shield
- 15) Laureate, cuirassed bust right holding spear pointing forward and shield
- 16) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right
- 17) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right, holding spear over shoulder and shield
- 18) Laureate, draped bust left
- 19) Laureate, draped bust left wearing lion skin and club over shoulder.
- 20) Helmeted, laure, cuirassed bust left holding spear over shoulder and shield
- 21) Helmeted, laure, cuirassed bust left holding spear pointing forward and shield
- 22) Helmeted, laure, cuirassed bust right
- 23) Helmeted, laure, cuirassed bust right, holding Victory on globe
- 24) Helmeted, laure, draped and cuirassed bust left holding spear over shoulder and shield
- 25) Lion-skin covered head right
- 26) Radiate bust left, wearing imperial mantle and holding scepter with eagle atop
- 27) Radiate, cuirassed bust right
- 28) Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right
- 29) Radiate, draped bust right
- 30) Radiate, helmeted, cuirassed bust left, holding scepter with eagle atop
- 31) Veiled head right
- 32) Veiled, laureate head right
- 33) Veiled, laureate, cuirassed bust right

Although by no means difficult to find, the coins of Constantius I are somewhat undervalued given how often they're available relative to the other emperors of the Tetrarchical period. This is especially so for coins of his as Augustus which, while not commanding any premium over those of him as Caesar, were minted for less than one full year.

Most available will be the Folles of the eastern mints of the "Genius of the Roman People" type.

Obverses:

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1) CONSTANTIVS AVG | 16) CONSTANTIVS PF AVG | 31) FL VAL CONSTANTIVS NOB CAESAR |
| 2) CONSTANTIVS AVGVSTVS | 17) DIVO CONSTANTIO AVG | 32) FL VAL CONSTANTIVS NOBIL C |
| 3) CONSTANTIVS C | 18) DIVO CONSTANTIO AVG | 33) FL VAL CONSTANTIVS NOBIL CAES |
| 4) CONSTANTIVS CAES | 19) DIVO CONSTANTIO PIO | 34) FL VAL CONSTANTIVS |
| 5) CONSTANTIVS CAESAR | 20) DIVO CONSTANTIO PIO PRINC | NOBILISSIMVS C |
| 6) CONSTANTIVS ET MAXIMIANVS NB C | 21) DIVO CONSTANTIO PIO PRINCIPI | 35) IMP C CONSTANTIVS PF AVG |
| 7) CONSTANTIVS N C | 22) DIVVS CONSTANTIVS | 36) IMP C FL VAL CONSTANTIVS PF AVG |
| 8) CONSTANTIVS NB C | 23) FL VAL CONSTANTIVS CAESAR | 37) IMP CONSTANTIVS AVG |
| 9) CONSTANTIVS NOB C | 24) FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C | 38) IMP CONSTANTIVS P AVG |
| 10) CONSTANTIVS NOB CAES | 25) FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB CAES | 39) IMP CONSTANTIVS P FEL AVG |
| 11) CONSTANTIVS NOB CS | 26) FL VAL CONSTANTIVS N C | 40) IMP CONSTANTIVS PF AVG |
| 12) CONSTANTIVS NOBIL C | 27) FL VAL CONSTANTIVS NOB C | 41) IMP CONSTANTIVS PIVS F AVG |
| 13) CONSTANTIVS NOBIL C | 28) FL VAL CONSTANTIVS NOB CA | 42) IMP CONSTANTIVS PIVS FEL AVG |
| 14) CONSTANTIVS NOBIL CAES | 29) FL VAL CONSTANTIVS NOB CAE | 43) VIRTVS CONSTANTI NOB C |
| 15) CONSTANTIVS NOBIL CAESAR | 30) FL VAL CONSTANTIVS NOB CAES | |

Reverses:

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1) AVGG | 59) MONETA S AVGG ET CAESS NN |
| 2) AVSPIC FEL | 60) MONETA SACRA AVGG ET CAESS NN |
| 3) CLARITAS AVGG | 61) ORIENS AVGG |
| 4) COMES AVG | 62) ORIENS AVGVSTOR |
| 5) COMES AVGG | 63) PACATORES GENTIVM |
| 6) COMITATVS AVGG | 64) PAX AETERNA |
| 7) COMITES AVGG ET CAESS NNNN | 65) PAX AVGG |
| 8) CONCORDIA AVGG | 66) PIETAS AVGG |
| 9) CONCORDIA AVGG ET CAESS | 67) PIETAS AVGG ET CAESS NN |
| 10) CONCORDIA AVGG ET CAESS NN | 68) PRAESIDIA REIPVBLIC |
| 11) CONCORDIA AVGG NOSTR | 69) PRINCIPV IVENTVT |
| 12) CONCORDIA CAESS NOSTR | 70) PRINCIPV IVENTVT |
| 13) CONCORDIA MILITVM | 71) PRINCIPV IVENTVT |
| 14) CONCORDIAE AVGG | 72) PRINCIPV IVENTVTIS |
| 15) CONSECRATIO | 73) PROVIDENT DEOR |
| 16) CONSERVATORES AVGG ET CAESS NN | 74) PROVIDENT DEORVM |
| 17) CONSVL AVGG NN | 75) PROVIDENTIA AVGG |
| 18) CONSVL CAESS | 76) PROVIDENTIA DEORVM |
| 19) CONSVL V PP PROCOS | 77) PROVIDENTIAE AVGG |
| 20) F ADVENT AVGG NN | 78) REQUIES OPTIMORVM MERITORVM |
| 21) FEL ADVENT AVGG NN | 79) REDDITOR LVCIS AETERNA |
| 22) FELICITAS AVGG NOSTR | 80) ROMAE AETERNA |
| 23) FELICITAS AVGG NOSTR | 81) ROMAE AETERNAE |
| 24) FELICITAS SAECVLI AVGG NN | 82) S M VRB AVGG ET CAESS NN |
| 25) FELIX ADVENT AVGG NN | 83) SAC M VRB AVGG ET CAESS NN |
| 26) FIDES MILIT | 84) SAC MON VRB AVGG ET CAESS NN |
| 27) FIDES MILITVM | 85) SACR MONET AVGG ET CAESS NOSTR |
| 28) FIDES MILITVM AVGG ET CAESS NN | 86) SACRA MON VRB AVGG ET CAESS NN |
| 29) FORTVNAE REDVCI | 87) SACRA MONET AVGG ET CAESS NOSTR |
| 30) FORTVNAE REDVCI AVGG ET CAESS NN | 88) SACRA MONET VRB AVGG ET CAESS NN |
| 31) FORTVNAE REDVCI AVGG NN | 89) SAECVLI FELICIT |
| 32) FORTVNAE REDVCI CAESS NN | 90) SALVIS AVGG ET CAESS AVCTA KART |
| 33) GENIO AVGG ET CAESARVM NN | 91) SALVIS AVGG ET CAESS FEL KART |
| 34) GENIO POPVLI ROMANI | 92) SALVS AVGG |
| 35) HERCVLI AVGG | 93) SALVS AVGG ET CAESS NN |
| 36) HERCVLI COMITI AVGG ET CAESS NN | 94) SECVRIT AVGG |
| 37) HERCVLI COMITI AVGG NOSTR | 95) SECVRITAS AVGG |
| 38) HERCVLI COMITI CAESS NOSTR | 96) SECVRITAS ORBIS |
| 39) HERCVLI CONS CAES | 97) TEMPOR FEL |
| 40) HERCVLI CONSER AVGG ET CAESS NN | 98) TEMPOR FELICIT |
| 41) HERCVLI CONSERVATORI | 99) TEMPORVM FELICITAS |
| 42) HERCVLI DEBELLAT | 100) VBIQVE VICTORES |
| 43) HERCVLI VICTORI | 101) VICTORIA SARM |
| 44) IOVI AVGG | 102) VICTORIA SARMA |
| 45) IOVI CONSERVAT | 103) VICTORIA SARMAT |
| 46) IOVI CONSERVAT AVGG | 104) VICTORIA SARMATICA |
| 47) IOVI CONSERVATORI | 105) VICTORIAE SARMATICA |
| 48) IOVI ET HERCVLI CONS CAES | 106) VIRTVS AVGG |
| 49) IOVI FVLGERATORI | 107) VIRTVS AVGG ET CAESS NN |
| 50) IOVIS CONSERVATOR | 108) VIRTVS HERCVLI CAESARIS |
| 51) LETITIA AVGG | 109) VIRTVS ILLVRICI |
| 52) M SACRA AVGG ET CAESS NN | 110) VIRTVS MILITVM |
| 53) MARTI PROPVGNATOR | 111) VIRTVTI AVGG |
| 54) MARTI PROPVGNATORI | 112) VNDIQVE VICTORES |
| 55) MARTI VICTORI | 113) VTILITAS PVBLICA |
| 56) MEMORIA DIVI CONSTANTII | 114) No legend |
| 57) MEMORIA FELIX | |
| 58) MEMORIAE AETERNAE | |

Types:

- 1) Africa standing, facing, holding standard and tusk; lion and bull to lower left.
- 2) Altar, eagle on either side
- 3) Altar, lit; eagle on either side
- 4) Carthago standing, facing, holding fruit in each hand
- 5) City gate with (3) turrets
- 6) City gate with (4) turrets
- 7) City gate with (7) turrets
- 8) Concordia seated left, holding patera and two cornucopiae
- 9) Concordiae (2) facing each other, shaking hands
- 10) Constantius I and Galerius each riding horse to right over enemy.
- 11) Constantius I and Galerius holding between them Victory on globe over kneeling captive.
- 12) Constantius I and Galerius standing, facing each other, sacrificing over altar in front of temple with four columns; flute-player and four witnesses at temple.
- 13) Constantius I being crowned by Victory to left and holding spear and hand of kneeling Britannia(?) to right.
- 14) Constantius I riding horse right over galley, holding spear.
- 15) Constantius I riding horse right, holding spear.
- 16) Constantius I riding horse right, spearing Britannia, kneeling before city gate; galley below.
- 17) Constantius I riding horse right, spearing kneeling enemy; another under horse
- 18) Constantius I riding quadriga onwards, holding branch; driver to right.
- 19) Constantius I seated left, raising hand and holding scepter.
- 20) Constantius I standing left, holding standard and scepter.
- 21) Constantius I standing left, holding standard and spear
- 22) Constantius I standing left, holding standard; another standard to right.
- 23) Constantius I standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter.

- 24) Constantius I standing right on left, receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter to right, holding scepter.
- 25) Constantius I standing right, holding spear and globe
- 26) Constantius I standing right, holding spear, holding hand of kneeling Pietas(?), holding cornucopia.
- 27) Constantius I standing right, holding two standards
- 28) Constantius I standing, facing, holding globe and wand.
- 29) Constantius I standing, facing, holding spear and globe; captive to either side
- 30) Constantius I standing, facing, raising hand and holding scepter; standard on either side.
- 31) Dioscuri (Castor and Pollux) standing, right legs forward, holding scepter.
- 32) Eagle standing right
- 33) Felicitas seated left, holding caduceus and cornucopia
- 34) Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia
- 35) Felicitas standing, facing, with legs crossed and leaning on column, touching her head.
- 36) Fides seated left, holding standard in each hand
- 37) Fides standing, facing, holding standard in each hand
- 38) Fides standing, facing, standard to each side.
- 39) Fortuna seated left, holding rudder on globe and cornucopia
- 40) Fortuna standing left, holding rudder over globe and cornucopia
- 41) Fortuna veiled head right
- 42) Genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopia.
- 43) Genius standing left, sacrificing over altar and holding cornucopia.
- 44) Hands, crossed
- 45) Hercules seated, facing, holding lion skin; bow to side.
- 46) Hercules standing left, holding club and lion skin with bow and quiver over shoulder.
- 47) Hercules standing left, holding club and lion skin with bow.
- 48) Hercules standing left, holding club and lion skin.
- 49) Hercules standing left, wrestling hydra
- 50) Hercules standing right, holding apples and bow with lion skin.
- 51) Hercules standing right, holding club and apple with lion skin, in the Garden of Hesperides.
- 52) Hercules standing right, leaning on club.
- 53) Hercules standing right, wrestling lion; club to left.
- 54) Hercules standing, facing, holding apples and lion skin.
- 55) Hercules standing, facing, holding branch and club with lion skin.
- 56) Hercules standing, facing, holding club and apples with lion skin.
- 57) Hercules wrestling deer
- 58) Jupiter seated left, holding thunderbolt and scepter.
- 59) Jupiter seated left, holding Victory on globe and scepter
- 60) Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and scepter; eagle to left.
- 61) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter
- 62) Jupiter standing right on left, holding scepter, together holding Victory with Hercules to right, holding club and lion skin.
- 63) Jupiter standing right, aiming thunderbolt at kneeling giant.
- 64) Laetitia standing left, holding wreath and anchor
- 65) Liberalitas standing left, holding coin counter and caduceus; child to side.
- 66) Mars advancing right, holding spear and shield.
- 67) Mars advancing right, holding spear and trophy
- 68) Mars advancing right, holding Victory and spear.
- 69) Mars helmeted, cuirassed bust right.
- 70) Mausoleum, eagle atop with wreath in beak
- 71) Minerva standing, facing, holding spear and resting hand on shield.
- 72) Moneta standing left, holding scale and cornucopia
- 73) Pax standing left, holding branch and scepter.
- 74) Pax standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter
- 75) Pietas standing right, holding baby; child on either side.
- 76) Pietas standing, facing, holding baby; child to left.
- 77) Providentia seated left, holding wand over globe and scepter.
- 78) Providentia standing left, holding wand over globe and scepter.
- 79) Roma seated left on shield, holding Victory on globe and spear
- 80) Salus standing right, holding and feeding snake.
- 81) Securitas standing, facing, with legs crossed and leaning on column, touching her head.
- 82) Securitas standing, facing, with legs crossed and leaning on column, touching head and cradling scepter.
- 83) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding whip.
- 84) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding whip; seated captive to side.
- 85) Temple, domed, with (4) columns, eagle atop
- 86) Temple, domed, with (4) columns, eagle within and atop
- 87) Temple, domed, with (6) columns, eagle atop
- 88) Temple, domed; eagle atop
- 89) Tetrarchs sacrificing over altar; camp gate (enclosure) behind.
- 90) Tetrarchs sacrificing over altar; temple with (4) columns behind.
- 91) Trophy, seated captive on either side.
- 92) Utilitas standing, facing
- 93) Virtus standing left, resting hand on shield and holding spear.
- 94) Virtus standing right, stepping on captive, holding parazonium and spear.
- 95) Wreath, VO / TIS / X / SIC / XX within
- 96) Wreath, VO / TX / SIC / XX within
- 97) Wreath, VOT / X
- 98) Wreath, VOT / X / CAESS
- 99) Wreath, VOT / XX / AVGG / NN within
- 100) Wreath, VOT / XX / AVGG within
- 101) Wreath, VOT / XX / CAESS within
- 102) Wreath, VOT / XX within
- 103) Wreath, VOT X / FK within
- 104) Wreath, VOT XX / FK within
- 105) Wreath, X / CONS / TANT / I AVG / SMN within; NK at top of wreath.
- 106) Wreath, XC / VI within
- 107) Wreath, XCVI / AQ
- 108) Wreath, XCVI / T within

Mints:

- | | | |
|---------------|--------------|------------------|
| 1) Alexandria | 6) Karthago | 11) Serdica |
| 2) Antioch | 7) Londinium | 12) Siscia |
| 3) Aquileia | 8) Lugdunum | 13) Thessalonica |
| 4) Cyzicus | 9) Nicomedia | 14) Ticinum |
| 5) Heraclea | 10) Roma | 15) Treveri |

AU Medallion

- 1) B05, O33, R099, T012, M15 Exe: TR *Four Aurei weight*
 2) B25, O34, R055, T067, M15 Exe: TR *Five Aurei weight*

AU Aureus

- 3) B08, O02, R043, T056, M09 Exe: SMN
 4) B08, O07, R005, T070, M15
 5) B08, O07, R047, T058, M15 Exe: ☐TR
 6) B08, O09, R027, T037, M04
 7) B08, O10, R039, T054, M02 Exe: SMAΣ*

AR Argenteus

- 8) B08, O04, R102, T089, M10
 9) B08, O04, R103, T089, M10 Exe: ☐
 10) B08, O04, R110, T005, M01 Exe: ☐/ALE
 11) B08, O04, R110, T089, M10 Exe: ☐
 12) B08, O04, R110, T089, M10 Exe: R
 13) B08, O04, R110, T089, M10
 14) B08, O05, R075, T089, M04 Exe: CM
 15) B08, O05, R075, T089, M05 Exe: HT
 16) B08, O05, R110, T089, M10
 17) B08, O09, R110, T088, M12 Exe: *SIS

AE Antoninianus (reduced)

- 18) B26, O09, R106, T090, M08 Exe: ☐
 19) B27, O30, R013, T024, M01 Exe: ☐/ALE
 20) B27, O30, R013, T024, M04 Exe: K☐
 21) B27, O30, R013, T024, M05 Exe: H☐
 22) B27, O30, R013, T024, M05 Exe: HA☐
 23) B28, O24, R106, T051, M14 Exe: XXIT
 24) B28, O25, R106, T053, M14 Exe: XXIT *Officina in left field*
 25) B28, O27, R114, T103, M06
 26) B28, O30, R048, T062, M02 Exe: ☐/XXI•
 27) B29, O10, R014, T024, M12 Exe: SIS

AE Follis

- 28) B02, O40, R107, T017, M03 Exe: AQ☐
 29) B13, O30, R034, T042, M07
 30) B07, O10, R034, T042, M15 Exe: ☐/TR
 31) B08, O10, R025, T001, M06 Exe: H/PK☐
 32) B08, O10, R034, T042, M03 Exe: AQ
 33) B08, O10, R034, T042, M03 Exe: AQ☐
 34) B08, O10, R034, T042, M04 Exe: KA☐
 35) B08, O10, R034, T042, M10 Exe: R/S/☐
 36) B08, O10, R034, T042, M12 Exe: ☐/*SIS
 37) B08, O10, R034, T042, M12 Exe: S/☐/
 38) B08, O10, R034, T042, M14 Exe: */•☐T•
 39) B08, O10, R034, T042, M14 Exe: */☐T
 40) B08, O10, R034, T042, M14 Exe: ☐T
 41) B08, O10, R034, T042, M15 Exe: ☐/*/TR
 42) B08, O10, R034, T042, M15 Exe: ☐/Γ/TR
 43) B08, O10, R087, T072, M03 Exe: V/AQ☐
 44) B08, O10, R087, T072, M14 Exe: ☐T•
 45) B08, O10, R091, T004, M06 Exe: ☐
 46) B08, O10, R091, T004, M06 Exe: H/☐
 47) B08, O23, R034, T042, M15
 48) B08, O27, R034, T042, M10 Exe: R/☐
 49) B08, O27, R034, T042, M12 Exe: S in left field
 50) B08, O27, R034, T042, M12 Exe: S/☐
 51) B08, O30, R033, T042, M04 Exe: K☐
 52) B08, O30, R034, T042, M01 Exe: ☐/ALE
 53) B08, O30, R034, T042, M01 Exe: XXI/☐/ALE
 54) B08, O30, R034, T042, M02 Exe: * over ☐/ANT
 55) B08, O30, R034, T042, M02 Exe: */☐/ANT
 56) B08, O30, R034, T042, M02 Exe: ☐/ANT
 57) B08, O30, R034, T042, M02 Exe: K/☐ over V/ANT
 58) B08, O30, R034, T042, M05 Exe: HT☐
 59) B08, O30, R034, T042, M09 Exe: SMN
 60) B08, O30, R034, T042, M13 Exe: ☐/•TS•
 61) B08, O30, R043, T056, M01 Exe: S/☐ over P/ALE

Reference(s)

RIC 35 (VI, Treveri)
 RIC 31 (VI, Treveri)

RIC 32 (VI, Nicomedia)
 RIC 5 (VI, Treveri)
 C 156
 RIC 1 (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 7 (VI, Antioch)

RIC 18 (VI, Roma)
 RIC 38a (VI, Roma), C 286
 RIC 11 (VI, Alexandria), C 318
 RIC 42a (VI, Roma)
 RIC 33 (VI, Roma)
 RIC 29a (VI, Roma)
 RIC 4 (VI, Cyzicus), C 242
 RIC 5 (VI, Heraclea)
 RIC 44a (VI, Roma)
 RIC 61 (VI, Siscia), C 320

RIC 648 (V), C 303
 RIC 48a (VI, Alexandria)
 RIC 18a (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 15 (VI, Heraclea)
 RIC 15 (VI, Heraclea)

RIC 35a (VI, Carthago)
 RIC 673 (V), C 164
 RIC 92a (VI, Siscia)

RIC 66a (VI, Aquileia)

RIC 160a (VI, Treveri)
 RIC 24a (VI, Carthage)
 RIC 19a (VI, Aquileia)
 RIC 21a (VI, Aquileia)
 RIC 93a (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 73a (VI, Roma)
 RIC 90a (VI, Siscia)
 RIC 82a (VI, Siscia)
 RIC 35a (VI, Ticinum)
 RIC 32a (VI, Ticinum)
 RIC 30a (VI, Ticinum)
 RIC 343a (VI, Treveri)
 RIC 213a (VI, Treveri)
 RIC 32a (VI, Aquileia)
 RIC 46a (VI, Ticinum)
 RIC 32a (VI, Carthage)
 RIC 39a (VI, Carthage)

RIC 66a (VI, Roma)
 RIC 75a (VI, Siscia)
 RIC 81a (VI, Siscia)
 RIC 11a (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 15a (VI, Alexandria)
 RIC 31a (VI, Alexandria)
 RIC 47a (VI, Antioch)
 RIC 45a (VI, Antioch)
 RIC 53a (VI, Antioch)
 RIC 55a (VI, Antioch)
 RIC 20a (VI, Heraclea)
 RIC 28a (VI, Nicomedia)
 RIC 26b (VI, Thessalonica)
 RIC 40 (VI, Alexandria)

- 62) B08, O30, R043, T056, M01 Exe: S/P over □/ALE
- 63) B08, O35, R027, T036, M14 Exe: ●/□T
- 64) B08, O35, R084, T072, M10 Exe: */R□
- 65) B08, O36, R034, T042, M04 Exe: K□
- 66) B08, O36, R034, T042, M05 Exe: HT□
- 67) B08, O36, R034, T042, M11 Exe: ●SM●SD●
- 68) B08, O40, R043, T056, M12 Exe: VI/SIS□
- 69) B09, O09, R034, T042, M08 Exe: */□LG
- 70) B10, O09, R034, T043, M08 Exe: A/□LG
- 71) B11, O10, R034, T043, M08 Exe: B/□LG
- 72) B13, O09, R034, T042, M07
- 73) B13, O13, R034, T042, M07
- 74) B13, O38, B034, T042, M15 Exe: S/F/□TR
- 75) B17, O10, R034, T043, M08 Exe: B/□LG
- 76) B18, O09, R034, T042, M08 Exe: */□LG

- RIC 59a (VI, Ticinum)
- RIC 120a (VI, Roma)
- RIC 21a (VI, Cyzicus)
- RIC 24a (VI, Heraclea)
- RIC 12a (VI, Serdica)
- RIC 165a (VI, Siscia)
- RIC 187a (VI, Lugdunum)
- RIC 167a (VI, Lugdunum)
- RIC 138a (VI, Lugdunum)
- RIC 72 (VI, Londinium)
- RIC 37a (VI, Londinium)
- RIC 644a (VI, Treveri)
- RIC 136a (VI, Lugdunum)
- RIC 180a (VI, Lugdunum)

AE Follis (Posthumous)

- 77) B31, O18, R056, T070, M03 Exe: AQ□
- 78) B33, O19, R057, T003, M07 Exe: □LN
- 79) B33, O19, R057, T003, M08 Exe: □LG
- 80) B33, O19, R057, T003, M08 Exe: CI/S/□LG H within altar
- 81) B33, O19, R057, T003, M15 Exe: □TR

Reference(s)

- RIC 110 (VI, Londinium)
- RIC 268 (VI, Lugdunum)
- RIC 297 (VI, Lugdunum)
- RIC 789 (VI, Treveri)

AE3 (Posthumous)

- 82) B32, O20, R058, T032, M10 Exe: R□
- 83) B32, O21, R078, T019, M13 Exe: ●TS●□●

- RIC 114 (VII, Rome)
- RIC 25 (VII, Thessalonica)

Constantius I Busts



Constantius I Types



1



2



3



4



5



12



17



19



24



32



36



38



42



51



53



56



58



66



70



71



72



90



91



103

Theodora

b. ca.270 - ?

Second wife of Constantius I, stepmother of Constantine I and mother-in-law of Licinius.

Bust:

- 1) Draped bust right

Obverse:

- 1) FL MAX THEODORAE AVG

Reverse:

- 1) PIETAS ROMANA

Type:

- 1) Pietas standing, facing, holding a baby

Mints:

- 1) Constantinopolis
- 2) Roma
- 3) Treveri

AE4

- 1) B1, O1, R1, T1, M1 Exe: CONS☐
- 2) B1, O1, R1, T1, M3 Exe: ✚/TR☐
- 3) B1, O1, R1, T1, M3 Exe: •TR☐•
- 4) B1, O1, R1, T1, M3 Exe: TR☐
- 5) B1, O1, R1, T1, M3 Exe: TR☐#

Reference(s)

- RIC 36 (VIII, Constantinople)
 RIC 43 (VIII, Trier), L 105
 RIC 65 (VIII, Trier), L 113
 RIC 79 (VIII, Trier), L 120
 RIC 91 (VIII, Trier), L 129

Theodora's coins are something of a sleeper; that is, they're underpriced relative to their scarcity. Nearly all known coins will be tiny AE4's of identical design but carrying different mintmarks with Trier being the most common locale. They can be purchased for \$20 and up depending on condition but a sharp coin with full legends would indeed be a rarity.

Even in so-so condition they are worth the asking price. Only a tiny percentage of fourth century bronzes were earmarked to honor this obscure lady.



Galerius

Augustus 305-311

Galerius started as an ordinary soldier in the armies of Aurelian and then Probus. By the time he served under Diocletian his military career had culminated with the position of Praetorian Prefect. Under Diocletian's new scheme for ruling the empire, he named Galerius as one of the Caesars in the new Tetrarchy and assigned him to the eastern half. With Diocletian abdicating soon after, Galerius automatically became Augustus himself.

The rest of his reign would be taken up fighting the power grabbing of Constantius Chlorus who, against the principles of the Tetrarchy, would start a dynasty in his own bloodline as well as dealing with the increasingly troublesome Maxentius who was now leading a revolt from Rome with the aim of eliminating what was left of the Tetrarchy. He died of natural causes before any conclusions were in store for the stalemate.

Busts:

- 1) Bare head right
- 2) Helmeted, cuirassed bust left, holding globe
- 3) Helmeted, cuirassed bust left, holding scepter over shoulder
- 4) Helmeted, cuirassed bust left, holding scepter over shoulder and shield
- 5) Helmeted, cuirassed bust left, holding spear and shield
- 6) Helmeted, cuirassed bust left, holding spear over shoulder and shield
- 7) Helmeted, cuirassed bust left, holding Victory
- 8) Helmeted, draped and cuirassed bust left, holding spear over shoulder and shield
- 9) Laureate bust left, wearing imperial mantle
- 10) Laureate bust left, wearing imperial mantle, holding scepter with eagle atop and globe
- 11) Laureate bust left, wearing imperial mantle, holding scepter with eagle atop
- 12) Laureate bust left, wearing imperial mantle, holding Victory on globe
- 13) Laureate bust right, wearing imperial mantle, holding scepter
- 14) Laureate head left
- 15) Laureate head right
- 16) Laureate, cuirassed bust left
- 17) Laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding scepter over shoulder
- 18) Laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding scepter over shoulder and shield
- 19) Laureate, cuirassed bust right
- 20) Laureate, cuirassed bust right, holding scepter and shield
- 21) Laureate, cuirassed bust right, holding spear and shield
- 22) Laureate, cuirassed bust right, holding spear over shoulder and shield
- 23) Laureate, cuirassed bust right, holding spear over shoulder and shield
- 24) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right
- 25) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right, holding scepter over shoulder
- 26) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right, holding spear and shield
- 27) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right, raising hand and holding globe
- 28) Laureate, draped bust right, holding spear over shoulder
- 29) Laureate, draped bust right, holding spear over shoulder and shield
- 30) Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right
- 31) Veiled head right

Obverses:

- 1) C VAL MAXIMIANVS CAES
- 2) C VAL MAXIMIANVS CAESAR
- 3) C VAL MAXIMIANVS NOB C
- 4) DIVO GAL VAL MAXIMIANO
- 5) DIVO GAL VAL MAXIMIANO AVG
- 6) DIVO MAXIMIANO
- 7) DIVO MAXIMIANO AVG
- 8) DIVO MAXIMIANO IVN AVG
- 9) DIVO MAXIMIANO MAXIMINVS AVG FIL
- 10) DIVO MAXIMIANO SOCERO MAXENTIVS AVG
- 11) DN MAXIMIANVS CAES
- 12) GAL MAXIMIANVS AVG VII CONSS
- 13) GAL MAXIMIANVS PF AVG
- 14) GAL VAL MAXIMIANVS CAES
- 15) GAL VAL MAXIMIANVS N C
- 16) GAL VAL MAXIMIANVS NOB C
- 17) GAL VAL MAXIMIANVS NOB CAES
- 18) GAL VAL MAXIMIANVS NOBIL C
- 19) GAL VAL MAXIMIANVS PF AVG
- 20) IMP C GAL VAL MAXIMIANVS PF AVG
- 21) IMP C MAXIMIANVS AVG
- 22) IMP C MAXIMIANVS P AVG
- 23) IMP C MAXIMIANVS P FEL AVG
- 24) IMP C MAXIMIANVS PF AVG
- 25) IMP C MAXIMIANVS PIVS FEL AVG
- 26) IMP MAXENTIVS DIVO MAXIMIANO SOCERO
- 27) IMP MAXIMIANVS AVG
- 28) IMP MAXIMIANVS IVN AVG
- 29) IMP MAXIMIANVS P AVG
- 30) IMP MAXIMIANVS PF AVG
- 31) IMP MAXIMIANVS PF IN AVG
- 32) MAXIMIANVS AVG
- 33) MAXIMIANVS AVGVSTVS
- 34) MAXIMIANVS C

Galerius is one of the few emperors whose name is never actually spelled out on his coins. Instead, he is often confused with Maximian because they both happened to have the same last name. Rather than being referred to as Maximian II, which would have been rather confusing seeing that both rulers' reigns overlapped, modern historians differentiate the two by using one of his other surnames.

Asides from the naming conventions the coins themselves don't help much to set them apart since by now the portraits are those of a generic effigy. In the end, telling the two apart comes with a certain measure of experience and acquaintance with the coins of both emperors.

In the case of most bronzes, these being the most accessible to collectors, a GAL or CAES in the legend coupled with MAXIMIANVS will be enough to attribute the coin to Galerius rather than Maximian. Fortunately, the greater part of these bronzes do have legends which facilitate this distinction.

As with other coins of the Tetrarchic period a great many were struck for Galerius. While a few remain in near-mint condition this is still the age of the thin-coat silvering which weathered very poorly. A fully silvered Follis is therefore to be considered a rarity and will command a significant premium. All other lesser-grade coins of common design themes and denominations should cost only a few dollars.

- 35) MAXIMIANVS CAES
- 36) MAXIMIANVS CAESAR
- 37) MAXIMIANVS N C
- 38) MAXIMIANVS N CAES
- 39) MAXIMIANVS NOB C
- 40) MAXIMIANVS NOB CAE
- 41) MAXIMIANVS NOB CAES
- 42) MAXIMIANVS NOB CAESAR

- 43) MAXIMIANVS NOB CE
- 44) MAXIMIANVS NOB CS
- 45) MAXIMIANVS NOBIL C
- 46) MAXIMIANVS NOBIL CAES
- 47) MAXIMIANVS NOBIL CAES
- 48) MAXIMIANVS NOBIL CAESAR
- 49) MAXIMIANVS PF AVG

Reverses:

- | | |
|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) AETERNA MEMORIA 2) AETERNAE MEMORIAE 3) AETERNAE MEMORIAE GAL MAXIMIANI 4) AETERNAE MEMORIAE GALERI MAXIMIANI 5) COMES AVGG 6) COMITATVS AVGG 7) CONCORDIA AVGG ET CAESS NN 8) CONCORDIA AVGG NOSTR 9) CONCORDIA CAESS NOSTR 10) CONCORDIA FELIX DD NN 11) CONCORDIA MILITVM 12) CONCORDIAE AVGG 13) CONSER AVGG 14) CONSVL AVGG NN 15) CONSVL CAESS 16) CONSVL V PP PROCOS 17) CONSVL VI PP PROCOS 18) CONSVL VII PP PROCOS 19) CONSVL VIII PP PROCOS 20) F ADVENT AVGG NN 21) FEL ADVENT AVGG NN 22) FELICITAS SAECVLI AVGG NN 23) FELIX ADVENT AVGG NN 24) FIDES MILITVM 25) FIDES MILITVM AVGG ET CAESS NN 26) FORTI FORTVNAE 27) FORTVNAE REDVCI 28) FORTVNAE REDVCI AVGG ET CAESS NN 29) FORTVNAE REDVCI AVGG NN 30) FORTVNAE REDVCI CAESS NN 31) GENIO AVGG ET CAESARVM NN 32) GENIO AVGVSTI 33) GENIO AVGVSTI CMH 34) GENIO CAESARIS 35) GENIO IMPERATORIS 36) GENIO POP ROM 37) GENIO POPVLI ROM 38) GENIO POPVLI ROMANI 39) HERCVLI COMITI AVGG NOSTR 40) HERCVLI COMITI CAESS NOSTR 41) HERCVLI VICTORI 42) IOVI CONS CAES 43) IOVI CONSERVAT 44) IOVI CONSERVAT AVGG ET CAESS 45) IOVI CONSERVAT AVGG ET CAESS NN 46) IOVI CONSERVATORI 47) IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG ET CAESS NN 48) IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG NN 49) IOVI CONSERVATORI NK 50) IOVI ET HERCVLI CONS CAES 51) IOVIS CONSERVATOR | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 52) IOVIS CONSERVATOR AVGG 53) M SACRA AVGG ET CAESS NN 54) MARTI PROPVGNATORI 55) MARTI VICTORI 56) MEM DIVI MAXIMIANI 57) MEMORIA FELIX 58) MONETA AVGG 59) MONETA AVGG ET CAESS NN 60) MONETA S AVGG ET CAESS NN 61) MONETA SACRA AVGG ET CAESS NN 62) ORIENS AVGG 63) ORIENS AVGVSTOR 64) PIETAS AVGG ET CAESS NN 65) PRINCIPI IVVENTVT 66) PRINCIPI IVVENTVTI 67) PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS 68) PROVIDENTIA AVGG 69) S M VRB AVGG ET CAESS NN 70) SAC M VRB AVGG ET CAESS NN 71) SAC MON VRB AVGG ET CAESS NN 72) SACR MONET AVGG ET CAESS NOSTR 73) SACRA MON VRB AVGG ET CAESS NN 74) SACRA MONET AVGG ET CAESS NOSTR 75) SACRA MONET VRB AVGG ET CAESS NN 76) SALVIS AVGG ET CAESS AVCTA KART 77) SALVIS AVGG ET CAESS FEL KART 78) SALVS AVGG ET CAESS NN 79) SECVRIT PERPET DD NN 80) SOLI INVICTAE 81) SOLI INVICTO 82) SOLI INVICTO NK 83) TEMPORVM FELICITAS 84) VBIQVE VICTORES 85) VICTORIA AVGG 86) VICTORIA SARM 87) VICTORIA SARMAT 88) VICTORIA SARMATICA 89) VICTORIAE SARMATICA 90) VIRTVS AVGG 91) VIRTVS AVGG ET CAESS NN 92) VIRTVS EXERCITVS 93) VIRTVS ILLVRICI 94) VIRTVS IOVI CAESARIS 95) VIRTVS MILITVM 96) VIRTVTI EXERCITI 97) VIRTVTI EXERCITVS 98) VIRTVTI EXERCITVS CMH 99) VIRTVTI MLITVM 100) VTILITAS PVBLICA 101) No legend |
|--|---|

Types:

- 1) Africa standing, facing, holding standard and tusk; lion and bull to left.
- 2) Altar; eagle atop
- 3) City gate (enclosure)
- 4) City gate with (3) turrets
- 5) City gate with (4) turrets
- 6) Carthage standing, facing, holding fruits in each hand.
- 7) Concordia seated left, holding patera and two cornucopiae.
- 8) Diocletian and Maximian each riding a horse left and raising a hand, one also holding a scepter.
- 9) Felicitas seated left, holding caduceus and cornucopia.
- 10) Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia.
- 11) Fides seated left, holding standard in each hand.
- 12) Fides standing, facing, holding standard in each hand.
- 13) Fortuna seated left, holding rudder and cornucopia
- 14) Fortuna seated left, holding rudder on globe and cornucopia.
- 15) Fortuna standing left, holding rudder on globe and cornucopia; wheel to right
- 16) Fortuna veiled, crowned head right
- 17) Galerius advancing right, dragging captive and holding trophy; seated captive to right.
- 18) Galerius and Constantine I standing, shaking hands, each holding a scepter.
- 19) Galerius riding horse right, aiming spear; galley above.
- 20) Galerius riding horse right, holding spear
- 21) Galerius riding horse right, spearing barbarian; another barbarian lying on ground.
- 22) Galerius riding horse right, spearing barbarian; shield under horse

- 23) Galerius riding horse right, spearing barbarian; two barbarians lying on ground
- 24) Galerius standing left, holding globe and scepter
- 25) Galerius standing left, holding globe and scepter; two standards to right.
- 26) Galerius standing left, raising hand and holding scepter; standard on either side.
- 27) Galerius standing right on left, receiving Victory from Jupiter to right, holding scepter
- 28) Galerius standing right, holding spear and globe.
- 29) Galerius standing, facing, holding spear and globe; captive on either side.
- 30) Galerius standing, facing, holding standard in each hand.
- 31) Genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopia
- 32) Genius standing left, pouring out patera and holding cornucopia.
- 33) Genius standing left, sacrificing over altar and holding patera
- 34) Hercules standing left, holding Victory on globe and resting hand on club with lion skin.
- 35) Hercules standing right, resting hand on club and holding apple
- 36) Hercules standing right, resting hand on club and holding branch.
- 37) Jupiter seated left, holding thunderbolt and scepter
- 38) Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and scepter.
- 39) Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and scepter; eagle to left.
- 40) Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and scepter; eagle to left with wreath in beak.
- 41) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory and scepter
- 42) Mars standing, facing, holding Victory and spear
- 43) Moneta standing left, holding scale and cornucopia
- 44) Monetae (3) standing left, each holding a scale and cornucopia; coins piled by their feet
- 45) Pietas standing, facing, holding baby; child to left.
- 46) Salus standing right, holding and feeding snake.
- 47) Securitas standing left, leaning on column, resting hand on head and cradling scepter
- 48) Sol radiate, draped bust right
- 49) Sol standing left, holding globe and whip.
- 50) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding globe and whip.
- 51) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding whip
- 52) Temple with (2) columns; Mars within, holding spear and shield
- 53) Temple with (4) columns, eagle atop.
- 54) Temple with (6) columns, eagle atop.
- 55) Temple, eagle atop.
- 56) Tetrarchs sacrificing over altar; city gate behind them.
- 57) Utilitas standing, facing
- 58) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, together holding wreath reading VIC / AVGG
- 59) Virtus advancing right, holding spear and trophy
- 60) Virtus advancing right, holding spear and trophy with shield
- 61) Wreath, MVL / TIS / X within
- 62) Wreath, MVL / TIS / XX within
- 63) Wreath, SIC / X / SIC / XX within
- 64) Wreath, SIC X / SIC XX / COS IIII within
- 65) Wreath, VOT / IS X / SIC / XX within
- 66) Wreath, VOT / X / CAESS within.
- 67) Wreath, VOT / X within
- 68) Wreath, VOT / X / SIC / XX within.
- 69) Wreath, VOT / XX / AVGG / NN within
- 70) Wreath, VOT / XX / AVGG within
- 71) Wreath, VOT / XX / SIC / XXX within
- 72) Wreath, VOT / XX within
- 73) Wreath, XC /VI within
- 74) Wreath, XCVI within

Mints:

- | | | |
|---------------|--------------|------------------|
| 1) Alexandria | 7) Londinium | 13) Siscia |
| 2) Antioch | 8) Lugdunum | 14) Thessalonica |
| 3) Aquileia | 9) Nicomedia | 15) Ticinum |
| 4) Cyzicus | 10) Ostia | 16) Treveri |
| 5) Heraclea | 11) Roma | |
| 6) Karthago | 12) Serdica | |

AU Aureus

- | | | |
|--|------------------|--|
| 1) B15, O30, R041, T35, M12 Exe: W/•SM•SD• | | |
| 2) B15, O35, R101, T66 | Eagle in exergue | |
| 3) B15, O41, R042, T39, M02 Exe: •SMA☐ | | |
| 4) B15, O41, R042, T39, M02 Exe: SMA☐• | | |
| 5) B15, O49, R043, T40, M13 Exe: SIS | | |

Reference(s)

- RIC 6b (VI, Serdica)
 RIC 5b (VI, Aquileia)
 RIC 9 (VI, Antioch)
 RIC 10 (VI, Antioch)
 RIC 189 (VI, Siscia)

AR Argentus

- | | | |
|---|--|------------------------|
| 6) B15, O35, R087, T56 Exe: ☐ | | RIC 38b (VI, Roma) |
| 7) B15, O35, R095, T56 Exe: ☐ | | RIC 42b (VI, Roma) |
| 8) B15, O35, R095, T56 | | RIC 29b (VI, Roma) |
| 9) B15, O36, R095, T04, M02 Exe: •ANT☐• | | RIC 43b (VI, Antioch) |
| 10) B15, O36, R095, T56, M05 Exe: H☐ | | RIC 4 (VI, Heraclea) |
| 11) B15, O36, R101, T74, M03 Exe: AQ | | RIC 17b (VI, Aquileia) |
| 12) B15, O39, R095, T04, M14 Exe: TS•☐• | | C 223 |
| 13) B15, O39, R095, T56, M13 Exe: •SIS | | RIC 54 (VI, Siscia) |
| 14) B15, O39, R099, T05 Exe: •SM•☐• | | |
| 15) B15, O49, R095, T05, M16 Exe: ☐TR | | RIC 635 (VI, Treveri) |

AE Medallion

16) B24, O16, R058, T44

AE Antoninianus (reduced)

17) B30, O16, R101, T67, M06 Exe: FK
 18) B30, O16, R101, T67, M15 Exe: ☐
 19) B30, O17, R011, T27, M04 Exe: K☐
 20) B30, O17, R011, T27, M05 Exe: H☐
 21) B30, O17, R050, T27 Exe: ☐/XXI

AE Follis

22) B15, O09, R003, T02, M01 Exe: ☐ over K/☐ over P/ALE
 23) B15, O13, R032, T32, M04 Exe: ☐/*/MKV
 24) B15, O13, R032, T32, M04 Exe: ☐/☐/☐/MKV
 25) B15, O13, R032, T32, M04 Exe: ☐/☐/MKV
 26) B15, O13, R032, T32, M12 Exe: */☐/☐•SM•SD•
 27) B15, O13, R035, T32, M04 Exe: ☐/☐/☐/MKV
 28) B15, O13, R035, T32, M04 Exe: ☐/☐/MKV
 29) B15, O13, R097, T59, M04 Exe: ☐/☐/MKV
 30) B15, O13, R097, T59, M12 Exe: */☐/☐•SM•SD•
 31) B15, O13, R097, T60, M04 Exe: ☐/☐/☐/MKV
 32) B15, O13, R097, T60, M04 Exe: ☐/☐/MKV
 33) B15, O14, R038, T31 S B across fields
 34) B15, O17, R031, T31, M04 Exe: K☐
 35) B15, O17, R038, T31, M12 Exe: ☐/☐•SM•SD•
 36) B15, O17, R038, T32, M01 Exe: ☐/ALE
 37) B15, O17, R038, T32, M01 Exe: XXI/☐/ALE
 38) B15, O17, R038, T32, M02 Exe: ☐/ANT•
 39) B15, O17, R038, T32, M02 Exe: K/☐ over V/ANT
 40) B15, O17, R038, T32, M05 Exe: HT☐
 41) B15, O17, R038, T32, M14 Exe: ☐/☐•TS•
 42) B15, O17, R038, T32, M14 Exe: ☐/TS
 43) B15, O17, R038, T32, M14 Exe: TS☐
 44) B15, O17, R038, T32, M14 Exe: TS☐•
 45) B15, O17, R042, T41, M01 Exe: S/☐ over P/ALE
 46) B15, O19, R032, T32, M14 Exe: */☐/☐•SM•TS•
 47) B15, O20, R033, T32, M09 Exe: SMN☐
 48) B15, O20, R035, T32, M01 Exe: K/☐ over P/ALE
 49) B15, O20, R035, T32, M02 Exe: ☐ over C/ANT•
 50) B15, O20, R035, T32, M02 Exe: O over ☐/ANT
 51) B15, O20, R035, T32, M05 Exe: */HT☐
 52) B15, O20, R035, T32, M05 Exe: ☐/HT☐
 53) B15, O20, R035, T32, M05 Exe: •HT☐•
 54) B15, O20, R038, T31, M12 Exe: ☐/☐•SM•SD•
 55) B15, O20, R038, T32, M04 Exe: */K☐
 56) B15, O20, R038, T32, M04 Exe: K☐
 57) B15, O20, R038, T32, M04 Exe: MK☐
 58) B15, O20, R038, T32, M05 Exe: HT☐
 59) B15, O20, R095, T05, M04 Exe: MK☐
 60) B15, O20, R096, T59, M05 Exe: */HT☐
 61) B15, O24, R024, T11, M15 Exe: ☐T
 62) B15, O24, R024, T11, M15 Exe: •/☐T
 63) B15, O30, R025, T11, M03 Exe: AQ☐
 64) B15, O30, R032, T31, M13 Exe: ☐/☐/☐/☐/SIS
 65) B15, O41, R038, T31, M03 Exe: AQ☐
 66) B15, O41, R038, T31, M11 Exe: R/S/☐
 67) B15, O41, R038, T31, M13 Exe: ☐/☐•SIS
 68) B15, O41, R072, T43, M03 Exe: VI/AQ☐
 69) B15, O41, R072, T43, M13 Exe: */☐/☐/SIS
 70) B15, O41, R072, T43, M13 Exe: ☐/☐•SIS
 71) B15, O41, R073, T43, M11 Exe: */R☐
 72) B15, O41, R074, T43, M03 Exe: AQ☐
 73) B15, O41, R074, T43, M15 Exe: ☐T•
 74) B15, O41, R077, T06, M06 Exe: ☐
 75) B16, O41, R038, T33, M08 Exe: */☐LG
 76) B19, O41, R038, T31
 77) B19, O45, R038, T31, M16 Exe: S/F/☐TR
 78) B24, O45, R038, T31, M07

AE Follis (Posthumous)

79) B31, O04, R026, T15, M13 Exe: ☐/☐/SIS
 80) B31, O06, R056, T55, M14 Exe: ☐/☐•SM•TS•
 81) B31, O26, R002, T54, M11 Exe: RE☐

AE Quinarius

82) B13, O39, R091, T21

Reference(s)

RIC 36 (VI, Carthage)
 RIC 42b (VI, Ticinum)
 RIC 19a (VI, Heraclea)
 RIC 16 (VI, Heraclea)
 RIC V 719

RIC 133 (VI, Alexandria)
 RIC 53 (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 65 (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 42 (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 35 (VI, Serdica)
 RIC 56 (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 44 (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 47 (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 44 (VI, Serdica)
 RIC 59 (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 72 (VI, Cyzicus)

RIC 9b (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 4b (VI, Serdica)
 RIC 15b (VI, Alexandria)
 RIC 31b (VI, Alexandria)
 RIC 59b (VI, Antioch)
 RIC 55b (VI, Antioch)
 RIC 18b (VI, Heraclea)
 RIC 26b (VI, Thessalonica)
 RIC 24b (VI, Thessalonica)
 RIC 20b (VI, Thessalonica)
 RIC 22b (VI, Thessalonica)
 RIC 43 (VI, Alexandria)
 RIC 30a (VI, Thessalonica)
 RIC 54a (VI, Nicomedia)
 RIC 101a (VI, Alexandria)
 RIC 95 (VI, Antioch)
 RIC 112 (VI, Antioch)
 RIC 48a (VI, Heraclea)
 RIC 53a (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 37a (VI, Heraclea)
 RIC 12b (VI, Serdica)
 RIC 27a (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 20b (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 36 (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 24b (VI, Heraclea)
 RIC 39 (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 51 (VI, Heraclea)
 RIC 59b (VI, Ticinum)
 RIC 55b (VI, Ticinum)
 RIC 60b (VI, Aquileia)
 RIC 198a (VI, Siscia)
 RIC 24b (VI, Aquileia)
 RIC 73b (VI, Roma)
 RIC 90b (VI, Siscia)
 RIC 36b (VI, Aquileia)
 RIC 135b (VI, Siscia)
 RIC 133b (VI, Siscia)
 RIC 104b (VI, Roma)
 RIC 32b (VI, Aquileia)
 RIC 46b (VI, Ticinum)
 RIC 32b (VI, Carthago)
 RIC 180b (VI, Lugdunum)
 RIC 15 (VI, Londinium)
 RIC 594b (VI, Treveri)
 RIC 34 (VI, Londinium)

RIC 226 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 48 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 255 (VII, Rome)

Galerius Busts



13



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Galerius Types



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Galeria Valeria

? - d.315

Valeria was the daughter of Diocletian. To legitimize Diocletian's new scheme of dividing the empire into two halves, he had his daughter marry Galerius and move to the Eastern headquarters. Her marriage to Galerius was apparently an unhappy one and when he died his successor, Maximinus, attempted to marry her to cement his own power. Because this was evidently another

marriage of convenience she refused and he exiled her to a remote village. He too died soon after and was succeeded by Licinius who, in turn, still bore her ill will over her spurning Maximinus. He had sent for her to have her executed but she had already vanished months before. She was eventually captured in Thessalonica where it was discovered she was seeking passage back to Italy in search of her father. She and her sister were unceremoniously beheaded and dumped in a river ending her unhappy life.

Busts:

- 1) Diademed, draped bust right
- 2) Diademed, draped bust right on crescent

Obverses:

- 1) GAL VALERIA AVG
- 2) GALER VALERIA AVG

Reverses:

- 1) VENERI VICTRICI
- 2) VENERI VICTRICI CMH
- 3) VENERI VICTRICI NKYSC

Type:

- 1) Venus standing left, holding apple and raising skirt.
- 2) Venus standing left, holding apple and raising skirt; altar to left

Mints:

- 1) Alexandria
- 2) Antioch
- 3) Cyzicus
- 4) Heraclea
- 5) Nicomedia
- 6) Serdica
- 7) Siscia
- 8) Thessalonica

During the long reigns of Diocletian and Maximian neither emperor had coins struck for their respective wives even though both were known to be married and assumed the titles of Augustae. It was probably not so much as a snub as a change of the times.

Either way, some thirty years later when both emperors were safely tucked away in their tombs, Galerius revived this customary deference and had Folles struck in the name of Valeria until his own death. Either inadvertently or as formed policy there was however to be a new change in the way coins for empresses were made that would hold for the next two hundred years.

Each empress would now be associated only with one or two types for reverses and the only things that would change would be the mintmarks.

Her coins are among the easiest and cheapest to find for any empress of the Late Roman period. Not surprisingly these will be mostly the large Folles typical of the early Tetrarchical period. Condition and eye appeal will be the greatest factors in determining price with poor specimens hardly costing anything while top-notch pieces costing several hundred dollars. A nice however Follis should cost well under \$100.

AU Binio

- 1) B2, O1, R1, T1, M6 Exe: ω /W/•SM•SD•
- 2) B2, O1, R1, T1, M6 Exe: W/•SM•SD•
- 3) B2, O1, R1, T1, M7 Exe: SIS

Reference(s)

RIC 33 (VI, Serdica)
RIC 34 (VI, Serdica)
RIC 196 (VI, Siscia)

Note: The W sign is technically not part of the mintmark. It is the Greek numeral representing the number 60 and is taken as a mark of value to indicate the coin is worth 1/60th of a Roman pound of gold.

AU Aureus

- 4) B1, O1, R1, T1, M5 Exe: SMN

RIC 53 (VI, Nicomedia)

AE Follis

- 5) B1, O1, R1, T1, M1 Exe: ω ove K/□ over P/ALE
- 6) B1, O1, R1, T1, M1 Exe: □ over X/K/ALE
- 7) B1, O1, R1, T1, M1 Exe: K over □/P/ALE
- 8) B1, O1, R1, T1, M1 Exe: K/□ over P/ALE
- 9) B1, O1, R1, T1, M1 Exe: P/□ over R/ALE
- 10) B1, O1, R1, T1, M1 Exe: X/□ over X/ALE
- 11) B1, O1, R1, T1, M2 Exe: ω /□/ANT
- 12) B1, O1, R1, T1, M2 Exe: ω over □/ANT

RIC 129 (VI, Alexandria)
RIC 81 (VI, Alexandria)
RIC 110 (VI, Alexandria)
RIC 110 (VI, Alexandria)
RIC 74 (VI, Alexandria)
RIC 81 (VI, Alexandria)
RIC 107 (VI, Antioch)
RIC 98 (VI, Antioch)

- 13) B1, O1, R1, T1, M2 Exe: ☐/ANT
 14) B1, O1, R1, T1, M2 Exe: O over ☐/ANT•
 15) B1, O1, R1, T1, M3 Exe: ☐/•MKV
 16) B1, O1, R1, T1, M3 Exe: ☐/MKV
 17) B1, O1, R1, T1, M3 Exe: MK☐
 18) B1, O1, R1, T1, M4 Exe: *//HT☐
 19) B1, O1, R1, T1, M4 Exe: *//HTA
 20) B1, O1, R1, T1, M4 Exe: *//HTΔ
 21) B1, O1, R1, T1, M4 Exe: HT☐
 22) B1, O1, R1, T1, M6 Exe: *//☐/•SM•SD•
 23) B1, O1, R1, T1, M7 Exe: //☐/•SIS
 24) B1, O1, R1, T1, M8 Exe: *//☐/•SM•TS•
 25) B1, O1, R1, T2, M2 Exe: //☐/ANT
 26) B1, O1, R2, T1, M5 Exe: SMN☐

- RIC 84 (VI, Antioch)
 RIC 115 (VI, Antioch)
 RIC 58 (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 46 (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 38 (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 63 (VI, Heraclea)
 May 310 - May 311 RIC 50 (VI, Heraclea)
 May 310 - May 311 RIC 50 (VI, Heraclea)
 RIC 43 (VI, Heraclea)
 RIC 41 (VI, Serdica)
 RIC 211 (VI, Siscia)
 RIC 36 (VI, Thessalonica)
 RIC 151 (VI, Antioch)
 RIC 57 (VI, Nicomedia)

Galeria Valeria Busts



Severus II

Augustus 306-307

Chosen by Galerius as Caesar upon Diocletian's abdication, Severus would spend several years in the VP post until Constantius died. In what may have then been a shocking turn of events, rather than Severus automatically becoming the new emperor, the title passed instead to Constantius's son Constantine. On hearing of this Galerius threatened a major civil war. Constantine reached an agreement that ended in Severus claiming

the title while he took a demotion to Caesar.

Still, it was becoming evident that Constantine was poised to becoming emperor some day and this most aggravated Maxentius whose father Maximian sidestepped him for the good of the system. With a "no fair" attitude, Maxentius appropriated the city's garrisons and had himself made emperor back in Rome. This, naturally, created a problem for Severus which he had to deal with. He marched his soldiers down into Italy but the expedition met with failure. Maxentius was too powerful and influential and the forces of Severus were demoralized and many deserted him. The loss of manpower put him into retreat mode at the same time that Maxentius was ramping up an offensive. Severus soon found himself the unfortunate guest of the rebel who had him executed.

Busts:

- 1) Helmeted, laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding spear over shoulder and shield
- 2) Laureate head right
- 3) Laureate, cuirassed bust right
- 4) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right
- 5) Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right

Obverses:

- 1) FL VAL SEVERVS NOB C
- 2) FL VAL SEVERVS NOB CAES
- 3) FL VAL SEVERVS NOB CAESAR
- 4) FL VAL SEVERVS NOBIL C
- 5) FL VAL SEVERVS NOBIL CAES
- 6) FLA VAL SEVERVS NOB C
- 7) FLA VAL SEVERVS NOB CAES
- 8) IMP C FL VAL SEVERVS PF AVG
- 9) IMP C FLA VAL SEVERVS PF AVG
- 10) IMP C SEVERVS PF AVG
- 11) IMP C SEVERVS PIVS FELIX AVG
- 12) IMP SEVERVS AVG
- 13) IMP SEVERVS PF AVG
- 14) IMP SEVERVS PIVS F AVG
- 15) IMP SEVERVS PIVS FELIX AVG
- 16) SEVERVS AVGVSTVS
- 17) SEVERVS ET MAXIMINVS NB C
- 18) SEVERVS ET MAXIMINVS NO C
- 19) SEVERVS NOB C
- 20) SEVERVS NOB CAES
- 21) SEVERVS NOB CAESAR
- 22) SEVERVS NOBIL C
- 23) SEVERVS NOBILIS C
- 24) SEVERVS NOBILISSIMVS C
- 25) SEVERVS NOBILISSIMVS CAES
- 26) SEVERVS NOBILISSIMVS CAESAR
- 27) SEVERVS PF AVG
- 28) SEVERVS PIVS FEL AVG

Reverses:

- | | |
|---|--|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) CONCORDIA AVG ET CAES 2) CONCORDIA AVGG ET CAESS NN 3) CONCORDIA AVGG NOSTR 4) CONCORDIA CAESS NOSTR 5) CONCORDIA MILITVM 6) CONCORDIA IMPERII 7) CONSVL AVGG NN 8) CONSVL PP PROCOS 9) FELICITAS AVGG NOSTR 10) FELICITAS CAESS NOSTR 11) FELICITAS SAECVLI AVGG NN 12) FELICITAS SAECVLI CAESS NN 13) FIDES MILITVM 14) FIDES MILITVM AVGG ET CAESS NN 15) GENIO AVGG ET CAESARVM NN 16) GENIO POPVLI ROMANI 17) HERCVLI COMITI CAESS NOSTR 18) HERCVLI CONS CAES | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 19) HERCVLI CONSER AVGG ET CAESS NN 20) HERCVLI CONSERVAT AVGG ET CAESS NN 21) HERCVLI VICTORI 22) HERCVLI VICTORI NK 23) IOVI CONSERVAT 24) IOVI CONSERVATOR 25) IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG ET CAESS NN 26) MARTI PATRI NK 27) PERPETVITAS AVGG 28) PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS 29) SAC MON VRB AVGG ET CAESS NN 30) SACRA MONET AVGG ET CAESS NN 31) SALVIS AVGG ET CAESS FEL KART 32) SALVS AVGG ET CAESS NN 33) SOLI INVICT CONSERVAT AVGG ET CAESS NN 34) SOLI INVICTO CONSERVAT AVGG ET CAESS NN 35) VIRTVS AVGG ET CAESS NN 36) VIRTVS MILITVM |
|---|--|

Types:

- 1) Carthago standing, facing, holding fruits in each hand.
- 2) Concordia seated left, holding patera and cornucopia.
- 3) Concordia seated left, holding patera and two cornucopiae.
- 4) Concordia standing left, holding scepter.
- 5) Concordia standing, facing, holding patera and scepter.
- 6) Felicitas seated left, holding caduceus and cornucopia.
- 7) Fides seated left, holding standard in each hand.
- 8) Fides standing left, holding standard in each hand.
- 9) Genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopia.
- 10) Genius standing left, pouring out patera and holding cornucopia.
- 11) Genius standing left, sacrificing over altar and holding cornucopia.
- 12) Hercules standing, facing, resting hand on club and holding apples.
- 13) Hercules standing, facing, resting hand on club and holding bow
- 14) Jupiter seated left, holding thunderbolt and scepter
- 15) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter.
- 16) Mars advancing right, holding spear and trophy
- 17) Mars standing, facing, resting hand on shield and holding scepter
- 18) Moneta standing left, holding scale and cornucopia.
- 19) Roma seated left, holding Victory on globe and spear.
- 20) Salus standing right, holding and feeding snake.
- 21) Severus II advancing right, dragging captive and holding trophy; captive to right.
- 22) Severus II riding horse right, spearing kneeling barbarian; second barbarian lying on ground.
- 23) Severus II standing left, holding globe and scepter.
- 24) Severus II standing left, holding Victory and spear with shield; seated captive to left.
- 25) Severus II standing left, raising hand and holding globe; two standards to right.
- 26) Severus II standing left, raising hand and holding scepter; two standards to right.
- 27) Severus II standing right on left, receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter to right, holding scepter.
- 28) Severus II standing, facing, holding Victory and spear with shield; captive to left.
- 29) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding globe.
- 30) Sol standing, facing, raising hand and holding globe.
- 31) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, holding together wreath reading VIC / AVGG

Primarily due to the short reign, Severus II is considerably more difficult to find than those of his other Tetrarchy-era contemporaries. However, this is all relative. The period itself was quite prolific in pumping out coins for the busy armies of the times and for the populace at large.

The Follis was the mainstay of the economy and under Diocletian it was hoped that the new, faux silver coin would stall the inflationary tailspin that was afflicting all corners of the empire. By the time Severus II became emperor what little silver the coins initially had was gone and, worse, the size of the coin itself, once comparable to that of a beefy Dupondius, was now shrinking quickly into what would soon be the generic AE3 that would become everyman's coin for the rest of the century.

The Folles and its concomitant fractional derivatives can be found for about \$50 and up, silvered specimens survive and often retail for between \$100-\$200. For this ruler, the Argenteus remains an elusive and exotic denomination hardly ever seen. Gold coins, unfortunately, are reserved for museums and the obscenely wealthy.

- 32) Wreath, VOT / X / CAESS / NN within.
 33) Wreath, VOT / X / CAESS within
 34) Wreath, VOT / XX / AVGG within

Mints:

- | | | |
|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1) Alexandria | 6) Karthago | 11) Serdica |
| 2) Antioch | 7) Londinium | 12) Siscia |
| 3) Aquileia | 8) Lugdunum | 13) Ticinum |
| 4) Cyzicus | 9) Nicomedia | 14) Treveri |
| 5) Heraclea | 10) Roma | |

AU Aureus

- 1) B2, O20, R10, T06, M03 Exe: AQ
 2) B2, O20, R18, T12, M02 Exe: ◡SMA◡*
 3) B2, O20, R25, T14, M14 Exe: TR

Reference(s)

- RIC 44 (VI, Aquileia), C 10
 RIC 67 (VI, Antioch)

AE Radiate

- 4) B5, O05, R05, T27, M01 Exe: ◡/ALE
 5) B5, O10, R05, T27, M01 Exe: ◡/ALE

- RIC 60a (VI, Alexandria)
 RIC 84 (VI, Alexandria)

AE Follis

- 6) B1, O10, R14, T08, M03 Exe: AQ◡
 7) B2, O01, R06, T04, M12 Exe: VI/SIS◡
 8) B2, O01, R27, T19, M12 Exe: VI/SIS◡
 9) B2, O02, R06, T04, M12 Exe: VI/SIS◡
 10) B2, O02, R16, T10, M04 Exe: K◡
 11) B2, O02, R31, T01, M06 Exe: H/◡
 12) B2, O03, R16, T11, M11 Exe: ◡/•SM•SD•
 13) B2, O04, R16, T09, M14 Exe: S/F/◡TR
 14) B2, O05, R16, T09, M05 Exe: HT◡
 15) B2, O07, R16, T10, M11 Exe: ◡/•SM•SD•
 16) B2, O08, R16, T10, M04 Exe: *K◡
 17) B2, O08, R16, T10, M04 Exe: K◡
 18) B2, O10, R14, T08, M03 Exe: AQ◡
 19) B2, O10, R35, T22, M03 Exe: AQ◡
 20) B2, O20, R29, T18, M10 Exe: R◡
 21) B2, O20, R29, T18, M10 Exe: R9◡
 22) B2, O20, R35, T16, M03 Exe: AQ◡
 23) B2, O20, R35, T16, M13 Exe: ◡T
 24) B2, O20, R35, T28, M03 Exe: AQ◡
 25) B2, O21, R35, T16, M13 Exe: ◡T
 26) B3, O01, R16, T11, M08 Exe: *◡LG
 27) B3, O13, R16, T09, M14 Exe: S/F/◡TR
 28) B4, O02, R16, T09, M14 Exe: S/F/◡TR
 29) B4, O04, R16, T09, M14 Exe: S/F/◡TR
 30) B4, O19, R16, T11, M08 Exe: *◡LG
 31) B4, O23, R16, T09, M07

- RIC 77b (VI, Aquileia)
 RIC 173a (VI, Siscia)
 RIC 184a (VI, Siscia)
 RIC 475 note (VI, Siscia)
 RIC 20a (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 40a (VI, Carthago)
 RIC 13a (VI, Serdica)
 RIC 668a (VI, Trier)
 RIC 25 (VI, Heraclea)
 RIC 24a (VI, Serdica)
 RIC 27b (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 25b (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 78b (VI, Aquileia)
 RIC 80b (VI, Aquileia)
 RIC 123a (VI, Roma)
 RIC 133a (VI, Roma)
 RIC 70a (VI, Aquileia)
 RIC 60a (VI, Ticinum)
 RIC 72a (VI, Aquileia)
 RIC 58a (VI, Ticinum)
 RIC 193 (VI, Lugdunum)
 RIC 652c (VI, Trier)
 RIC 661 (VI, Trier)
 RIC 665 (VI, Trier)
 RIC 199a (VI, Lugdunum)
 RIC 63b (VI, Londinium)

AE 1/4 Follis

- 32) B2, O01, R16, T09, M12 Exe: SIS
 33) B2, O19, R16, T09, M12 Exe: SIS

- RIC 170a (VI, Siscia)
 RIC 171a (VI, Siscia)

Severus II Busts



Severus II Types



Maxentius

Augustus 306-312

The tale of Maxentius is one of the more convoluted accounts of any Roman emperor. It all started when some years before Diocletian came up with his Tetrarchy scheme. Together with Maximian, both were to be Augusti ruling jointly with each other overseeing half of the empire. Each in turn named a Caesar as right-hand-man and would succeed the emperor when the latter died. Maximian was the father of Maxentius and, in other times,

would have normally been Maximian's successor but the new ruling format had no place for him. When Diocletian abdicated and forced Maximian to do likewise Maxentius lost all hope. He knew that unless he took action he would be sidelined permanently.

Taking advantage of a growing dissatisfaction within Italy, and particularly Rome, at Galerius's decision to revoke their tax-free status, Maxentius gathered an empathetic army and had himself declared Caesar. He avoided the title of Augustus because he wanted to make it clear to Constantius Chlorus and Constantine that he was revolting only against Galerius. However, when Constantine was named emperor and failed to warm up to Maxentius he decided to go against both and proclaimed himself emperor at this point.

To make himself seem more legitimate in the eyes of the Roman world he convinced his father to come out of retirement and assume joint rule with him. Galerius would be unable to defeat these forces and retreated back to the east without a conclusive battle. Attention then turned to Constantine but here their luck would turn. In poor judgment, Maximian would go at it alone and distanced himself from Maxentius only to become cannon fodder under Constantine. Maxentius then faced a revolt from the African quarters and was able to put it down but at a high cost to his own popularity. Weakened thus he still had to face Constantine and was defeated in the battle of Milvian Bridge north of Rome.

Busts:

- 1) Bare head left
- 2) Bare head right
- 3) Bare headed, draped and cuirassed bust facing
- 4) Head left, wearing lion skin
- 5) Head right, wearing lion skin
- 6) Helmeted, cuirassed bust left
- 7) Helmeted, cuirassed bust left, holding spear and shield
- 8) Helmeted, cuirassed bust left, holding spear over shoulder and shield.
- 9) Helmeted, cuirassed bust right, holding spear in each hand
- 10) Laureate bust left, wearing imperial mantle, holding globe and scepter with eagle atop
- 11) Laureate bust left, wearing imperial mantle, holding scepter with eagle atop
- 12) Laureate bust right, wearing imperial mantle, holding scepter with eagle atop
- 13) Laureate head left
- 14) Laureate head right
- 15) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right
- 16) Laureate, draped bust right
- 17) Radiate head right

Obverses:

- 1) DN MAXENTIVS PRINC
- 2) IMP C M A VAL MAXENTIVS PF AVG
- 3) IMP C M VAL MAXENTIVS PF AVG
- 4) IMP C MAXENTIVS PF AVG
- 5) IMP C MAXENTIVS PF AVG CONS
- 6) IMP C MAXENTIVS PF AVG CONS II
- 7) IMP C MAXENTIVS PF INV AVG
- 8) IMP MAXENTIVS DIVO CONSTANTIO COGN
- 9) IMP MAXENTIVS DIVO MAXIMIANO PATRI
- 10) IMP MAXENTIVS DIVO MAXIMIANO SOCERO
- 11) IMP MAXENTIVS DIVO ROMVLO N V FILIO
- 12) IMP MAXENTIVS PF AVG
- 13) IMP MAXENTIVS PF AVG CONS
- 14) IMP MAXENTIVS PF AVG CONS II
- 15) IMP MAXENTIVS PF INV AVG
- 16) M AVR MAXENTIVS NOB CAES
- 17) MAXENTIVS PF AVG
- 18) MAXENTIVS PF INV AVG
- 19) MAXENTIVS PF INV AVG
- 20) MAXENTIVS PRINC INVICT

Reverses:

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1) ADLOCVTIO AVG N | 19) GENIO POP ROM | 36) PRINCIPI IMPERII ROMANI |
| 2) AETERNA MEMORIA | 20) HERCVLI COMITI AVG N | 37) PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS |
| 3) AETERNAE MEMORIAE | 21) HERCVLI COMITI AVGG ET CAES N | 38) ROMA AETERNA |
| 4) ATERNITAS AVG N | 22) HERCVLI COMITI AVGG ET CAESS NN | 39) ROMAE AETERNAE AVCTRICI AVG N |
| 5) CONSERV VRB SVAE | 23) HERCVLI COMITI AVGG NN | 40) SAECVLI FELIC AVG N |
| 6) CONSERVAT VRBIS SVAE | 24) MARTI COMITI AVG N | 41) SAECVLI FELICITAS AVG N |
| 7) CONSERVATOR AFRICAE SVAE | 25) MARTI CONSERV AVGG ET CAESS N | 42) SALVIS AVGG ET CAESS FEL KART |
| 8) CONSERVATOR VRB SVAE | 26) MARTI CONSERVAT AVG N | 43) TEMPORVM FELICITAS AVG N |
| 9) CONSERVATOR VRBIS SVAE | 27) MARTI CONSERVATORI AVG N | 44) VICTOR OMNIVM GENTIVM AVG N |
| 10) CONSERVATORES KART SVAE | 28) MARTI PACIFERO AVG N | 45) VICTORIA AETERNA AVG N |
| 11) CONSERVATORES VRB SVAE | 29) MARTI PATRI CONSERVATORI | 46) VICTORIA AVG N |
| 12) FEL PROCES CONS III AVG N | 30) MARTI PROPAG IMP AVG N | 47) VIRTVS AVG N |
| 13) FEL PROCES CONS III AVG N | 31) MARTI PROPAGATORI AVG N | 48) VIRTVS MILITVM |
| 14) FELICITAS PVBLICA | 32) MARTI VICTORI AVG N | 49) VOT OPTATA ROMAE FEL |
| 15) FELIX KARTHAGO | 33) PAX AETERNA AVG N | 50) No legend |
| 16) FELIX PROCES CONSVLAT AVG N | 34) PIETAS AVGG ET CAES N | |
| 17) FIDES MILITVM | 35) PRINCIPI IMPERII | |
| 18) FIDES MILITVM AVG N | | |

Types:

- 1) Africa standing, facing, holding standard and elephant tusk; lion and bull to lower left.
- 2) City gate with (3) turrets
- 3) Carthago standing, facing, holding fruits in each hand
- 4) Castor and Pollux standing, facing, each holding scepter and leading a horse by bridle in between them.
- 5) Castor and Pollux standing, facing, each holding scepter and leading a horse by bridle in between them; wolf suckling Romulus and Remus below.
- 6) Felicitas standing left, leaning on column and with crossed legs, holding caduceus.
- 7) Fides seated, facing, holding standard in each hand.
- 8) Fides standing, facing, holding standard in each hand.
- 9) Genius standing left, sacrificing over altar and holding cornucopia.
- 10) Hercules standing left, wrestling lion.
- 11) Hercules standing, facing, resting hand on club and holding bow with lion skin.
- 12) Mars advancing left, holding branch and spear with shield.
- 13) Mars advancing right, holding branch and trophy.
- 14) Mars advancing right, holding spear and shield.
- 15) Mars advancing right, holding spear and shield; captive to right.
- 16) Mars advancing right, holding spear and trophy with shield
- 17) Mars dragging captive right, holding spear with shield.
- 18) Mars standing right, holding spear and resting hand on shield.
- 19) Mars standing right, raising hand and holding spear, facing woman to right; wolf suckling Romulus and Remus in between them.

During the waning years of the Tetrarchy there were more recognized and semi-recognized emperors and caesars than at any other time in Rome's history. And all these guys made coins honoring each other. But because Maxentius was not quite in the club he missed out on much of this camaraderie and, therefore, had relatively few mints active in his name.

This translates to a comparative scarcity of coins for the period. Although statistically scarcer than his peers, Maxentius's coins are not that much more expensive all other things being equal. A nice Follis, the most common coin type, will cost about \$50-\$100 but poor coins can be had for very cheap while showroom, fully-silvered coins will cost hundreds of dollars.

- 20) Mars standing right, spearing enemy; seated captive to left.
- 21) Maxentius riding elephant quadriga left, raising hand and holding scepter; Victory hovering above.
- 22) Maxentius riding horse right over two captives, holding spear and shield.
- 23) Maxentius riding horse right, raising hand and holding spear, led by bridle by Mars, holding trophy.
- 24) Maxentius riding oncoming chariot with six horses, raising hand
- 25) Maxentius riding oncoming quadriga, raising hand.
- 26) Maxentius seated left on right, receiving globe from Victory on left.
- 27) Maxentius standing left on platform, accompanied by lictors, facing several soldiers below.
- 28) Maxentius standing left on right, holding scepter and receiving globe from Roma seated to left, holding scepter
- 29) Maxentius standing left on right, holding scepter, facing Mars to left, holding Victory and resting hand on shield.
- 30) Maxentius standing left, holding globe and scepter
- 31) Maxentius standing right on left, holding scepter and receiving globe from Roma seated to right, holding scepter
- 32) Maxentius standing right on left, receiving Victory on globe from Mars to right, holding trophy; captive in between them.
- 33) Maxentius standing right, holding shield reading VOT / X on cippus; seated captive to left.
- 34) Maxentius standing right, holding shield reading VOT / XX / FEL on cippus; seated captive to left.
- 35) Maxentius standing right, holding shield reading VOT / XX on cippus; seated captive to left.
- 36) Maxentius standing, facing, holding globe and spear; seated captive to left.
- 37) Maxentius standing, facing, holding globe and wand.
- 38) Pietas standing, facing, raising hand and holding baby; child to left.
- 39) Roma seated left on chair, holding Victory on globe and scepter.
- 40) Roma seated left on shield, holding Victory on globe and scepter.
- 41) Temple with (4) columns, Maxentius standing right on left within, stepping on captive, holding scepter and receiving globe from Roma seated on right, holding scepter.
- 42) Temple with (4) columns, Roma seated within, holding globe and scepter.
- 43) Temple with (4) columns, Roma seated within, holding globe and scepter; being crowned by Victory, holding palm.
- 44) Temple with (6) columns, Carthago within, holding fruits in each hand.
- 45) Temple with (6) columns, Roma seated within, holding globe and scepter.
- 46) Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm.
- 47) Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm; seated captive to left.
- 48) Victory advancing right, holding wreath and palm.
- 49) Victory standing left on globe, holding wreath and palm; seated captive to left.
- 50) Victory standing right, holding shield on cippus
- 51) Victory standing right, stepping on cippus, holding shield reading VOT / IS / X
- 52) Victory standing right, stepping on cippus, holding shield reading VOT / V
- 53) Victory standing right, stepping on cippus, holding shield reading VOT / X; seated captive to left.
- 54) Victory standing right, stepping on cippus, holding shield reading VOT / XX / FEL; seated captive to left.
- 55) Victory standing, facing, holding wreath and palm; captives by feet.
- 56) Wolf standing left, suckling Romulus and Remus
- 57) Wolf standing right, suckling Romulus and Remus
- 58) Wreath, VOT / QQ / MVL / X / FEL within
- 59) Wreath, VOT / QQ / MVL / X within
- 60) Wreath, VOT / QQ / MVL / XX within
- 61) Wreath, VOT / X / FEL within.

Mints:

- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| 1) Aquileia | 5) Roma |
| 2) Karthago | 6) Ticinum |
| 3) Lugdunum | 7) Treveri |
| 4) Ostia | |

AU Medallion

- | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| 1) B01, O03, R09, T40, M5 Exe: ☐R | <i>Four Aurei weight</i> | |
| 2) B01, O03, R36, T16, M5 Exe: ☐R | <i>Four Aurei weight</i> | RIC 172 (VI, Roma) |
| 3) B02, O03, R25, T14, M2 Exe: ☐K | <i>Four Aurei weight</i> | |
| 4) B02, O03, R39, T28, M5 Exe: ☐R | <i>Eight Aurei weight</i> | RIC 173 (VI, Roma) |
| 5) B04, O12, R08, T31, M5 Exe: ☐*R | <i>Two Aurei weight</i> | RIC 166 (VI, Roma) |

AU Binio

- | | | |
|------------------------------------|--|--------------------|
| 6) B17, O12, R16, T30, M5 Exe: ☐*R | | RIC 169 (VI, Roma) |
| 7) B17, O12, R20, T11, M5 Exe: ☐R | | RIC 171 (VI, Roma) |

AU Aureus

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|--------------------|
| 8) B14, O17, R20, T11, M5 Exe: ☐R | | RIC 181 (VI, Roma) |
| 9) B14, O20, R25, T14, M5 Exe: E/☐R | | RIC 140 (VI, Roma) |

AR Argenteus

- | | | |
|------------------------------------|--|--------------------|
| 10) B03, O17, R43, T57, M5 Exe: ☐R | | RIC 191 (VI, Roma) |
| 11) B14, O17, R09, T45, M5 Exe: ☐R | | RIC 187 (VI, Roma) |

AE Follis

- | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|-----------------------|
| 12) B05, O17, R50, T61, M5 Exe: R☐ | | RIC 241 (VI, Roma) |
| 13) B08, O04, R04, T05, M4 Exe: MOST☐ | | RIC 37 (VI, Ostia) |
| 14) B08, O04, R18, T08, M4 Exe: MOST☐ | | RIC 47 (VI, Ostia) |
| 15) B08, O17, R45, T53, M5 Exe: R☐ | | RIC 227 (VI, Roma) |
| 16) B10, O05, R05, T45, M6 Exe: ☐T | | RIC 103 (VI, Ticinum) |

- 17) B11, O05, R05, T45, M1 Exe: AQ☐
- 18) B12, O06, R05, T45, M1 Exe: AQ☐
- 19) B12, O06, R05, T45, M5 Exe: RQ☐
- 20) B14, O04, R04, T05, M4 Exe: MOST☐
- 21) B14, O04, R05, T41, M1 Exe: AQ☐
- 22) B14, O04, R05, T45, M1 Exe: AQ☐
- 23) B14, O04, R05, T45, M5 Exe: RB☐
- 24) B14, O04, R05, T45, M5 Exe: RE☐
- 25) B14, O04, R10, T44, M2 Exe: ☐K
- 26) B14, O04, R11, T45, M5 Exe: R*☐
- 27) B14, O04, R12, T21, M5 Exe: RB☐
- 28) B14, O04, R18, T08, M4 Exe: MOST☐
- 29) B14, O04, R45, T46, M4 Exe: MOST☐
- 30) B14, O04, R46, T47, M5 Exe: RB☐
- 31) B14, O17, R05, T45, M6 Exe: ☐T
- 32) B14, O17, R45, T53, M5 Exe: R☐
- 33) B14, O17, R50, T60, M5 Exe: R☐
- 34) B15, O04, R05, T41, M1 Exe: AQ☐
- 35) B15, O17, R05, T45, M5 Exe: R☐

- RIC 124 (VI, Aquileia)
- RIC 125 (VI, Aquileia)
- RIC 127 (VI, Roma)
- RIC 35 (VI, Ostia)
- RIC 113 (VI, Aquileia)
- RIC 121a (VI, Aquileia)
- RIC 210 (VI, Roma)
- RIC 258 (VI, Roma)
- RIC 60 (VI, Carthago)
- RIC 198a (VI, Roma)
- RIC 215 (VI, Roma)
- RIC 45 (VI, Ostia)
- RIC 54 (VI, Ostia)
- RIC 273 (VI, Roma)
- RIC 100 (VI, Ticinum)
- RIC 227 (VI, Roma)
- RIC 238 (VI, Roma)
- RIC 114 (VI, Aquileia)

Maxentius Busts



1



2



3



4



5



8



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17

Maxentius Types



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61



60

Romulus

b. ca.292 - d.309

Romulus was the son of Maxentius and served as consul briefly before they both died in battle against Constantine.

Busts:

- 1) Bare head right
- 2) Bare head right, wearing consular robes
- 3) Laureate bust right, wearing consular robes

Obverses:

- 1) DIVO ROMVLO N V BIS C
- 2) DIVO ROMVLO N V BIS CONS
- 3) DIVO ROMVLO N V FILIO MAXENTIVS AVG
- 4) IMP MAXENTIVS DIVO ROMVLO N V FILIO

Reverses:

- 1) AETERNA MEMORIA
- 2) AETERNAE MEMORIAE

Types:

- 1) Temple (domed), eagle atop.
- 2) Temple (domed, 4 columns), eagle atop.
- 3) Temple (domed, 6 columns), eagle atop.

Mints:

- 1) Ostia
- 2) Roma

AE Follis

- 1) B1, O2, R2, T1, M1 Exe: MOST☐
- 2) B1, O2, R2, T1, M2 Exe: RB☐
- 3) B1, O2, R2, T1, M2 Exe: RE☐
- 4) B1, O4, R2, T2, M2 Exe: RE☐
- 5) B1, O4, R2, T3, M1 Exe: MOST☐

AE ½ Follis

- 6) B1, O2, R2, T1, M1 Exe: MOST☐

AE ¼ Follis

- 7) B1, O2, R2, T1, M2 Exe: R☐
- 8) B2, O2, R2, T1, M2 Exe: R☐

Reference(s)

RIC 34 (VI, Ostia)
 RIC 207 (VI, Roma)
 RIC 257 (VI, Roma)
 RIC 249 (VI, Roma)
 RIC 33 (VI, Ostia)

RIC 59 (VI, Ostia)

RIC 239 (VI, Roma)
 RIC 240 (VI, Roma)

Romulus Busts



1



2

Romulus Types



1



2



3

Without question, the coins of Romulus fall into the category of rare Late Roman Bronzes. While coinage in other metals is not presently known there seems to be no reason why they may not have been struck.

All of these were minted posthumously. Folles typically sell in the \$300-\$800 range.

Constantine I

Augustus 307-337

One of the great Roman emperors, Constantine rose to power when his father Constantius Chlorus died in the year 306 while campaigning against Scottish tribes. He later went on to defeat the rival emperor Maxentius in the decisive battle of Milvian Bridge in 312. He is credited for several great landmarks in history and is probably best memorialized by the city that bore his name for hundreds of years: Constantinople. Although now renamed

Istanbul, this city was to be the seat of power for all Byzantine emperors for the next 1,100 years. Constantine is also remembered as the first Roman emperor who embraced Christianity and instituted the buildings and papal dynasty that eventually grew into what is today the Vatican and the Pope.

The latter part of his life saw his commitment to the church rise in step with the increasing repression against old-school paganism. He left behind several sons who would, after his death, turn on each other and generally undo much of the stability that Constantine had fought so hard to bring about.

Busts:

- 1) Bare head right
- 2) Bare-headed (with halo) draped and cuirassed bust facing
- 3) Bare-headed (with halo) draped and cuirassed bust facing towards left, holding Victory on globe and mappa
- 4) Bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust facing
- 5) Diademed (pearls) head right
- 6) Diademed (pearls) head right, looking up
- 7) Diademed (pearls), draped and cuirassed bust left, holding Victory on globe
- 8) Diademed (pearls), draped and cuirassed bust right
- 9) Diademed (rosettes) head right
- 10) Diademed (rosettes) head right, looking up
- 11) Diademed (rosettes), cuirassed bust right
- 12) Diademed (rosettes), draped and cuirassed bust right
- 13) Helmeted bust left, wearing imperial mantle, holding globe
- 14) Helmeted, cuirassed bust left
- 15) Helmeted, cuirassed bust left, holding spear and shield
- 16) Helmeted, cuirassed bust left, holding spear over shoulder
- 17) Helmeted, cuirassed bust left, holding spear over shoulder and shield
- 18) Helmeted, cuirassed bust left, holding Victory on globe
- 19) Helmeted, cuirassed bust right
- 20) Helmeted, cuirassed bust right, holding spear over shoulder and shield
- 21) Helmeted, draped and cuirassed bust right
- 22) Helmeted, draped and cuirassed torso left, holding spear and shield
- 23) Helmeted, laureate, cuirassed bust left
- 24) Helmeted, laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding globe
- 25) Helmeted, laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding spear and shield
- 26) Helmeted, laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding spear and shield reading VOT X / SIC XX
- 27) Helmeted, laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding spear over shoulder and shield
- 28) Helmeted, laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding Victory on globe
- 29) Helmeted, laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding Victory on globe and shield
- 30) Helmeted, laureate, cuirassed bust left, raising hand
- 31) Helmeted, laureate, cuirassed bust right
- 32) Helmeted, laureate, cuirassed bust right, holding spear and shield
- 33) Helmeted, laureate, cuirassed bust right, holding spear over shoulder and shield
- 34) Laureate bust left, wearing imperial mantle, holding scepter with eagle atop
- 35) Laureate bust right, wearing consular robes, holding scepter with eagle atop
- 36) Laureate bust right, wearing consular robes, holding scepter with eagle atop and globe
- 37) Laureate head left
- 38) Laureate head right
- 39) Laureate, cuirassed bust left
- 40) Laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding scepter with eagle atop
- 41) Laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding spear and shield
- 42) Laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding spear over shoulder
- 43) Laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding spear over shoulder and shield
- 44) Laureate, cuirassed bust left, raising hand
- 45) Laureate, cuirassed bust right
- 46) Laureate, cuirassed bust right, holding shield
- 47) Laureate, cuirassed bust right, holding spear and shield
- 48) Laureate, cuirassed bust right, holding spear over shoulder
- 49) Laureate, cuirassed bust right, raising hand
- 50) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left
- 51) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left, raising hand and holding globe over radiate head left of Sol
- 52) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right
- 53) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right, holding spear over shoulder and shield
- 54) Laureate, draped bust left, holding mappa and scepter on globe
- 55) Laureate, draped bust left, holding Victory on globe and mappa
- 56) Laureate, draped bust right
- 57) Laureate, draped bust right facing Licinius I laureate draped bust left, together holding Fortuna in between them
- 58) Laureate, draped bust right, holding Victory on globe and mappa
- 59) Radiate bust left, wearing consular robes, holding scepter with eagle atop
- 60) Radiate head right
- 61) Radiate, cuirassed bust left, raising hand and holding globe
- 62) Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust left

From the junk coin bin to million-dollar auctions, the coins of Constantine present the collector of ancient Roman coins with one of the richest varieties of types to choose from.

Beginning collectors will see just how easy and affordable it is to get their hands on a Constantine bronze such as the popular Gloria Exercitus, the Vota issues and the so-called camp gates.

Those on a more generous budget will discover the rarer bronze types as well as a wide gamut of different denominations in silver and gold. In fact, under Constantine the imperial mints issued more denominations than under any other emperor including many medallic types issued strictly for ceremonial purposes.

Beyond prices and rarity, the collector will also note a tremendous variety of obverse and reverse types and legends many of which contain references to this crucial period in history.

Of all the Roman emperors Constantine has the highest variety of bust types and with no less than 19 official mints operational throughout his reign a record is set that stands to this day.

- 63) Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust left, raising hand
- 64) Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust left, raising hand and holding globe
- 65) Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right
- 66) Radiate, helmeted, cuirassed bust left, holding spear and shield
- 67) Radiate, helmeted, cuirassed bust left, holding spear over shoulder and shield
- 68) Radiate, helmeted, cuirassed bust right
- 69) Veiled head right
- 70) Veiled, draped and cuirassed bust right

Obverses:

- | | |
|--|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) AVGVSTVS 2) COMIS CONSTANTINI AVG 3) CONSTANTINVS AG 4) CONSTANTINVS AVG 5) CONSTANTINVS CAESAR 6) CONSTANTINVS FIL AVGG 7) CONSTANTINVS MAX AG 8) CONSTANTINVS MAX AVG 9) CONSTANTINVS MAX AVG COS IIII 10) CONSTANTINVS MAX PF AVG 11) CONSTANTINVS MAX PF AVG COS IIII 12) CONSTANTINVS MAXIM AVG 13) CONSTANTINVS NOB C 14) CONSTANTINVS NOB CAES 15) CONSTANTINVS NOB CAESAR 16) CONSTANTINVS NOBIL C 17) CONSTANTINVS NOBILI C 18) CONSTANTINVS P AG 19) CONSTANTINVS P AVG 20) CONSTANTINVS P AVG COS IIII 21) CONSTANTINVS PF AVG 22) CONSTANTINVS PF IN AVG 23) DD NN CONSTANTINVS ET LICINIVS AVGG 24) DIVO CONSTANTINO AVG 25) DIVO CONSTANTINO P 26) DIV CONSTANTINVS PF AVG 27) DIVVS CONSTANTINVS AVG PATER AVGG 28) DN CONSTANTINVS AVG 29) DN CONSTANTINVS MAX AVG 30) DN CONSTANTINVS PF AVG 31) DV CONSTANTINVS PT AVGG | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 32) FL VAL CONSTANTINVS AVG 33) FL VAL CONSTANTINVS FIL AVG 34) FL VAL CONSTANTINVS N C 35) FL VAL CONSTANTINVS NOB C 36) FL VAL CONSTANTINVS NOB CAES 37) FL VAL CONSTANTINVS NOB CAESAR 38) FL VAL CONSTANTINVS NOBIL C 39) FL VAL CONSTANTINVS NOBILI C 40) FL VAL CONSTANTINVS PF AVG 41) FL VALER CONSTANTINVS PF AVG 42) FL VALERIVS CONSTANTINVS PF AVG 43) IMP C CONSTANTINVS PF AVG 44) IMP C CONSTANTINVS PF INV AVG 45) IMP C FL VAL CONSTANTINO PF INV AVG 46) IMP C FL VAL CONSTANTINVS P AVG 47) IMP C FL VAL CONSTANTINVS PF AVG 48) IMP C FL VAL CONSTANTINVS PF INV AVG 49) IMP CONSTANTINVS AG 50) IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG 51) IMP CONSTANTINVS IN AVG 52) IMP CONSTANTINVS MAX AVG 53) IMP CONSTANTINVS MAX PF AVG 54) IMP CONSTANTINVS P AVG 55) IMP CONSTANTINVS P I IN AVG 56) IMP CONSTANTINVS PF AVG 57) IMP CONSTANTINVS PIVS F AVG 58) IMP CONSTANTINVS PIVS FELIX AVG 59) INVICTVS CONSTANTINVS MAX AVG 60) No legend |
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Reverses:

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| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) ADLOCVTIO AVG 2) ADVENTVS AVG 3) ADVENTVS AVG N 4) ADVENTVS AVGG 5) ADVENTVS AVGG NN 6) ADVENTVS AVGVSTI N 7) AOVENTVS AVGVSTI N 8) AETERNA GLORIA SENAT PQR 9) AETERNA PIETAS 10) AVGG 11) AVGG GLORIA 12) BEAT TRANQLITAS 13) BEATA TRANQVILLITAS 14) BONO GENIO P II IMPERATORIS 15) CAESARVM NOSTRORVM 16) CLARITAS REIPVBLICAE 17) COMITI AAVGG 18) COMITI AVGG NN 19) CONCORD MILIT 20) CONCORDIA AVGG NN 21) CONCORDIA FELIX DD NN 22) CONCORDIA MILITVM 23) CONCORDIA PERPET DD NN 24) CONSERV VRB SVAE 25) CONSERVATOR AFRICAE SVAE 26) CONSERVATORES KART SVAE 27) CONSERVATORES VRB SVAE 28) CONSTANTINI AVG 29) CONSTANTINIANA DAFNE 30) CONSTANTINO P AVG B R P NAT 31) CONSTANTINVS AVG 32) CONSTANTINVS CAESAR 33) CONSTANTINVS ET CONSTANTIVS NOBB CAESS 34) CONSVL DD NN 35) CONSVL PP PROCONSVL 36) CRISPVS ET CONSTANTINVS CC 37) CRISPVS ET CONSTANTINVS IVN NOBB CAESS 38) CRISPVS ET CONSTANTINVS NOBB CAESS COSS II 39) CRISPVS ET CONSTANTIVS NOBB CAESS 40) DEBELLATORI GENTIVM BARBARVM 41) DN CONSTANTINI AVG | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 42) DN CONSTANTINI MAX AVG 43) DN CONSTANTINVS MAX TRIVMF AVG 44) EQVES ROMANVS 45) EQVIS ROMANVS 46) EXVPERATOR OMNIVM GENTIVM 47) FELICIA 48) FELICITAS AVGG 49) FELICITAS AVGG NN 50) FELICITAS PERPETVA AVG ET CAESS NN 51) FELICITAS PERPETVA SAECVLI 52) FELICITAS REIPVBLICAE 53) FELICITAS ROMANORVM 54) FELIX ADVENTVS AVG N 55) FELIX ADVENTVS AVGG NN 56) FELIX PROCESSVS COS IIII AVG N 57) FELIX PROCESSVS COS IIIII AVG N 58) FELIX PROCESSVS COS VI AVG N 59) FIDES EXERCITVS 60) FORTVNAE REDVCI 61) FVNDAT PACIS 62) GAVDIVM AVGVSTI NOSTRI 63) GAVDIVM REIPVBLICAE 64) GAVDIVM ROMANORVM 65) GENIO AVGG ET CAESARVM NN 66) GENIO AVGVSTI 67) GENIO AVGVSTI CMH 68) GENIO CAESARIS 69) GENIO CAESARIS CMH 70) GENIO EXERCITVS 71) GENIO FIL AVGG 72) GENIO IMPERATORIS 73) GENIO POP ROM 74) GENIO POP ROMANI 75) GENIO POPVLI ROM 76) GENIO POPVLI ROMANI 77) GENIVM P R 78) GLORIA CONSTANTINI AVG 79) GLORIA EXERCITVS 80) GLORIA EXERCITVS GALL 81) GLORIA PERPET 82) GLORIA PERPETVA AVG N |
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- 83) GLORIA ROMANORVM
84) GLORIA SAECVLI VIRTVS CAESS
85) HERCVLI COMITI AVGG NN
86) HERCVLI CONSERVAT CAES
87) HERCVLI VICTORI
88) I O M ET FORT CONSER DD NN AVGG
89) INNVMERI TRIVMF AVG N
90) IOVI CONSERVAT
91) IOVI CONSERVATORI
92) IOVI CONSERVATORI AVG
93) IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG
94) IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG NN
95) IVST VEN MEM
96) LIBERALITAS XI IMP IIII COS P PP
97) LIBERATORI VRBIS SVAE
98) LIBERTAS PVBLICA
99) MARS AVGVSTORVM
100) MARS VICTOR
101) MARTI CONSERVATORI
102) MARTI PACIF
103) MARTI PAT R SEMP VICTORI
104) MARTI PATRI CONSERV
105) MARTI PATRI CONSERVATORI
106) MARTI PATRI NK
107) MARTI PATRI NKYXC
108) MARTI PATRI PROPVG
109) MARTI PATRI PROPVGNATORI
110) MARTI PROPVGNATORI
111) MAX TRIVMPH AVG DN CONSTANTINVS
112) MONETA AVGG
113) MONETA AVGG ET CAESS NN
114) MONETA AVGVSTORVM
115) NOBB CAESS
116) PACI PERPET
117) PAX AETERNA AVG N
118) PAX PERPETVA
119) PERPETVA VIRTVS
120) PERPETVITAS AVGG
121) PIETAS AVGVSTI N
122) PIETAS AVGVSTI NOSTRI
123) PM TRIB COS VI PP PROCOS
124) PM TRIB P COS IIII PP PROCOS
125) PONT MAX TRIB PPP PROCOS
126) PRINCIPI IVVENT B R P NAT
127) PRINCIPI IVVENTVT
128) PRINCIPI IVVENTVTI
129) PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS
130) PRINCIPIA IVVENTVTIS
131) PRINCIPIIS PROVIDENTISSIMI
132) PROVIDENTIA AVGG
133) PROVIDENTIAE AVGG
134) RECTOR TOTIVS ORBIS
135) RECVPERATORI VRB SVAE
136) RECVPERATORI VRBIS SVAE
137) RESTITVTOR VRBIS SVAE
138) RESTITVTORI LIBERTATIS
139) ROMA AETERNA
140) ROMAE AETER
141) ROMAE AETER AVGG
142) ROMAE AETERNAE
143) ROMAE RESTITVTAE
144) SAC MON VRB AVGG ET CAESS NN
145) SACRA MONET AVGG ET CAESS NN
146) SALVIS AVGG ET CAESS FEL KART
147) SALVS ET SPES REIPVBLICAE
148) SALVS REIP
149) SALVS REIPVBLICAE
150) SAPIENT PRINCIP
151) SAPIENTIA PRINCIPIIS
152) SARMATIA DEVICTA
153) SECVRIT PERPET DD NN
154) SECVRITAS AVGG
155) SECVRITAS AVGVSTI N
156) SECVRITAS PERPETVAE
157) SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE
158) SENATVS
159) SOL INVICT COM DN
160) SOLE INVICTO
161) SOLE INVICTORI
162) SOLI COMITI AVG N
163) SOLI COMITI CONSTANTINI AVG
164) SOLI INVICT COM DN
165) SOLI INVICTO
166) SOLI INVICTO COMITI
167) SOLI INVICTO AETERNO AVG
168) SPES PVBLICA
169) SPES REIPVBL
170) SPES REIPVBLICAE
171) SPQR OPTIMO PRINCIPI
172) TEMPORVM FELICITAS
173) TRB P CONS IIII PP PROCONSVL
174) VBIQVE VICTOR
175) VBIQVE VICTORES
176) VICT LAETAE PRINC PERP
177) VICTOR OMNIVM GENTIVM
178) VICTORE AVG N
179) VICTORE AVG N VOTIS
180) VICTORIA AET AVGGG NNN
181) VICTORIA AETERNA AVG N
182) VICTORIA AVGG NN
183) VICTORIA AVGVSTI
184) VICTORIA AVGVSTORVM
185) VICTORIA BAEATISSIMORVM CAESS
186) VICTORIA CAESS
187) VICTORIA CONSTANTINI AVG
188) VICTORIA GOTHICA
189) VICTORIA LAET P P
190) VICTORIAE LAET P P
191) VICTORIAE LAET PRIN P
192) VICTORIAE LAET PRINC PERP
193) VICTORIAE LAETAE AVG N
194) VICTORIAE LAETAE AVGG NN
195) VICTORIAE LAETAE PRIN P
196) VICTORIAE LAETAE PRINC PERP
197) VICTORIAE LAETAE PRINCIPIIS PERPETVI
198) VICTORIAE LIBERAE
199) VICTORIAE PERPETVAE
200) VICTORIB AVGG ET CAESS NN
201) VICTORIBVS AVGG NN VOTIS
202) VICTORIBVS AVGG NN VOTIS X ET XX
203) VICTORIOSO SEMPER
204) VIRT EXERC
205) VIRT EXERCIT GALL
206) VIRTVS AVGG
207) VIRTVS AVGG ET CAESS NN
208) VIRTVS AVGVSTI
209) VIRTVS AVGVSTI N
210) VIRTVS AVGVSTORVM NN
211) VIRTVS CAESARVM NN
212) VIRTVS CONSTANTINI CAES
213) VIRTVS EXERCIT
214) VIRTVS EXERCITVS
215) VIRTVS EXERCITVS GALL
216) VIRTVS MILITVM
217) VIRTVS PERPETVA AVG
218) VIRTVTI EXERCITVS CMH
219) VOTA ORBIS ET VRBIS SEN ET P R
220) VOTA PVBLICA
221) VOTIS V MVLTI X
222) VTILITAS PVBLICA
223) No legend

Types:

- 1) Aequitas standing left, holding scale
- 2) Africa standing, facing, holding tusk and standard; lion and bull to lower left.
- 3) Alamannia seated left, resting head on hand; trophy to right.
- 4) Altar with eagle atop; shield to left, helmet to right and spear across in front
- 5) Altar with globe atop reading VOT / IS / XX; three stars above.
- 6) Carthago standing, facing, holding fruits in each hand.
- 7) Cippus reading SA / PI / EN / TIA with owl atop; helmet to left, spear and shield to right.
- 8) Cippus reading XX / XXX / AVG
- 9) City gate (enclosure) with river in foreground and Constantine I standing left atop gate, raising hand and holding scepter; seated captive on either side.
- 10) City gate with (2) turrets; star above.
- 11) City gate with (3) turrets
- 12) City gate with (4) turrets
- 13) City gate with (4) turrets; star above.

- 14) Concordia seated left, holding caduceus and cornucopia
- 15) Concordia standing left, holding scepter.
- 16) Concordia standing left, holding standard in each hand.
- 17) Constantine I and Galerius standing, facing each other, shaking hands.
- 18) Constantine I riding horse left, raising hand
- 19) Constantine I riding horse left, raising hand and holding scepter.
- 20) Constantine I riding horse left, raising hand and holding spear.
- 21) Constantine I riding horse left, raising hand and holding spear; seated captive to left.
- 22) Constantine I riding horse right
- 23) Constantine I riding horse right, raising hand and holding spear.
- 24) Constantine I riding horse right, raising hand and holding spear; seated captive to left.
- 25) Constantine I riding horse right, spearing barbarian.
- 26) Constantine I riding horse right, spearing barbarian; second barbarian lying on ground.
- 27) Constantine I riding oncoming elephant quadriga, raising hand and being crowned by Victory; two lectors on either side.
- 28) Constantine I riding oncoming quadriga, raising hand and holding scepter with eagle atop.
- 29) Constantine I riding quadriga right, Hand of God above
- 30) Constantine I seated left on platform accompanied by two soldiers; three seated citizens to lower left.
- 31) Constantine I seated left on right, receiving Victory on globe from soldier to left; panther to left.
- 32) Constantine I seated left, holding globe and scepter.
- 33) Constantine I seated left, holding Victory on globe and scepter; seated captive on either side.
- 34) Constantine I seated left, receiving globe from Victory to left
- 35) Constantine I seated, facing, holding scepter; soldier on either side.
- 36) Constantine I standing left on right, holding scepter, receiving globe from Libertas seated to left, holding scepter.
- 37) Constantine I standing left on right, receiving Victory on globe from Sol to left; seated captive in between them.
- 38) Constantine I standing left on right, receiving Victory on globe from Sol to left, kneeling captive raising hands in between them.
- 39) Constantine I standing left on right, receiving wreaths from two citizens to left.
- 40) Constantine I standing left on right; soldier on left dragging captive right towards Constantine.
- 41) Constantine I standing left on left, holding globe and scepter; being crowned by Sol to right, holding whip.
- 42) Constantine I standing left, holding globe and spear.
- 43) Constantine I standing left, holding globe and spear; two standards to right.
- 44) Constantine I standing left, holding hand of kneeling Pietas to left and scepter, being crowned by Victory to right; soldier to left.
- 45) Constantine I standing left, holding labarum and scepter
- 46) Constantine I standing left, holding standard; two captives with raised hands to left and one seated to right.
- 47) Constantine I standing left, holding standard and scepter.
- 48) Constantine I standing left, holding standard and scepter; two standards to right.
- 49) Constantine I standing left, holding Victory on globe and spear with shield; seated captive to left.
- 50) Constantine I standing left, holding Victory on globe and spear; seated captive to left and shield to right.
- 51) Constantine I standing left, raising hand and holding scepter; standard on either side.
- 52) Constantine I standing left, raising hand and holding scepter; standard on left.
- 53) Constantine I standing left, stepping on captive, holding Victory on globe and spear; seated captive to right.
- 54) Constantine I standing left, touching trophy and holding spear.
- 55) Constantine I standing on platform, facing, holding scepter; Crispus and Constantine II standing on either side, each holding spear and shield.
- 56) Constantine I standing right
- 57) Constantine I standing right, holding globe and spear, being crowned by Sol to left
- 58) Constantine I standing right, holding spear and globe, being crowned by Victory to left.
- 59) Constantine I standing right, holding spear and globe.
- 60) Constantine I standing right, holding spear and globe; seated captive on either side.
- 61) Constantine I standing right, holding spear and resting hand on shield.
- 62) Constantine I standing right, holding spear and trophy; seated captive on either side.
- 63) Constantine I standing right, receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter to right, holding scepter.
- 64) Constantine I standing under arch; Crispus and Constantine II standing on either side, each holding a globe and scepter.
- 65) Constantine I standing, facing, holding globe and spear.
- 66) Constantine I standing, facing, holding spear and globe.
- 67) Constantine I standing, facing, holding spear and globe; seated captive on either side.
- 68) Constantine I standing, facing, holding standard and resting hand on shield; two seated captives to left, one to right.
- 69) Constantine I standing, facing, holding vexillum in each hand.
- 70) Constantine II laureate bust right, wearing consular robes, holding scepter with eagle atop and globe, facing Constantine II laureate bust left, wearing consular robes, holding scepter with eagle atop and globe.
- 71) Constantinopolis seated right, stepping on galley prow, holding palm and cornucopia.
- 72) Crispus bare head right facing Constantine II bare head left
- 73) Crispus laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right, facing Constantine II laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left.
- 74) Crispus laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right, facing Constantine II laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left, together holding Victory on globe
- 75) Crossroads in shape of "X"; Sol at juncture, raising hand and holding globe.
- 76) Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia.
- 77) Fides seated left, holding eagle; standard on either side.
- 78) Fortuna seated left, holding rudder and cornucopia.
- 79) Fortuna standing right on left, holding cornucopia and rudder on globe, facing Jupiter to right, holding Victory on globe and scepter
- 80) Four Seasons frolicking
- 81) Francia seated left, resting head on hand; trophy to right.
- 82) Galley sailing right, Isis seated on prow.
- 83) Genii (2) standing, facing, together holding opened wreath.
- 84) Genius standing left, holding cornucopia and patera.
- 85) Genius standing left, holding globe and cornucopia
- 86) Genius standing left, holding head of Serapis and cornucopia.
- 87) Genius standing left, holding head of Sol and cornucopia.
- 88) Genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopia.
- 89) Genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopia; eagle to left
- 90) Genius standing left, holding Victory on globe and cornucopia; eagle to left.
- 91) Genius standing left, pouring out patera and holding cornucopia.
- 92) Genius standing left, sacrificing over altar and holding cornucopia
- 93) Hercules standing left, wrestling lion; club to right, in background.
- 94) Hercules standing right, holding club and apples.
- 95) Hercules standing right, holding club and bow with lion skin.
- 96) Hercules standing right, holding club and Victory on globe.
- 97) Jupiter seated left, holding thunderbolt and scepter.
- 98) Jupiter standing left, holding globe and scepter.
- 99) Jupiter standing left, holding globe and scepter; eagle to left.
- 100) Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and scepter; eagle to left.
- 101) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter.

- 102) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter; eagle to left.
- 103) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter; eagle to left and seated captive to right.
- 104) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter; seated captive to left.
- 105) Labarum on snake
- 106) Legend CONSTAN / TINVS / AVG
- 107) Legend VO / TIS / XX
- 108) Legend VOT / XX
- 109) Liberalitas standing left, holding coin counter and cornucopia
- 110) Lion standing left; club above.
- 111) Mars advancing left, holding branch and spear with shield.
- 112) Mars advancing right, dragging captive and holding trophy.
- 113) Mars advancing right, holding spear and shield.
- 114) Mars advancing right, holding spear and trophy.
- 115) Mars advancing right, holding spear and trophy; seated captive on either side.
- 116) Mars helmeted, cuirassed bust right.
- 117) Mars standing left, holding spear and resting hand on shield.
- 118) Mars standing right, holding spear and resting hand on shield.
- 119) Mars standing right, holding spear and shield.
- 120) Mars standing, facing, holding spear and resting hand on shield
- 121) Mars standing, facing, resting hand on shield and holding spear.
- 122) Moneta standing left, holding scale and cornucopia.
- 123) Monetæ (3) standing left, each holding a scale and cornucopia; coins piled by their feet.
- 124) Pax standing, facing, holding branch and scepter.
- 125) Pax standing, facing, holding branch and standard.
- 126) Roma seated left, holding branch and globe
- 127) Roma seated left, holding Victory on globe and scepter.
- 128) Roma seated right, holding shield reading X / V
- 129) Securitas standing left, leaning on column and with legs crossed, touching head.
- 130) Shield reading AVG on cippus
- 131) Sol advancing left, holding globe and whip.
- 132) Sol advancing left, raising hand and holding whip.
- 133) Sol radiate, draped bust right
- 134) Sol riding oncoming quadriga, raising hand and holding globe with whip.
- 135) Sol riding oncoming quadriga, raising hand; Victory next to Sol, holding wreath and palm.
- 136) Sol standing left, holding globe
- 137) Sol standing left, holding globe and whip.
- 138) Sol standing left, holding head of Serapis and cornucopia.
- 139) Sol standing left, holding whip and globe.
- 140) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding globe
- 141) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding globe; kneeling captive raising hands to left.
- 142) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding globe; seated captive to left.
- 143) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding head of Serapis
- 144) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding Victory on globe.
- 145) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding whip.
- 146) Sol standing right, raising hand and holding globe
- 147) Sol standing right, raising hand and holding globe with whip.
- 148) Sol standing, facing, raising hand and holding globe.
- 149) Sol standing, facing, raising hand and holding globe; seated captive to left.
- 150) Soldiers (2) standing either side of one standard; each holding a spear and resting hand on shield.
- 151) Soldiers (2) standing either side of two standards; each holding a spear and resting hand on shield.
- 152) Spes advancing left, holding flower and raising skirt.
- 153) Standards (3)
- 154) Standards (4)
- 155) Temple with (6) columns; Carthage standing within, holding fruits in each hand.
- 156) Temple with (6) columns, Roma seated within, holding globe and spear
- 157) Temple with (6) columns; Roma seated within, holding Victory and spear.
- 158) Trophy; seated captive on either side
- 159) Vexillum reading VOT / XX; seated captive on either side.
- 160) Victories (2) advancing right, each holding a wreath and branch; standard in between them.
- 161) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, together holding shield reading VOT / X on altar.
- 162) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, together holding shield reading VOT / IS / PR on altar
- 163) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, together holding shield reading VOT / PR on altar
- 164) Victory advancing left, holding trophy and palm.
- 165) Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm.
- 166) Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm; seated captive on either side.
- 167) Victory advancing left, stepping on captive, holding wreath and palm.
- 168) Victory advancing right, holding wreath and palm.
- 169) Victory advancing right, holding wreath and palm; seated captive on either side.
- 170) Victory advancing right, stepping on captive, holding shield reading VOT / XXX
- 171) Victory advancing right, stepping on captive, holding trophy and palm.
- 172) Victory riding oncoming quadriga, holding wreath and palm.
- 173) Victory seated left, holding branch and palm; seated captive to left, trophy in background.
- 174) Victory seated left, holding Victory and cornucopia.
- 175) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / IS / XX
- 176) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / X
- 177) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / XX
- 178) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / XX / FEL / XXX; Genius to lower right also holding shield.
- 179) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / XX / MVL / XXX; Genius to lower right also holding shield.
- 180) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / XX / XX; Genius to lower right also holding shield.
- 181) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / XX; Genius to lower right also holding shield.
- 182) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / XX; trophy to right with seated captive at base.
- 183) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / XXX
- 184) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / XXX; Genius to lower right also holding shield.
- 185) Victory seated right, holding shield reading X / MVL / XX; trophy to right with seated captive on either side.
- 186) Victory seated right, holding shield reading X / XX; Genius to lower right also holding shield.
- 187) Victory seated right, holding shield reading X / XX; trophy to right with seated captive at base.
- 188) Victory seated right, holding shield reading X / XXX; Genius to lower right also holding shield.
- 189) Victory standing left on galley, holding wreath in each hand.
- 190) Victory standing left, holding wreath and palm; seated captive to left.

- 191) Victory standing left, holding wreath.
 192) Victory standing right on galley prow, receiving cornucopia from woman to right, holding vexillum.
 193) Victory standing right, holding shield reading VI / CTO / RIA / AVG on cippus
 194) Victory standing right, holding shield reading VOT / X on palm
 195) Victory standing right, stepping on helmet, holding shield reading VOT / X on palm tree
 196) Victory standing, facing, holding wreath reading X / XX
 197) Virtus advancing right, dragging captive and holding trophy with shield.
 198) Virtus standing left, holding spear and parazonium.
 199) Virtus standing right, holding Victory on globe and spear with shield; seated captive to left.
 200) Virtus standing, facing, holding spear and resting hand on shield
 201) Wreath, CAESAR within.
 202) Wreath, HAEC / VOTA / MVLT / ANN within.
 203) Wreath, MVLT / NATAL / FEL within
 204) Wreath, SPQR / OPTIMO / PRINCIPI within
 205) Wreath, PLVR / NATAL / FEL within
 206) Wreath, PLVRA / NATAL / FEL within.
 207) Wreath, SIC X / SIC XX within
 208) Wreath, VOT / TIS / X within.
 209) Wreath, VOT / X / AVG / N within.
 210) Wreath, VOT / X / CAESS / NN within
 211) Wreath, VOT / X / CAESS within
 212) Wreath, VOT / X / FELICI / TER within
 213) Wreath, VOT / X / MVL / XX within
 214) Wreath, VOT / X within
 215) Wreath, VOT / XV / FEL / XX within
 216) Wreath, VOT / XX / MVLT / XXX within
 217) Wreath, VOT / XX within.
 218) Wreath, VOT / XXX within.
 219) Wreath, VOT X / ET XV F within.
 220) Wreath, VOT XX / MVLT / XXX within.
 221) Wreath, VOTIS / XXX within
 222) Wreaths (2), intertwined
 223) Blank

Mints:

- | | | |
|---------------------|---------------|------------------|
| 1) Alexandria | 8) Karthago | 15) Sirmium |
| 2) Antioch | 9) Londinium | 16) Siscia |
| 3) Aquileia | 10) Lugdunum | 17) Thessalonica |
| 4) Arelate | 11) Nicomedia | 18) Ticinum |
| 5) Constantinopolis | 12) Ostia | 19) Treveri |
| 6) Cyzicus | 13) Roma | |
| 7) Heraclea | 14) Serdica | |

AU Medallion

- 1) B01, O15, R128, T052, M13 Exe: ☐R 4 Aurei weight
 2) B06, O60, R078, T062, M17 Exe: SMTS 1-½ Aurei weight
 3) B09, O60, R078, T053, M11 Exe: S/SMN 1-½ Aurei weight
 4) B16, O56, R223, T223, M16
 5) B38, O29, R166, T057, M15 Exe: SIRM 1-½ Aurei weight
 6) B52, O29, R045, T022, M11 Exe: SMN 1-½ Aurei weight
 7) B52, O58, R129, T059, M19 Exe: ☐TR 9 Aurei weight
 8) B65, O56, R129, T059, M19 Exe: ☐TR 1-½ Aurei weight

Reference(s)

- RIC 151 (VII, Nicomedia)

 RIC 100 (VII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 801 (VI, Treveri)
 RIC 802 (VI, Treveri), C 409

AU Binio

- 9) B64, O29, R033, T070, M02 Exe: SMAN
 10) B65, O56, R166, T041, M18 Exe: SMT

- RIC 70 (VII, Antioch)
 RIC 98 (VII, Ticinum)

AU Aureus

- 11) B38, O13, R129, T051, M16 Exe: SIS
 12) B38, O21, R035, T042, M02 Exe: Q over II/∪SMA☐* Constantine holds globe and scepter
 13) B38, O21, R064, T003, M19 Exe: ALAMANNIA
 14) B38, O21, R091, T102, M01 Exe: ALE
 15) B38, O21, R215, T114, M19 Exe: ☐TR
 16) B38, O21, R221, T193, M02 Exe: SMA☐
 17) B38, O21, R223, T206, M07 Exe: SMH

- RIC 152 (VI, Siscia)
 RIC 5 (VII, Antioch)
 RIC 823 (VI, Treveri)

 RIC 820 (VI, Treveri)
 RIC 1 (VII, Antioch)

AU Solidus

- 18) B06, O60, R031, T174, M15 Exe: SIRM
 19) B06, O60, R031, T174, M17 Exe: SMTS
 20) B09, O08, R177, T046, M07 Exe: SMH
 21) B10, O60, R187, T184, M11 Exe: SMN
 22) B12, O08, R031, T165, M05 Exe: CONS
 23) B12, O08, R122, T044, M11 Exe: SMN
 24) B12, O08, R187, T164, M02 Exe: SMAN
 25) B12, O08, R187, T170, M16 Exe: •SIS•
 26) B12, O08, R187, T184, M16 Exe: SIS
 27) B31, O04, R196, T161, M13 Exe: ☐R
 28) B38, O04, R007, T019, M02 Exe: SMAN*

- RIC 56 (VII, Sirmium)
 RIC 131 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 100 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 176 (VII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 46 (VII, Constantinopolis)
 RIC 165 (VII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 93 (VII, Antioch)

 RIC 243 (VII, Siscia)

 RIC 48 (VII, Antioch)

- 29) B38, O04, R007, T020, M02 Exe: SMAN
 30) B38, O21, R057, T042, M18 Exe: SMT
 31) B38, O21, R157, T129, M19 Exe: ☐TR
 32) B38, O21, R179, T185, M18 Exe: ☐T
 33) B38, O21, R223, T204, M18 Exe: S•M•T
 34) B38, O21, R223, T207, M07 Exe: SMH
 35) B52, O56, R166, T140, M13 Exe: ☐R

RIC 26 (VII, Ticinum)
 RIC 246 (VII, Trier)
 RIC 40 (VII, Ticinum)

AU 1½ Scripulum

- 36) B45, O56, R129, T059, M19 Exe: TR

AR Medallion

- 37) B06, O60, R111, T071, M05 Exe: CONS
 38) B09, O01, R223, T201, M19 Exe: TR

RIC 53 (VII, Constantinople)

AR Argenteus

- 39) B16, O50, R196, T163, M19 Exe: ☐TR
 40) B38, O13, R216, T011, M13 Exe: R☐
 41) B38, O13, R216, T012, M19 Exe: ☐TR

RIC 154 (VI, Roma), C 705
 C 706

AR Miliarensis

- 42) B01, O08, R036, T072, M15 Exe: SIRM
 43) B06, O60, R031, T154, M11 Exe: SMN
 44) B11, O08, R031, T154, M05 Exe: CONS
 45) B12, O08, R215, T200, M05 Exe: •CONS☐•

RIC 14 (VII, Sirmium)
 RIC 86 (VII, Nicomedia)

RIC 58 (VII, Constantinople)

AR Siliqua

- 46) B06, O60, R031, T165, M16 Exe: SIS
 47) B06, O60, R032, T165, M13 Exe: R
 48) B10, O60, R031, T165, M16 Exe: SIS

RIC 229 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 378 (VII, Rome)

AR ½ Siliqua

- 49) B45, O50, R216, T011, M19 Exe: ☐TR
 50) B45, O56, R216, T012, M19 Exe: ☐TR

RIC 828 (VI, Treveri)
 RIC 758 (VI, Treveri)

AE Medallion

- 51) B52, O47, R084, T031, M13 Exe: R

RIC 279 (VII, Rome), C 269

AE Follis/AE3

- 52) B01, O04, R150, T004, M19 Exe: ☐TR
 53) B01, O56, R061, T112, M13 Exe: R☐
 54) B01, O56, R151, T004, M13 Exe: R☐
 55) B05, O04, R042, T218, M07 Exe: SMH☐
 56) B05, O04, R133, T010, M04 Exe: S/F/ARL☐
 57) B05, O04, R133, T010, M06 Exe: SMK☐
 58) B05, O04, R133, T010, M11 Exe: SMN┐
 59) B05, O04, R133, T010, M11 Exe: SMNΔ
 60) B05, O04, R206, T013, M04 Exe: S/F/☐CONST
 61) B05, O04, R206, T013, M04 Exe: S/F/ARL☐
 62) B08, O08, R042, T218, M07 Exe: •SMH☐
 63) B08, O08, R133, T010, M06 Exe: SMK☐
 64) B09, O04, R042, T218, M07 Exe: •SMHB
 65) B09, O04, R133, T010, M02 Exe: SMANT☐
 66) B09, O04, R133, T010, M06 Exe: SMK☐
 67) B09, O04, R133, T010, M06 Exe: SMK☐•
 68) B09, O08, R079, T061, M05 Exe: ☐/CONS
 69) B09, O08, R079, T200, M05 Exe: ☐/CONS
 70) B09, O08, R083, T127, M05 Exe: ☐/CONS
 71) B10, O04, R042, T218, M07 Exe: SMH☐
 72) B10, O08, R029, T173, M05 Exe: ☐/CONS
 73) B12, O04, R042, T218, M07 Exe: *SMH☐
 74) B12, O04, R042, T218, M07 Exe: SMH☐
 75) B12, O04, R133, T010, M11 Exe: SMN☐
 76) B12, O04, R133, T010, M17 Exe: ☐/SMTS
 77) B12, O04, R213, T159, M16 Exe: S/F over HL/☐SIS☺
 78) B12, O08, R029, T173, M05 Exe: ☐/CONS
 79) B12, O08, R029, T173, M05 Exe: ☐/CONS*
 80) B12, O08, R042, T218, M07 Exe: •SMH☐
 81) B12, O08, R042, T218, M13 Exe: RF☐
 82) B12, O08, R079, T150, M02 Exe: SMAN☐
 83) B12, O08, R079, T150, M05 Exe: CONS☐
 84) B12, O08, R079, T150, M07 Exe: SMH☐
 85) B12, O08, R079, T150, M11 Exe: SMN☐
 86) B12, O08, R079, T150, M16 Exe: ☐SIS

RIC 65 (VII, Trier)
 RIC 12 (VII, Rome)
 RIC 16 (VII, Rome)
 RIC 70 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 310 (VII, Arles)
 RIC 58 (VII, Cyzicus)
 RIC 153 (VII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 153 (VII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 321 (VII, Arles)
 RIC 313 (VII, Arles)
 RIC 93 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 61 (VII, Cyzicus)
 RIC 90 (VII, Heraclea)

RIC 60 (VII, Cyzicus)
 RIC 55 (VII, Cyzicus)
 Rev. Stephen Knapp collection
 RIC 22 (VII, Constantinople)
 RIC 23 (VII, Constantinople), L 984
 RIC 72 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 32 (VII, Constantinople), L 989
 RIC 106 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 92 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 156 (VII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 169 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 127 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 35 (VII, Constantinople), L 995
 RIC 38 (VII, Constantinople)
 RIC 94 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 322 (VII, Rome)
 RIC 108 (VII, Antioch)
 RIC 137 (VII, Constantinople)
 RIC 150 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 199 (VII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 252 (VII, Siscia)

- 87) B12, O08, R079, T150, M16 Exe: ☐SIS*
- 88) B12, O08, R079, T150, M16 Exe: SMAN☐
- 89) B12, O08, R079, T150, M17 Exe: SMTS☐
- 90) B12, O08, R079, T151, M02 Exe: SMAN☐
- 91) B12, O08, R079, T151, M03 Exe: †/AQ☐
- 92) B12, O08, R079, T151, M05 Exe: •CONS☐•
- 93) B12, O08, R079, T151, M05 Exe: CONS☐
- 94) B12, O08, R079, T151, M05 Exe: CONS☐•
- 95) B12, O08, R079, T151, M06 Exe: •SMK☐
- 96) B12, O08, R079, T151, M06 Exe: SMK☐
- 97) B12, O08, R079, T151, M07 Exe: •••/SMH☐
- 98) B12, O08, R079, T151, M07 Exe: •SMH☐
- 99) B12, O08, R079, T151, M07 Exe: •SMH☐•
- 100) B12, O08, R079, T151, M07 Exe: SMH☐
- 101) B12, O08, R079, T151, M11 Exe: SMN☐
- 102) B12, O08, R079, T151, M16 Exe: •☐SIS•
- 103) B12, O08, R079, T151, M17 Exe: SMTS☐
- 104) B12, O08, R079, T151, M19 Exe: TR☐*
- 105) B12, O08, R133, T010, M16 Exe: ☐SIS☐
- 106) B16, O50, R196, T163, M04 Exe: ☐ARL
- 107) B16, O50, R196, T163, M09 Exe: ☐LN
- 108) B16, O50, R196, T163, M16 Exe: ☐SIS*
- 109) B16, O50, R196, T163, M16 Exe: ☐SIS•
- 110) B16, O50, R196, T163, M19 Exe: ☐TR
- 111) B17, O04, R019, T016, M09 Exe: ☐LN
- 112) B17, O04, R166, T140, M09 Exe: S/F/☐LN
- 113) B17, O04, R176, T163, M16 Exe: ☐SIS*
- 114) B17, O04, R176, T163, M16 Exe: •☐SIS•
- 115) B17, O19, R002, T021, M09 Exe: */☐LN
- 116) B17, O19, R018, T137, M09 Exe: */☐LN
- 117) B17, O19, R019, T016, M09 Exe: */☐LN
- 118) B17, O19, R129, T042, M09 Exe: */☐LN
- 119) B17, O19, R129, T069, M09 Exe: */☐LN
- 120) B17, O21, R018, T137, M09 Exe: ☐LN
- 121) B17, O50, R166, T140, M09 Exe: S/F/☐LN
- 122) B17, O50, R176, T163, M16 Exe: •☐SIS•
- 123) B17, O50, R196, T163, M16 Exe: ☐SIS
- 124) B17, O50, R196, T163, M16 Exe: ☐SIS*
- 125) B17, O50, R196, T163, M16 Exe: ☐SIS•
- 126) B19, O04, R013, T005, M19 Exe: ☐TR
- 127) B19, O04, R013, T005, M19 Exe: ☐TR•
- 128) B19, O04, R013, T005, M19 Exe: •☐TR•
- 129) B19, O04, R042, T159, M18 Exe: ☐*T
- 130) B19, O04, R073, T005, M19 Exe: •☐TR☐
- 131) B19, O04, R142, T128, M13 Exe: P/R/R☐
- 132) B19, O04, R176, T163, M16 Exe: •☐SIS•
- 133) B19, O04, R196, T163, M10 Exe: ☐.∞.L
- 134) B19, O04, R206, T005, M19 Exe: ☐TR
- 135) B19, O04, R213, T158, M19 Exe: T/F/•☐TR
- 136) B19, O04, R213, T159, M03 Exe: */AQ☐
- 137) B19, O04, R213, T159, M03 Exe: S/F/AQ☐
- 138) B19, O04, R213, T159, M16 Exe: S/F over HL/☐SIS*
- 139) B19, O04, R213, T159, M16 Exe: S/F/☐SIS*
- 140) B19, O04, R213, T159, M17 Exe: TS☐
- 141) B19, O04, R213, T159, M18 Exe: ☐T
- 142) B19, O04, R213, T159, M19 Exe: */☐TR
- 143) B19, O04, R213, T159, M19 Exe: T/F/•☐TR
- 144) B19, O04, R223, T219, M13 Exe: R☐
- 145) B19, O08, R191, T163, M10 Exe: ∞∞
- 146) B19, O08, R191, T163, M19 Exe: */•☐TR
- 147) B19, O50, R176, T163, M16 Exe: S/☐SIS
- 148) B19, O50, R196, T163, M16 Exe: ☐SIS•
- 149) B19, O55, R196, T163, M16 Exe: ☐SIS•
- 150) B25, O19, R143, T126, M09 Exe: */☐LN
- 151) B25, O19, R166, T140, M09 Exe: */☐LN
- 152) B25, O21, R018, T137, M09 Exe: */☐LN
- 153) B26, O04, R166, T140, M10 Exe: TF/*/☐LG
- 154) B27, O04, R018, T137, M09 Exe: */☐LN
- 155) B27, O04, R166, T146, M09 Exe: */☐LN
- 156) B31, O04, R176, T163, M16 Exe: ☐SIS*
- 157) B31, O04, R206, T012, M13 Exe: P/R/R☐
- 158) B31, O08, R196, T163, M19 Exe: ☐TR
- 159) B31, O42, R196, T163, M16 Exe: ☐SIS•
- 160) B31, O50, R196, T163, M04 Exe: ☐ARL
- 161) B31, O50, R196, T163, M16 Exe: ☐SIS
- 162) B31, O52, R196, T163, M04 Exe: ☐ARL
- 163) B31, O52, R196, T163, M18 Exe: */☐T
- 164) B31, O52, R196, T163, M18 Exe: ☐T
- 165) B31, O52, R196, T163, M18 Exe: †/☐T
- 166) B31, O52, R196, T163, M18 Exe: C/☐T
- 167) B31, O52, R196, T163, M18 Exe: P/☐T
- 168) B31, O52, R196, T163, M19 Exe: */☐TR
- 169) B31, O52, R196, T163, M19 Exe: ☐TR
- 170) B31, O56, R196, T163, M16 Exe: ☐SIS
- 171) B31, O56, R196, T163, M16 Exe: ☐SIS*
- 172) B31, O56, R196, T163, M16 Exe: +/☐SIS*
- 173) B31, O56, R196, T163, M16 Exe: SIS
- RIC 261 (VII, Siscia)
- RIC 108 (VII, Antioch)
- RIC 222 (VII, Thessalonica)
- RIC 86 (VII, Antioch)
- RIC 124 (VII, Aquileia)
- RIC 80 (VII, Constantinople)
- RIC 59 (VII, Constantinople)
- RIC 73 (VII, Constantinople)
- RIC 94 (VII, Cyzicus)
- RIC 78 (VII, Cyzicus)
- RIC 126 (VII, Heraclea)
- RIC 116 (VII, Heraclea)
- RIC 121 (VII, Heraclea)
- RIC 111 (VII, Heraclea)
- RIC 188 (VII, Thessalonica)
- RIC 235 (VII, Siscia)
- RIC 183 (VII, Thessalonica), L 835
- RIC 544 (VII, Trier)
- RIC 215 (VII, Siscia)
- RIC 192 (VII, Arles)
- RIC 159 (VII, London)
- RIC 49 (VII, Siscia)
- RIC 74 (VII, Siscia)
- RIC 208a (VII, Trier)
- RIC 17 (VII, London)
- RIC 95 (VII, Siscia)
- RIC 84 (VII, Siscia)
- RIC 138 (VI, Londinium)
- RIC 177 (VI, Londinium)
- RIC 203 (VI, Londinium)
- RIC 228 (VI, Londinium)
- RIC 220 (VI, Londinium)
- RIC 166 (VI, Londinium)
- RIC 11 (VII, London)
- RIC 82 (VII, Siscia)
- RIC 55 (VII, Siscia)
- RIC 50 (VII, Siscia)
- RIC 61 (VII, Siscia)
- RIC 303 (VII, Trier)
- RIC 316 (VII, Trier)
- RIC 368 (VII, Trier)
- RIC 122 (VII, Ticinum)
- RIC 389 (VII, Trier)
- RIC 146 (VII, Rome)
- RIC 83 (VII, Siscia)
- RIC 79 (VII, Lyons)
- RIC 341 (VII, Trier)
- RIC 279 (VII, Trier)
- RIC 58 (VII, Aquileia)
- RIC 48 (VII, Aquileia)
- RIC 120 (VII, Siscia)
- RIC 109 (VII, Siscia)
- RIC 75 (VII, Thessalonica)
- RIC 114 (VII, Ticinum)
- RIC 258 (VII, Trier)
- RIC 266 (VII, Trier)
- RIC 207 (VII, Rome)
- RIC 65 (VII, Lyons)
- RIC 226 (VII, Trier)
- RIC 60 (VII, Siscia)
- RIC 59 (VII, Siscia)
- RIC 274 (VI, Londinium)
- RIC 239 (VI, Londinium)
- RIC 187 (VI, Londinium)
- Zachary Beasley Collection
- RIC 186 (VI, Londinium)
- RIC 93 (VII, Siscia)
- RIC 185 (VII, Rome)
- RIC 216 (VII, Trier)
- RIC 73 (VII, Siscia)
- RIC 191 (VII, Arles)
- RIC 54 (VII, Siscia)
- RIC 190 (VII, Arles)
- RIC 87 (VII, Ticinum)
- RIC 82 (VII, Ticinum)
- RIC 86 (VII, Ticinum)
- RIC 90 (VII, Ticinum)
- RIC 84 (VII, Ticinum)
- RIC 221 (VII, Trier)
- RIC 209 (VII, Trier)
- RIC 53 (VII, Siscia)
- RIC 47 (VII, Siscia)
- RIC 47 (VII, Siscia)

- 174) B31, O56, R223, T220, M17 Exe: TS□
 175) B35, O04, R013, T005, M19 Exe: •□TR•
 176) B38, O03, R166, T140, M09 Exe: *□LN
 177) B38, O04, R028, T107, M10 Exe: •□L•
 178) B38, O04, R041, T217, M03 Exe: AQ□
 179) B38, O04, R042, T010, M18 Exe: □~T
 180) B38, O04, R042, T217, M03 Exe: ~# / AQ□
 181) B38, O04, R042, T217, M03 Exe: •AQ□•
 182) B38, O04, R042, T217, M07 Exe: SMH□
 183) B38, O04, R042, T217, M13 Exe: R□
 184) B38, O04, R042, T217, M16 Exe: □SIS
 185) B38, O04, R042, T217, M16 Exe: □SIS≐
 186) B38, O04, R042, T217, M16 Exe: □SIS*
 187) B38, O04, R042, T217, M16 Exe: □SIS∪
 188) B38, O04, R042, T217, M16 Exe: □SIS#
 189) B38, O04, R042, T217, M16 Exe: □SIS⋈
 190) B38, O04, R042, T217, M17 Exe: TS□VI
 191) B38, O04, R042, T217, M18 Exe: □T
 192) B38, O04, R042, T217, M18 Exe: ~ / □T
 193) B38, O04, R042, T218, M07 Exe: SMH□•
 194) B38, O04, R042, T218, M18 Exe: □T
 195) B38, O04, R042, T218, M18 Exe: □T
 196) B38, O04, R066, T088, M17 Exe: *□/•SM•TS•
 197) B38, O04, R133, T010, M01 Exe: SMAL□
 198) B38, O04, R133, T010, M02 Exe: SMANT□
 199) B38, O04, R133, T010, M02 Exe: Δ / □ / SMANT
 200) B38, O04, R133, T010, M04 Exe: □*AR
 201) B38, O04, R133, T010, M04 Exe: □A~RL
 202) B38, O04, R133, T010, M05 Exe: □ / CONS
 203) B38, O04, R133, T010, M06 Exe: + / SMK□
 204) B38, O04, R133, T010, M06 Exe: •SMK□•
 205) B38, O04, R133, T010, M06 Exe: SMK□•
 206) B38, O04, R133, T010, M09 Exe: □LON
 207) B38, O04, R133, T010, M11 Exe: MN□
 208) B38, O04, R133, T010, M11 Exe: N□
 209) B38, O04, R133, T010, M11 Exe: SMN€
 210) B38, O04, R133, T010, M13 Exe: R□□
 211) B38, O04, R133, T010, M16 Exe: □SIS~
 212) B38, O04, R133, T010, M16 Exe: •□SIS•
 213) B38, O04, R133, T010, M17 Exe: + / SMTSA
 214) B38, O04, R133, T010, M17 Exe: + / SMTSE
 215) B38, O04, R133, T010, M19 Exe: □TR~
 216) B38, O04, R133, T010, M19 Exe: □TRE
 217) B38, O04, R152, T171, M09 Exe: □LON~
 218) B38, O04, R152, T171, M15 Exe: SIRM
 219) B38, O04, R152, T171, M19 Exe: STR
 220) B38, O04, R152, T171, M19 Exe: STR~
 221) B38, O04, R206, T013, M04 Exe: □A~RL
 222) B38, O06, R066, T091, M16 Exe: ~ / □ / SIS
 223) B38, O06, R068, T091, M17 Exe: *□/•SM•TS•
 224) B38, O08, R098, T189, M05 Exe: B / CONS
 225) B38, O08, R098, T189, M05 Exe: € / CONS
 226) B38, O08, R168, T105, M05 Exe: CONS
 227) B38, O14, R026, T155, M09 Exe: □LON
 228) B38, O14, R146, T006, M08 Exe: □
 229) B38, O14, R207, T114, M03 Exe: AQ□
 230) B38, O16, R144, T122, M13 Exe: R□□
 231) B38, O21, R091, T101, M17 Exe: □ / □ / •SM•TS•
 232) B38, O21, R093, T102, M17 Exe: □ / •SM•TS•
 233) B38, O27, R091, T102, M17 Exe: •TS•□•
 234) B38, O33, R069, T091, M11 Exe: SMN□
 235) B38, O33, R071, T091, M02 Exe: ~ / □ / ANT
 236) B38, O36, R120, T127, M01 Exe: S / □ over P / ALE
 237) B38, O40, R093, T099, M06 Exe: MKV□
 238) B38, O41, R066, T086, M01 Exe: *□ / ANT
 239) B38, O41, R066, T087, M01 Exe: * over N / □ / ALE•
 240) B38, O46, R091, T102, M06 Exe: □ / SMK
 241) B38, O47, R066, T089, M06 Exe: □ / MKV
 242) B38, O47, R066, T092, M11 Exe: * over □ / SMN
 243) B38, O47, R067, T091, M06 Exe: ~ / □ / MKV
 244) B38, O47, R091, T101, M11 Exe: *□ / SMN
 245) B38, O47, R091, T102, M06 Exe: □ / SMK
 246) B38, O47, R091, T102, M11 Exe: □ / SMN
 247) B38, O47, R091, T102, M11 Exe: N over □ / SMN
 248) B38, O47, R093, T102, M01 Exe: K / R over □ over X / ALE
 249) B38, O47, R093, T102, M02 Exe: □ over I over III / ANT
 250) B38, O47, R093, T102, M07 Exe: □ / SMHT
 251) B38, O47, R093, T140, M01 Exe: K / R over X over □ / ALE
 252) B38, O47, R160, T143, M06 Exe: □ / MKV
 253) B38, O47, R165, T143, M11 Exe: □ / SMN
 254) B38, O48, R093, T101, M07 Exe: □ / □ / SMHT
 255) B38, O50, R042, T217, M04 Exe: □~A
 256) B38, O50, R091, T102, M16 Exe: □ / SIS
 257) B38, O56, R091, T102, M16 Exe: □ / •SIS•
 258) B38, O56, R091, T102, M16 Exe: □ / SIS
 259) B38, O56, R091, T102, M17 Exe: •TS•□•
 260) B38, O56, R093, T102, M16 Exe: □ / SIS
- RIC 28 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 369 (VII, Trier)
- RIC 91 (VII, Lyons)
 RIC 64 (VII, Aquileia)
 RIC 198 (VII, Ticinum)
 RIC 104 (VII, Aquileia)
 RIC 85 (VII, Aquileia)
 RIC 56 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 237 (VII, Rome)
 RIC 148 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 171 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 159 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 177 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 174 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 180 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 101 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 140 (VII, Ticinum)
 RIC 167 (VII, Ticinum)
 RIC 82 (VII, Heraclea)
 Zachary Beasley Collection
 RIC 174 (VII, Ticinum)
- RIC 34 (VII, Alexandria)
 RIC 63 (VII, Antioch)
- RIC 264 (VII, Arles)
 RIC 286 (VII, Arles)
 RIC 7 (VII, Constantinople), L 969
 RIC 51 (VII, Cyzicus)
 RIC 44 (VII, Cyzicus)
 RIC 34 (VII, Cyzicus)
 RIC 293 (VI, London)
 RIC 121 (VII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 144 (VII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 90 (VII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 287 (VII, Rome)
 RIC 214 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 200 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 153 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 153 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 475 (VII, Trier), L 28
 RIC 504 (VII, Trier)
 RIC 289 (VII, London)
 RIC 48 (VII, Sirmium)
 RIC 429 (VII, Trier)
 RIC 435 (VII, Trier)
 RIC 291 (VII, Arles)
 RIC 200b (VI, Siscia)
 RIC 31b (VI, Thessalonica)
 RIC 18 (VII, Constantinople), L 985
 RIC 18 (VII, Constantinople), L 985
 RIC 19 (VII, Constantinople)
 RIC 61 (VI, Londinium)
 RIC 32a (VI, Carthage)
 RIC 92b (VI, Aquileia)
 RIC 159a (VI, Roma)
 RIC 50b (VI, Thessalonica)
 RIC 47b (VI, Thessalonica)
 RIC 19 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 56 (VI, Nicomedia)
 RIC 105 (VI, Antioch)
 RIC 63 (VI, Alexandria)
 RIC 80 (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 164c (VI, Antioch)
 RIC 161 (VI, Alexandria)
- RIC 84b (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 74c (VI, Nicomedia)
 Kelly Zane collection
- RIC 3 (VII, Cyzicus)
 RIC 12 (VII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 14 (VII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 14 (VII, Alexandria)
 RIC 7 (VII, Antioch)
 RIC 5 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 17 (VII, Alexandria)
- RIC 73c (VI, Nicomedia)
 RIC 72 (VI, Heraclea)
 RIC 233 (VII, Arles)
 RIC 232b (VI, Siscia)
 RIC 7 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 233c (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 4 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 232a (VI, Siscia)

261) B38, O59, R223, T106, M02 Exe: SMANT•☐	RIC 52 (VII, Antioch)
262) B40, O19, R129, T042, M09 Exe: *☐LN	
263) B42, O04, R182, T165, M17 Exe: •TS•☐•	RIC 60 (VII, Thessalonica)
264) B42, O04, R204, T075, M17 Exe: •TS•☐•	RIC 67 (VII, Thessalonica)
265) B45, O04, R042, T217, M18 Exe: ☐T	RIC 143 (VII, Ticinum)
266) B45, O04, R166, T133, M19	
267) B45, O04, R182, T165, M17 Exe: •TS•☐•	RIC 59 (VII, Thessalonica)
268) B45, O04, R223, T229, M17 Exe: TS☐	RIC 31 (VII, Thessalonica)
269) B45, O19, R003, T021, M09 Exe: ☐LN	RIC 137 (VI, Londinium)
270) B45, O19, R166, T140, M09 Exe: √☐LN	RIC 139 (VII, London)
271) B45, O19, R166, T140, M09 Exe: S/F☐LN	RIC 15 (VII, London)
272) B45, O21, R017, T137, M09 Exe: *☐LN	RIC 146a (VI, Londinium)
273) B45, O21, R019, T016, M09 Exe: *☐LN	RIC 195 (VI, Londinium)
274) B45, O21, R101, T116, M19	RIC 884 (VII, Trier)
275) B45, O21, R101, T120, M18 Exe: ☐T	
276) B45, O21, R166, T133, M19	
277) B45, O21, R166, T140, M10 Exe: S/F☐LG	RIC 7 (VII, Lyons)
278) B45, O21, R166, T140, M18 Exe: *☐T•	RIC 21 (VII, Ticinum)
279) B45, O21, R166, T140, M18 Exe: ☐T	RIC 3 (VII, Ticinum)
280) B45, O21, R166, T140, M19 Exe: F/T☐TR	RIC 162 (VII, Trier)
281) B45, O21, R166, T140, M19 Exe: T/F☐TR	RIC 105 (VII, Trier)
282) B45, O21, R166, T140, M19 Exe: T/F☐TR	RIC 135 (VII, Trier)
283) B45, O21, R166, T140, M19 Exe: T/F☐TR	RIC 42 (VII, Trier)
284) B45, O21, R166, T140, M19 Exe: T/F•☐TR	RIC 135 (VII, Trier)
285) B45, O21, R166, T142, M03 Exe: AQ☐	RIC 145 (VII, Trier)
286) B45, O21, R166, T146, M18 Exe: ☐T	RIC 144 (VII, Aquileia)
287) B45, O35, R109, T113, M19 Exe: S/A☐TR	RIC 128 (VI, Ticinum)
288) B45, O35, R129, T069, M19 Exe: S/A☐TR	RIC 730 (VI, Treveri)
289) B45, O40, R116, T125, M13 Exe: XII/R☐	RIC 734 (VI, Treveri)
290) B45, O43, R166, T140, M12 Exe: MOST☐	RIC 356 (VI, Roma)
291) B45, O50, R101, T116, M19	RIC 83 (VI, Ostia)
292) B45, O50, R101, T118, M19 Exe: T/F☐TR	RIC 881 (VI, Treveri)
293) B45, O50, R166, T133, M19	RIC 859 (VI, Treveri)
294) B45, O50, R166, T140, M10 Exe: TF/*☐LG	RIC 890 (VI, Treveri)
295) B45, O50, R166, T140, M13 Exe: R/F/R*☐	RIC 34 (VII, Lyons)
296) B45, O50, R166, T140, M19 Exe: T/F☐TR	RIC 19 (VII, Rome)
297) B45, O50, R166, T140, M19 Exe: T/F•☐TR	RIC 132 (VII, Trier)
298) B45, O56, R003, T019, M09 Exe: F☐LN	RIC 132 (VII, Trier)
299) B45, O56, R073, T088, M09 Exe: S/P/MLN	RIC 1 (VII, London)
300) B45, O56, R094, T102, M16 Exe: ☐/SIS	RIC 37 (VII, London)
301) B45, O56, R101, T118, M18 Exe: ☐T•	RIC 233c (VI, Siscia)
302) B45, O56, R109, T069, M19 Exe: S/A☐TR	RIC 18 (VII, Ticinum)
303) B45, O56, R109, T113, M19 Exe: S/A☐TR	RIC 781 (VI, Treveri)
304) B45, O56, R166, T140, M09 Exe: S/F☐LN	RIC 776 (VI, Treveri)
305) B45, O56, R166, T140, M09 Exe: T/F☐LN	RIC 10 (VII, London)
306) B45, O56, R166, T140, M13 Exe: R☐	
307) B45, O56, R166, T140, M16 Exe: *☐SIS	RIC 323a (VI, Roma)
308) B45, O56, R166, T140, M18 Exe: *☐T	RIC 32 (VII, Siscia)
309) B45, O56, R166, T140, M19 Exe: T/F☐TR	RIC 8 (VII, Ticinum)
310) B45, O56, R223, T220, M17 Exe: TS☐	RIC 40 (VII, Trier)
311) B52, O04, R166, T140, M09 Exe: T/F☐LN	RIC 27 (VII, Thessalonica)
312) B52, O21, R018, T137, M09 Exe: *☐LN	RIC 94 (VII, London)
313) B52, O21, R166, T140, M09 Exe: *☐LN	RIC 154 (VI, Londinium)
314) B52, O34, R073, T092, M10 Exe: N/☐LG	RIC 284 (VI, Londinium)
315) B52, O35, R076, T088, M09 Exe: ☐LN	RIC 233 (VI, Lugdunum)
316) B52, O41, R171, T153, M04 Exe: ☐ARL	RIC 89b (VI, Londinium)
317) B52, O43, R094, T102, M17 Exe: •TS☐•	RIC 8 (VII, Arles)
318) B52, O43, R171, T153, M12 Exe: MOST☐	RIC 61b (VI, Thessalonica)
319) B52, O50, R166, T140, M19 Exe: T/F☐TR	RIC 96 (VI, Ostia)
320) B52, O56, R073, T091, M04 Exe: S/F☐ARL	RIC 871 (VI, Treveri)
321) B52, O56, R093, T102, M16 Exe: ☐/SIS	RIC 53 (VII, Arles)
322) B52, O56, R101, T120, M13 Exe: R/F/R☐	RIC 234c (VI, Siscia)
323) B52, O56, R164, T140, M13 Exe: *√/R☐	
324) B52, O56, R166, T140, M03 Exe: AQ☐	RIC 49 (VII, Rome)
325) B52, O56, R166, T140, M04 Exe: M/F☐ARL	RIC 4 (VII, Aquileia)
326) B52, O56, R166, T140, M04 Exe: M/F/ARL☐	RIC 89 (VII, Arles)
327) B52, O56, R166, T140, M04 Exe: S/F☐ARL	RIC 100 (VII, Arles)
328) B52, O56, R166, T140, M04 Exe: T over *F/☐ARL	RIC 57 (VII, Arles)
329) B52, O56, R166, T140, M10 Exe: P/T☐LG	RIC 75 (VII, Arles)
330) B52, O56, R166, T140, M10 Exe: S/F☐LG	RIC 310 (VI, Lugdunum)
331) B52, O56, R166, T140, M13 Exe: R/R☐	RIC 1 (VII, Lyons)
332) B52, O56, R166, T140, M13 Exe: R over X/F/R☐	RIC 97 (VII, Rome)
333) B52, O56, R166, T140, M13 Exe: R/F/R☐	RIC 27 (VII, Rome)
334) B52, O56, R166, T140, M13 Exe: R☐	RIC 2 (VII, Rome)
335) B52, O56, R166, T140, M18 Exe: *☐T	RIC 57 (VII, Rome)
336) B52, O56, R166, T140, M18 Exe: *☐T	RIC 16 (VII, Ticinum)
337) B52, O56, R166, T140, M18 Exe: *☐T•	RIC 7 (VII, Ticinum)
338) B52, O56, R166, T140, M18 Exe: ☐T	RIC 15 (VII, Ticinum)
339) B54, O04, R133, T011, M07 Exe: SMH☐	
340) B54, O50, R093, T098, M01 Exe: √☐/SMAL	RIC 28 (VII, Heraclea)
341) B54, O50, R093, T101, M11 Exe: ☐/SMN	RIC 22 (VII, Alexandria)
342) B54, O50, R093, T102, M06 Exe: ☐/SMK	RIC 23 (VII, Nicomedia)
343) B54, O50, R133, T011, M07 Exe: #SMH☐	RIC 8 (VII, Cyzicus)
344) B54, O50, R133, T011, M07 Exe: MHT☐	RIC 33 (VII, Heraclea)
345) B56, O04, R165, T140, M19 Exe: ☐TR	RIC 16 (VII, Heraclea)
346) B56, O21, R101, T116, M09	RIC 898 (VI, Trier)
347) B56, O21, R166, T140, M10 Exe: S/F☐LG	RIC 883 (VI, Treveri)

- 348) B56, O21, R166, T140, M19 Exe: T/F/□TR
 349) B56, O43, R073, T092, M10 Exe: C/H over S/□LG
 350) B56, O56, R166, T140, M10 Exe: P/T/□LG
 351) B56, O56, R171, T153, M13 Exe: R□
 352) B56, O56, R220, T082, M09
 353) B60, O04, R042, T217, M18 Exe: □T
 354) B64, O54, R196, T163, M09 Exe: □/□LN
 355) B65, O47, R091, T103, M06 Exe: X over IIF/SMK□
 356) B65, O47, R091, T103, M07 Exe: X over IIF/SMH□
 357) B65, O47, R093, T103, M02 Exe: X over IIF/SMANT□

AE4

- 358) B69, O25, R009, T042, M10 Exe: #/□LG
 359) B69, O31, R095, T001, M02 Exe: SMAN□
 360) B69, O31, R095, T001, M05 Exe: CONS□•
 361) B69, O31, R223, T029, M01 Exe: S/R/SMAL□
 362) B69, O31, R223, T029, M02 Exe: */SMAN□
 363) B69, O31, R223, T029, M02 Exe: SMAN□
 364) B69, O31, R223, T029, M05 Exe: CONS
 365) B69, O31, R223, T029, M06 Exe: SMK□
 366) B69, O31, R223, T029, M19 Exe: TR□
 367) B69, O31, R223, T029, M07 Exe: SMH□
 368) B69, O31, R223, T029, M11 Exe: SMN□
 369) B69, O31, R223, T056, M01 Exe: SMAL□
 370) B69, O31, R223, T056, M06 Exe: •SMK□
 371) B69, O31, R223, T056, M06 Exe: SMK□
 372) B69, O31, R223, T056, M11 Exe: SMAN□
 373) B69, O31, R223, T056, M11 Exe: SMN□
 374) B69, O31, R223, T056, M11 Exe: SMN□•
 375) B70, O25, R009, T059, M04 Exe: X/□CON

RIC 872 (VI, Treveri)
 RIC 389 (VI, Lugdunum)
 RIC 307 (VI, Lugdunum)
 Rev. Stephen Knapp collection

RIC 131 (VII, Ticinum)

RIC 14 (VII, Cyzicus)
 RIC 51 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 34 (VII, Antioch)

Reference(s)

Rev. Stephen Knapp collection
 RIC 64 (VIII, Antioch), L 1394
 Rev. Stephen Knapp collection
 RIC 4 (VIII, Alexandria), L 1445
 RIC 37 (VIII, Antioch), L 1372
 RIC 39 (VIII, Antioch), L 1374
 RIC 37 (VIII, Constantinople)
 RIC 4 (VIII, Cyzicus)
 RIC 68 (VIII, Trier)
 RIC 14 (VIII, Heraclea)
 RIC 4 (VIII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 32 (VIII, Alexandria), L 1473
 RIC 54 (VIII, Cyzicus), L 1311
 RIC 46 (VIII, Cyzicus), L 1304
 RIC 112 (VIII, Antioch)
 RIC 48 (VIII, Nicomedia), L 1148
 RIC 57 (VIII, Nicomedia), L 1155
 Rev. Stephen Knapp collection

Constantine I Busts



1



5



6



8



9



10



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12



16



17



19



25



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27



32



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38



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42



45



52



54



56



60



64



65



69

Constantine I Types



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12



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19



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22



29



41



42



44



46



51



52



53



56



57



59



62



69



70



71



72



75



82



86



87



88

Constantine I Types (continued)



89



91



92



98



99



102



103



105



106



107



113



114



116



118



125



126



127



128



129



133



137



140



146



150



151



153



154



159



161



163



164



165



170



171



173

Constantine I Types (continued)



174



184



185



189



193



200



201



204



206



207



217



218



220



223

Helena

? - d.329

Mother of Constantine I. Helena was deeply involved with the early Christian church and canonized after her death.

Coins in her name were minted between 324 and 326 and then posthumously circa 340.

Bust:

- 1) Diademed, draped bust right

Obverses:

- 1) FL HELENA AVGVSTA
- 2) FL IVL HELENAE AVG
- 3) FLAVIA HELENA AVGVSTA
- 4) HELENA N F

Reverses:

- 1) PAX PVBLICA
- 2) PIETAS AVGVSTES
- 3) SECVRITAS REIPVBLICE
- 4) No legend

Types:

- 1) Pax standing left, holding branch and scepter.
- 2) Securitas standing left, holding branch
- 3) Wreath, star within.

Mints:

- | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|------------------|
| 1) Alexandria | 6) Heraclea | 11) Sirmium |
| 2) Antioch | 7) Londinium | 12) Siscia |
| 3) Arelate | 8) Lugdunum | 13) Thessalonica |
| 4) Constantinopolis | 9) Nicomedia | 14) Ticinum |
| 5) Cyzicus | 10) Roma | 15) Treveri |

Over a dozen mints struck coins honoring Constantine's mom over the length of several years. This ensured a healthy representation of coins in her name surviving to this day. However, the mints concentrated all their artistic efforts in relatively few reverse types.

As with other Roman empresses of the period, bronzes will be plentiful and affordable even in relatively high grades while the silver and gold pieces will be prohibitively rare and expensive.

AU Solidus

- 1) B1, O1, R3, T2, M09 Exe: SMNΔ
 2) B1, O1, R3, T2, M13 Exe: SMTS

AE3

- 3) B1, O1, R3, T2, M01 Exe: Ϡ/A/SMAL
 4) B1, O1, R3, T2, M01 Exe: Ϡ/II/SMAL
 5) B1, O1, R3, T2, M01 Exe: SMALB
 6) B1, O1, R3, T2, M02 Exe: •SMANTB
 7) B1, O1, R3, T2, M02 Exe: •SMANTS
 8) B1, O1, R3, T2, M02 Exe: SMANTB
 9) B1, O1, R3, T2, M02 Exe: SMANTS
 10) B1, O1, R3, T2, M02 Exe: Δ€•SMANT
 11) B1, O1, R3, T2, M03 Exe: T•AR
 12) B1, O1, R3, T2, M05 Exe: •SMKΓ•
 13) B1, O1, R3, T2, M05 Exe: SMKΒ
 14) B1, O1, R3, T2, M06 Exe: •/SMH?
 15) B1, O1, R3, T2, M06 Exe: •SMH€
 16) B1, O1, R3, T2, M06 Exe: •SMH€•
 17) B1, O1, R3, T2, M06 Exe: SMH?•
 18) B1, O1, R3, T2, M06 Exe: SMHA
 19) B1, O1, R3, T2, M06 Exe: SMHB
 20) B1, O1, R3, T2, M06 Exe: SMH€
 21) B1, O1, R3, T2, M06 Exe: SMHΔ
 22) B1, O1, R3, T2, M08 Exe: ?LG
 23) B1, O1, R3, T2, M09 Exe: MNA
 24) B1, O1, R3, T2, M09 Exe: MNS
 25) B1, O1, R3, T2, M09 Exe: MNA
 26) B1, O1, R3, T2, M09 Exe: SMN€
 27) B1, O1, R3, T2, M09 Exe: SMNΓ
 28) B1, O1, R3, T2, M11 Exe: SIRM
 29) B1, O1, R3, T2, M12 Exe: ΓSIS↵
 30) B1, O1, R3, T2, M13 Exe: SMTSA
 31) B1, O1, R3, T2, M13 Exe: SMTSB
 32) B1, O1, R3, T2, M13 Exe: SMTS€
 33) B1, O1, R3, T2, M14 Exe: T↵T
 34) B1, O1, R3, T2, M15 Exe: •PTRE
 35) B1, O1, R3, T2, M15 Exe: PTR↵
 36) B1, O1, R3, T2, M15 Exe: STR↵
 37) B1, O1, R3, T2, M15 Exe: STR↵
 38) B1, O4, R4, T3, M13 Exe: •TS?•
 39) B1, O4, R4, T3, M13

- 327-328 RIC 48 (VII, Alexandria)
 329-330 RIC 53 (VII, Alexandria)
 325-326 RIC 38 (VII, Alexandria)
 328-329 RIC 82 (VII, Antioch)
 328-329 RIC 82 (VII, Antioch)
 327-328 RIC 80 (VII, Antioch)
 327-328 RIC 80 (VII, Antioch)

 324-325 RIC 278 (VII, Arles)
 326-327 RIC 49 (VII, Cyzicus)
 324-325 RIC 28 (VII, Cyzicus)
 RIC 109 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 95 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 89 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 85 (VII, Heraclea)
 325-326 RIC 79 (VII, Heraclea)
 325-326 RIC 79 (VII, Heraclea)
 325-326 RIC 79 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 234 (VII, Lyons)
 325-326 RIC 129 (VII, Nicomedia)
 325-326 RIC 129 (VII, Nicomedia)
 325-326 RIC 129 (VII, Nicomedia)
 324-325 RIC 95 (VII, Nicomedia)
 324-325 RIC 95 (VII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 54 (VII, Heraclea)
 328-329 RIC 218 (VII, Siscia)
 326-328 RIC 159 (VII, Thessalonica)
 326-328 RIC 159 (VII, Thessalonica)
 326-328 RIC 159 (VII, Thessalonica)
 326 RIC 202 (VII, Ticinum)
 327-328 RIC 515 (VII, Trier)
 326 RIC 481 (VII, Trier)
 326 RIC 481 (VII, Trier)
 RIC 465 (VII, Trier)
 RIC 48 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 50 (VII, Thessalonica)

Reference(s)

- RIC 80 (VII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 149 (VII, Thessalonica)

AE4 (Posthumous)

- 40) B1, O2, R1, T1, M04 Exe: CONSE€
 41) B1, O2, R1, T1, M04 Exe: CONSE•
 42) B1, O2, R1, T1, M10 Exe: R↵P
 43) B1, O2, R1, T1, M15 Exe: TRP•

- RIC 49 (VIII, Constantinople)
 RIC 33 (VIII, Constantinople), L 1047

- RIC 55 (VIII, Trier)

Helena Bust**Helena Types****Fausta**

b. ca.290 - d.326

Second wife of Constantine I and daughter of Maximian. Fausta was blamed for presenting false accusations of intended rape against her by Crispus, her stepson. Constantine then had his son murdered as a result. When the plot was revealed Constantine avenged Crispus's innocence by having her boiled to death.

Busts:

- 1) Diademed, draped bust right
- 2) Draped bust right

Obverses:

- 1) FAVSTA N F
- 2) FAVSTAE NOBILISSIMAE FEMINAE
- 3) FLAV MAX FAVSTA AG
- 4) FLAV MAX FAVSTA AVG
- 5) FLAVIA MAXIMA FAVSTA AVGVSTA
- 6) No legend

Fausta is perhaps a touch scarcer than a Helena but not by much. Like Helena, most of her run of coins are an example of *art immobilisé* as mints all across the Roman lands made coins with just one reverse type but, for what it's worth, they were allowed a modicum of artistic liberty when rendering her portrait and hair style.

Gold is exceptionally rare, silver unknown and bronzes from a few dollars each to over \$100 for gem-grade coins.

Reverses:

- 1) PIETAS AVGVSTAE
- 2) PIETAS AVGVSTES
- 3) SALVS REIPVBLICAE
- 4) SECVRITAS REIPVBLICE
- 5) SPES REIPVBLICAE
- 6) VENVS FELIX
- 7) No legend

Types:

- 1) Fausta standing on platform, facing, holding baby; Felicitas to left, holding caduceus, Pietas to right and a Genius holding wreath on either side of platform.
- 2) Legend FLAV MAX / FAVSTA / AVG
- 3) Spes (or Salus) standing, facing, holding a baby in each arm
- 4) Wreath, star within.

Mints:

- | | | |
|---------------------|---------------|------------------|
| 1) Alexandria | 7) Heraclea | 13) Siscia |
| 2) Antioch | 8) Londinium | 14) Thessalonica |
| 3) Aquileia | 9) Lugdunum | 15) Ticinum |
| 4) Arelate | 10) Nicomedia | 16) Treveri |
| 5) Constantinopolis | 11) Roma | |
| 6) Cyzicus | 12) Sirmium | |

AU Medallion

- 1) B2, O4, R3, T3 Exe: SMT *Two Solidi weight*

Reference(s)

RIC 12 (VII, Constantinople)

AU Solidus

- 2) B2, O4, R3, T3 Exe: SMN

RIC 77 (VII, Nicomedia), C 5

AE3

- 3) B1, O4, R5, T3, M14 Exe: SMTS☐
- 4) B2, O1, R7, T4, M14 Exe: TS☐
- 5) B2, O1, R7, T4, M14
- 6) B2, O4, R3, T3, M05 Exe: ☐/CONS
- 7) B2, O4, R3, T3, M12 Exe: SIRM
- 8) B2, O4, R3, T3, M16 Exe: ☐TR
- 9) B2, O4, R3, T3, M16 Exe: ☐TR☐
- 10) B2, O4, R5, T3, M01 Exe: SMAL☐
- 11) B2, O4, R5, T3, M02 Exe: SMANT☐
- 12) B2, O4, R5, T3, M06 Exe: •SMK☐•
- 13) B2, O4, R5, T3, M06 Exe: SMK☐
- 14) B2, O4, R5, T3, M06 Exe: SMK☐•
- 15) B2, O4, R5, T3, M07 Exe: SMH☐
- 16) B2, O4, R5, T3, M07 Exe: SMH☐•
- 17) B2, O4, R5, T3, M10 Exe: MN☐
- 18) B2, O4, R5, T3, M13 Exe: •☐SIS•
- 19) B2, O4, R5, T3, M14 Exe: SMTS☐
- 20) B2, O4, R5, T3, M15 Exe: ☐UT
- 21) B2, O4, R5, T3, M15 Exe: R☐☐
- 22) B2, O6, R7, T2, M02 Exe: SMANT☐ / • and ☐ above legend

RIC 162 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 49 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 51 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 12 (VII, Constantinople)
 RIC 55 (VII, Sirmium)
 RIC 459 (VII, Trier), L 27
 RIC 489 (VII, Trier), L 37
 RIC 40 (VII, Alexandria)
 RIC 69 (VII, Antioch)
 RIC 50 (VII, Cyzicus)
 RIC 29 (VII, Cyzicus)

RIC 80 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 86 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 131 (VII, Nicomedia), L 1093
 RIC 205 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 161 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 204 (VII, Ticinum)
 RIC 294 (VII, Rome)
 RIC 62 (VII, Antioch)

Fausta Busts**Fausta Types**



Alexander

Augustus c.308-311

Domitius Alexander was a high-ranking administrator in Carthage loyal to the Maxentius-Maximinus II alliance. It seems Maxentius ordered tribute from Alexander and he refused. The legions proclaimed him emperor and he held on for about a year before succumbing to loyalist soldiers.

Bust:

- 1) Laureate head right

Obverse:

- 1) IMP C ALEXANDER PF AVG

Reverses:

- 1) AFRICA AVG N
- 2) GLORIA EXERCIT KART
- 3) GLORIA EXERCITVS KART
- 4) INVICTA ROMA FEL KARTHAGO
- 5) INVICTA ROMA FELIX KARTHAGO
- 6) INVITA ROMA FEL KARTHAGO
- 7) IOVI CONSERVATORI
- 8) ROMAE AETERNAE
- 9) ROMAE AETERNAE AVG N
- 10) SPQR OPTIMO PRINCIPI
- 11) VICTORIA ALEXANDRI AVG N
- 12) VICTORIA AVGVSTO NOSTRO

You might as well forget it. This usurper held sway over a small section in Africa in a mint not known for being very prolific in minting coins. There are a few bronzes left and they make the catalog auction rounds every now and then realizing four-figure hammer prices. But this is one of those cases where no amount of money can make one appear out of your coin dealer's inventory "on demand".

Types:

- 1) Africa standing, facing, holding standard and elephant tusk; lion and bull to lower left.
- 2) Alexander riding horse right, raising hand.
- 3) Alexander standing, facing, holding Victory on globe and scepter.
- 4) Jupiter standing, facing, holding thunderbolt and scepter.
- 5) Karthago standing, facing, holding fruits in either hand
- 6) Roma seated left, holding globe and spear.
- 7) Roma seated left, holding Victory on globe and scepter.
- 8) Standards (3)
- 9) Temple with (6) columns, Roma within holding globe and spear.
- 10) Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm.

Mint:

- 1) Karthago

AE Follis

- 1) B1, O1, R03, T02 Exe: ☐K
- 2) B1, O1, R05, T05 Exe: ☐K
- 3) B1, O1, R07, T07
- 4) B1, O1, R08, T09 Exe: ☐•K
- 5) B1, O1, R10, T08 Exe: ☐K

Reference(s)

- RIC 66 (VI, Carthago), C 2
 RIC 68 (VI, Carthago)
 RIC 69 (VI, Carthago), C 7
 RIC 72 (VI, Carthago)

Alexander Bust



Alexander Types



Licinius I

Augustus 308-324

Licinius was a soldier and friend of Galerius. When Diocletian put the Tetrarchy into effect, Galerius became emperor of the East and he named his friend Maximian emperor of the West. Licinius cohabited the west with the usurper Maxentius whom he was unable to expel; his own rival Constantine I later getting the job done. When Galerius died in 311 Licinius moved out East becoming Galerius's successor and leaving the West to be

squabbled between Maxentius and Constantine. Within another year Constantine would defeat Maxentius and Licinius the usurper Maximinus Daia. From then on Licinius and Constantine would be on-again off-again enemies partly because Constantine was Christian while Licinius pagan and partly simply because each wished to be sole emperor. In the end several battles fought and lost to Constantine had him on the run until he could gather no more armies, abdicated and was soon found and executed.

Busts:

- 1) Bare head right
 - 2) Bare head, draped and cuirassed bust facing
 - 3) Helmeted, cuirassed bust left, holding spear over shoulder and shield
 - 4) Helmeted, cuirassed bust right
 - 5) Laureate bust left, holding spear and shield
 - 6) Laureate bust left, wearing consular robes, holding scepter with eagle atop
 - 7) Laureate head right
 - 8) Laureate, cuirassed bust left
 - 9) Laureate, cuirassed bust right
 - 10) Laureate, cuirassed bust right, holding thunderbolt and scepter
 - 11) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right
 - 12) Laureate, draped bust left, holding mappa and globe
 - 13) Laureate, draped bust left, holding mappa and scepter on globe
 - 14) Laureate, draped bust left, holding thunderbolt and scepter on globe
 - 15) Laureate, draped bust right
 - 16) Laureate, draped bust right, holding scepter on globe and mappa
 - 17) Laureate, draped bust right, holding spear over shoulder
 - 18) Radiate head right
 - 19) Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right
- a) Licinius I and Constantine I facing each other, together holding up statue of Fortuna, holding rudder and cornucopia
- b) Licinius I laureate, draped bust right facing Licinius II laureate, draped bust left, together holding trophy

Due to the lengthy reign, there are many coins available for this emperor. The bronzes are particularly common and were minted throughout the empire with the exception of brief intervals when various emperors withheld official recognition.

During his reign, the use of mintmarks becomes more systematic and complex. The assignment of various mintmark elements is somewhat arbitrary but this catalog follows convention and will designate the use of wreaths and palms as mintmark features while eagles and captives will be considered part of the reverse design.

The reverses featuring Jupiter are the most commonly found.

Obverses:

- | | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| 1) DD NN IOVII LICINII INVICT AVG ET CAES | 13) IMP LICINIVS AVG |
| 2) DD NN LICINIVS PF AVG ET LICINIVS CAESAR | 14) IMP LICINIVS P AVG |
| 3) IMP C LIC LICINIVS PF AVG | 15) IMP LICINIVS PF AVG |
| 4) IMP C LIC LICINIVS PF AVG | 16) IMP LICINIVS PIVS FELIX AVG |
| 5) IMP C VAL LIC LICINIVS PF AVG | 17) LICINIVS AVG |
| 6) IMP C VAL LIC LICINIVS PF AVG | 18) LICINIVS AVG OB D V FILII SVI |
| 7) IMP C VAL LICIN LICINIVS PF AVG | 19) LICINIVS P AVG |
| 8) IMP C VAL LICINIAN LICINIVS PF AVG | 20) LICINIVS AVGVSTVS |
| 9) IMP C VALER LICINIVS PF AVG | 21) LICINIVS PF AVG |
| 10) IMP L LICINIVS PF AVG | 22) VAL LICINIVS PF AVG |
| 11) IMP LIC LICINIVS F AVG | 23) VAL LICINIANVS LICINIVS PF AVG |
| 12) IMP LIC LICINIVS PF AVG | |

Reverses:

- | | |
|--------------------------------|--|
| 1) BONO GENIO P II IMPERATORIS | 21) HERCVLI INVICTORI |
| 2) COMITI AAVVGG | 22) I O M ET FORT CONSER DD NN AVG ET CAES |
| 3) CONCORDIA AVGG NN | 23) I O M ET VICT CONSER DD NN AVG ET CAES |
| 4) CONSVL DD NN | 24) I O M VIRTVTI DD NN AVG ET CAES |
| 5) CONSVL PP PROCONSVL | 25) IOVI CONS LICINI AVG |
| 6) CONSVLI PP PRO COS | 26) IOVI CONSERVATORI |
| 7) DN CONSTANTINI MAX AVG | 27) IOVI CONSERVATORI AVG |
| 8) DN LICINI AVGVSTI | 28) IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG |
| 9) DN LICINI INVICT AVG | 29) IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG NN |
| 10) DN LICINI MAX AVG | 30) IOVI CONSERVATORI DD NN |
| 11) DOMINI N LICINI AVG | 31) IOVI CONSERVATORI LICINIORVM AVG ET CAES |
| 12) FVNDAT PACIS | 32) LICINI AVG |
| 13) GENIO AVGVSTI | 33) LICINI AVGVSTI |
| 14) GENIO AVGVSTI CMH | 34) MARTI CONSERVATORI |
| 15) GENIO CAESARIS | 35) ORIENS AVGG |
| 16) GENIO IMPERATORIS | 36) ORIENS AVGVSTORVM |
| 17) GENIO POP ROM | 37) PERPETVA VIRTVS AVG |
| 18) GENIO POPVLI ROMANI | 38) PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS |
| 19) GLORIA EXERCITI AVGG NN | 39) PRINCIPIS PROVIDENTISSIMI |
| 20) GLORIA PERPET | 40) PROFECTIO AVGG |

41)	PROVIDENTIAE AVGG	57)	VICTORIAE LAET P P
42)	PROVIDENTIAE AVGG NN	58)	VICTORIAE LAET PRINC PERP
43)	ROMAE AETERNAE	59)	VICTORIAE LAETAE PRINC PERP
44)	SAECVLI FELICITAS	60)	VICTORIAE MAXIMINI AVG
45)	SALVS AVGG NN	61)	VIRT EXERC
46)	SAPIENTIA PRINCIPIS	62)	VIRTVS AVGG
47)	SECVRITAS AVGG	63)	VIRTVS AVGG NN
48)	SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE	64)	VIRTVS AVGVSTI
49)	SOLE INVICTO	65)	VIRTVS EXERCIT
50)	SOLI INVICTO	66)	VIRTVS EXERCITVS GALL
51)	SOLI INVICTO COMITI	67)	VIRTVTI EXERCITI
52)	SPQR OPTIMO PRINCIPIS	68)	VIRTVTI EXERCITVS
53)	VBIQVE VICTORES	69)	VOTA ORBIS ET VRBIS SEN ET P R
54)	VICT LAETAE PRINC PERP	70)	VOTIS V MVLTVS X
55)	VICTORIA AVGG NN	71)	No legend
56)	VICTORIA LAET P P		

Types:

- 1) Altar; eagle atop, shield to left, helmet to right and spear across in front.
- 2) Arles to right, holding scepter, receiving cornucopia from Victory to left, standing on galley prow.
- 3) City gate with (3) turrets
- 4) City gate with (4) turrets
- 5) Cippus reading XX / XXX / MVL / FEL
- 6) Concordia seated left, holding caduceus and cornucopia.
- 7) Concordia standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia.
- 8) Crossroads in shape of "X"; Sol at juncture, raising hand and holding globe.
- 9) Fortuna standing to left, holding cornucopia and rudder on globe, facing Jupiter standing to right, holding scepter and Victory on globe.
- 10) Genius standing left, holding head of Serapis and cornucopia.
- 11) Genius standing left, holding head of Sol and cornucopia.
- 12) Genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopia.
- 13) Genius standing left, holding Victory and cornucopia; eagle to left.
- 14) Genius standing left, holding Victory on globe and cornucopia
- 15) Genius standing left, pouring out patera and holding cornucopia.
- 16) Genius standing left, pouring out patera and holding cornucopia; eagle to left.
- 17) Genius standing left, sacrificing over altar and holding cornucopia.
- 18) Genius standing left, sacrificing over altar and holding cornucopia; eagle to left.
- 19) Hercules standing right, resting hand on hip and on club with lion skin.
- 20) Jupiter advancing right, aiming thunderbolt.
- 21) Jupiter riding eagle standing right, holding thunderbolt and scepter.
- 22) Jupiter seated facing holding scepter and Victory on globe; eagle to left with wreath in beak.
- 23) Jupiter seated facing on platform reading SIC X / SIC XX, holding Victory on globe and scepter; eagle with wreath to left
- 24) Jupiter seated left, holding thunderbolt and scepter.
- 25) Jupiter standing left on platform reading SIC X / SIC XX, holding Victory on globe and scepter; eagle with wreath to left.
- 26) Jupiter standing left, holding globe and scepter
- 27) Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and scepter
- 28) Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and scepter; eagle to left
- 29) Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and scepter; trophy with seated captive on either side to left
- 30) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter.
- 31) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter; captive to left.
- 32) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter; eagle to left
- 33) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter; eagle to left and seated captive to right.
- 34) Jupiter standing, facing, holding Victory on globe and scepter; eagle with wreath in beak to left.
- 35) Legend VO / TIS / XX
- 36) Legend VOT / XX
- 37) Licinius I riding quadriga right, holding scepter.
- 38) Licinius I standing right, holding spear and globe.
- 39) Licinius I standing right, holding spear and globe; seated captive on either side.
- 40) Licinius I standing, facing, holding globe and scepter.
- 41) Lion standing left, club above.
- 42) Mars advancing right, dragging captive and holding trophy with shield.
- 43) Mars advancing right, dragging captive and holding trophy.
- 44) Mars advancing right, holding spear and trophy.
- 45) Mars advancing right, holding spear and trophy; seated captive on either side.
- 46) Mars standing left, holding Victory on globe and spear with shield
- 47) Mars standing right, holding spear and resting hand on shield.
- 48) Roma seated left, holding shield reading X / V
- 49) Roma seated right, holding shield reading X / V
- 50) Salus standing left, feeding snake on altar and holding scepter.
- 51) Securitas standing left, leaning on cippus and with legs crossed, touching head.
- 52) Shield reading AVG on cippus
- 53) Sol advancing left, stepping on captive, raising hand and holding globe.
- 54) Sol riding oncoming quadriga, raising hand and holding globe with whip.
- 55) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding globe with whip.
- 56) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding globe.
- 57) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding globe; seated captive to left.
- 58) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding head of Serapis.
- 59) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding whip.
- 60) Sol standing right, holding raising hand and holding globe.
- 61) Standards (3)
- 62) Trophy, seated captive on either side
- 63) Vexillum reading VOT / X; seated captive on either side.
- 64) Vexillum reading VOT / XX; seated captive on either side.
- 65) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, together holding shield reading VOT / PR over altar.
- 66) Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm.
- 67) Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm; seated captive to left.
- 68) Victory standing right, holding shield on cippus reading VI / CTO / RIA / AVG

- 69) Victory standing right, holding shield on cippus reading VOT / X / MVL / XX
 70) Virtus advancing right, dragging captive and holding trophy with shield.
 71) Wreath, SIC X / SIC XX within
 72) Wreath, VOT / V within
 73) Wreath, VOT / X / MVL / XX within.
 74) Wreath, VOT / XV / FEL / XX within.
 75) Wreath, VOT / XV FEL / XX within.
 76) Wreath, VOT / XX / MVLT / XXX within.
 77) Wreath, VOT / XX within
 78) Wreath, VOT X / ET XV F within

Mints:

- | | | | |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|
| 1) Alexandria | 5) Cyzicus | 9) Nicomedia | 13) Siscia |
| 2) Antioch | 6) Heraclea | 10) Ostia | 14) Thessalonica |
| 3) Aquileia | 7) Londinium | 11) Roma | 15) Ticinum |
| 4) Arelate | 8) Lugdunum | 12) Serdica | 16) Treveri |

AU Aureus

- 1) B02, O18, R25, T23, M09 Exe: SMN☐
 2) B07, O20, R25, T25, M09 Exe: SMN☐
 3) B07, O20, R26, T32, M09 Exe: SMN
 4) B07, O20, R28, T28, M14 Exe: ☐/•SM•TS•
 5) B07, O21, R26, T32, M13 Exe: X/SIS
 6) B07, O21, R53, T39, M16 Exe: ☐TR

AE3

- 7) B04, O12, R65, T64, M14 Exe: S/F/•TS•☐•
 8) B04, O13, R65, T64, M03 Exe: S/F/AQ☐
 9) B04, O13, R65, T64, M13 Exe: S/F over H/☐SIS☐
 10) B04, O13, R65, T64, M13 Exe: S/F/☐SIS•
 11) B04, O13, R65, T64, M15 Exe: ☐•T
 12) B04, O13, R65, T64, M15 Exe: ☐T
 13) B04, O19, R65, T62, M16 Exe: •☐TR
 14) B07, O03, R16, T12, M01 Exe: K/☐ over P/ALE
 15) B07, O03, R28, T27, M02 Exe: ☐/ANT
 16) B07, O03, R50, T58, M02 Exe: ☐/•ANT
 17) B07, O04, R13, T14, M02 Exe: •/☐/ANT
 18) B07, O05, R26, T26, M06 Exe: ☐/SMHT☐
 19) B07, O05, R26, T26, M14 Exe: ☐/☐/•SM•TS•
 20) B07, O07, R13, T12, M05 Exe: ☐/SMK
 21) B07, O07, R13, T17, M09 Exe: ☐/SMN
 22) B07, O07, R14, T15, M09 Exe: SMN☐
 23) B07, O07, R26, T26, M06 Exe: ☐/HT☐
 24) B07, O07, R26, T32, M05 Exe: ☐/SMK
 25) B07, O07, R26, T32, M09 Exe: ☐/SMN
 26) B07, O07, R26, T32, M09 Exe: N over ☐/SMN
 27) B07, O07, R28, T32, M01 Exe: ☐ over ☐ over N/ALE
 28) B07, O07, R28, T32, M02 Exe: ☐ over Γ over III/ANT
 29) B07, O07, R28, T32, M06 Exe: ☐/SMHT
 30) B07, O08, R28, T26, M06 Exe: ☐/☐/SMHT
 31) B07, O12, R13, T12, M13 Exe: ☐/☐/SIS
 32) B07, O12, R26, T27, M13 Exe: ☐/☐/SIS
 33) B07, O12, R26, T28, M03 Exe: AQ☐
 34) B07, O12, R26, T32, M13 Exe: ☐/•SIS•
 35) B07, O12, R26, T32, M13 Exe: ☐/☐/SIS
 36) B07, O12, R26, T32, M13 Exe: ☐SIS
 37) B07, O12, R26, T32, M14 Exe: •TS•☐•
 38) B07, O12, R29, T32, M13 Exe: ☐/•SIS•
 39) B07, O12, R29, T32, M13 Exe: ☐/☐/SIS
 40) B07, O13, R08, T77, M04 Exe: ☐☐A
 41) B07, O13, R08, T77, M13 Exe: ☐SIS
 42) B07, O13, R08, T77, M13 Exe: ☐SIS•
 43) B07, O13, R11, T77, M03 Exe: AQ☐
 44) B07, O13, R33, T35, M13 Exe: •☐SIS•
 45) B07, O13, R54, T65, M13 Exe: I/☐SIS•
 46) B07, O15, R26, T32, M09 Exe: ☐/SMN
 47) B07, O15, R26, T32, M13 Exe: ☐/☐/SIS
 48) B07, O15, R29, T32, M13 Exe: ☐/☐/SIS
 49) B07, O15, R34, T47, M15 Exe: •/☐•T
 50) B07, O22, R13, T15, M14 Exe: •/☐/SM•TS•
 51) B07, O22, R68, T44, M14 Exe: •/☐/SM•TS•
 52) B07, O23, R13, T12, M05 Exe: ☐/•MKV
 53) B07, O23, R13, T16, M05 Exe: ☐/MKV
 54) B07, O23, R14, T12, M05 Exe: MKV☐
 55) B07, O23, R16, T12, M05 Exe: ☐/•MKV
 56) B07, O23, R26, T15, M05 Exe: ☐/•MKV
 57) B07, O23, R49, T58, M05 Exe: ☐/MKV
 58) B09, O12, R27, T21, M16 Exe: ☐TR
 59) B09, O12, R29, T32, M13 Exe: ☐/☐/SIS
 60) B09, O13, R27, T21, M04 Exe: ☐ARL

Reference(s)

- RIC 21 (VII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 18 (VII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 11 (VII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 44a (VI, Thessalonica)
 RIC 18 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 817c (VI, Trier)

- RIC 76 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 51 (VII, Aquileia)
 RIC 129 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 110 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 123 (VII, Ticinum)
 RIC 166 (VII, Ticinum)
 RIC 259 (VII, Trier)
 RIC 101b (VI, Alexandria)
 RIC 13 (VII, Antioch)
 RIC 167a (VI, Antioch)
 RIC 162a (VI, Antioch)

- RIC 49 (VI, Thessalonica)
 RIC 102a (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 71a (VI, Nicomedia)
 RIC 66 (VI, Nicomedia)
 RIC 65 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 4 (VII, Cyzicus)
 RIC 69a (VII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 15 (VII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 10 (VII, Alexandria)
 RIC 8 (VII, Antioch)
 RIC 73 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 68 (VI, Heraclea)
 RIC 207b (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 227a (VI, Siscia)

- RIC 15 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 8 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 22 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 57 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 229a (VI, Siscia)
 RIC 4 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 240 (VII, Arles)
 RIC 150 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 160 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 67 (VII, Aquileia)
 RIC 141 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 96 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 13 (VII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 11 (VII, Siscia)

- RIC 24 (VII, Ticinum)
 RIC 30b (VI, Thessalonica)
 RIC 37b (VI, Thessalonica)
 RIC 66 (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 83 (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 76 (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 57 (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 54 (VI, Cyzicus)

- RIC 210 (VII, Trier)
 RIC 233a (VI, Siscia)
 RIC 196 (VII, Arles)

- 61) B09, O13, R55, T66, M14 Exe: •TS•☐•
- 62) B09, O13, R58, T65, M08 Exe: •••
- 63) B09, O13, R71, T76, M14 Exe: •TS•☐•
- 64) B09, O15, R17, T12, M07 Exe: *☐LN
- 65) B09, O13, R17, T12, M16 Exe: A/S☐TR
- 66) B09, O15, R17, T12, M07 Exe: S/F☐LN
- 67) B09, O15, R17, T12, M16 Exe: T/F☐TR
- 68) B09, O15, R51, T56, M04 Exe: S/F☐ARL
- 69) B09, O15, R51, T56, M11 Exe: R over X/F/R☐
- 70) B09, O15, R51, T56, M11 Exe: R/F/R☐
- 71) B09, O15, R51, T56, M11 Exe: R/F/R*☐
- 72) B09, O15, R51, T56, M15 Exe: *☐T
- 73) B09, O15, R52, T61, M11 Exe: R☐
- 74) B11, O11, R29, T32, M14 Exe: •TS•☐•
- 75) B11, O12, R27, T32, M14 Exe: •TS•☐•
- 76) B11, O12, R29, T32, M02 Exe: ☐/ANT
- 77) B11, O12, R29, T32, M13 Exe: ☐/SIS
- 78) B11, O12, R29, T32, M14 Exe: ☐•SM•TS•
- 79) B11, O12, R29, T32, M14 Exe: •TS•☐•
- 80) B11, O13, R54, T65, M13 Exe: •☐SIS•
- 81) B11, O15, R51, T56, M11 Exe: R over X/F/R☐
- 82) B13, O12, R41, T03, M06 Exe: HT☐
- 83) B13, O13, R27, T21, M16 Exe: ☐TR
- 84) B13, O13, R28, T26, M01 Exe: √☐/SMAL
- 85) B13, O13, R28, T30, M05 Exe: Ω/☐/SMK
- 86) B13, O13, R28, T30, M09 Exe: √☐/SMN
- 87) B13, O13, R28, T31, M02 Exe: ☐/SMANT
- 88) B13, O13, R41, T03, M06 Exe: •SMH☐
- 89) B13, O13, R41, T03, M06 Exe: MH☐
- 90) B14, O15, R27, T21, M16 Exe: ☐TR
- 91) B16, O13, R41, T03, M06 Exe: Λ /SMH☐
- 92) B19, O07, R26, T33, M05 Exe: X over III/SMK☐
- 93) B19, O07, R26, T33, M06 Exe: X over III/SMH☐
- 94) B19, O07, R26, T33, M09 Exe: X over III/SMN☐
- 95) Ba, O01, R22, T09, M09 Exe: SMN☐
- 96) Bb, O01, R24, T29, M06 Exe: SMAT☐

- RIC 61 (VII, Thessalonica)
- RIC 70 (VII, Lyons)
- RIC 33 (VII, Thessalonica)
- RIC 249 (VI, Londinium)

- RIC 3 (VII, London)
- RIC 845b (VI, Treveri)
- RIC 59 (VII, Arles)
- RIC 30 (VII, Rome)
- RIC 4 (VII, Rome)
- RIC 23 (VII, Rome)
- RIC 9 (VII, Ticinum)
- RIC 349c (VI, Roma)

- RIC 3 (VII, Thessalonica)
- RIC 17 (VII, Antioch)
- RIC 234a (VI, Siscia)
- RIC 2 (VII, Thessalonica)
- RIC 60 (VII, Thessalonica)
- RIC 86 (VII, Siscia)
- RIC 29 (VII, Rome)
- RIC 15 (VII, Heraclea)
- RIC 211 (VII, Trier)
- RIC 23 (VII, Alexandria)
- RIC 9 (VII, Cyzicus)
- RIC 24 (VII, Nicomedia)
- RIC 27 (VII, Antioch)
- RIC 43 (VII, Heraclea)
- RIC 17 (VII, Heraclea)
- RIC 825 (VI, Treveri)

- RIC 15 (VII, Cyzicus)
- RIC 52 (VII, Heraclea)
- RIC 44 (VII, Nicomedia)
- RIC 38 (VII, Nicomedia)
- RIC 50 (VII, Heraclea)

Licinius I Busts



Licinius I Types



3



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15



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77

Constantia

b. c.290 - d. ca.330

Wife of Licinius, daughter of Constantius I and sister of Constantine I. The political marriage between the two was effected to ease tensions between the two great rivals and for a long time it served the purpose well. When Licinius was beaten for the last time Constantia was able to have her husband's death sentence lifted thanks to her appeals and the love Constantine had for

her. Licinius would be dispatched shortly afterwards on trumped up charges but the short reprieve was all thanks to Constantia's efforts.

Constantia also takes an active role in the early Christian church finding favor with the Arian sect, the followers of which would be exiled and excommunicated after her death.

Bust:

- 1) Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right

Obverse:

- 1) CONSTANTIA N F

Reverse:

- 1) SOROR CONSTANTINI AVG

Type:

- 1) Wreath, PIET / AS PVB / LICA within

Mint:

- 1) Constantinopolis

AE3

- 1) B1, O1, R1, T1, M1 Exe: CONS

Coins of Constantia go into the beyond ultra-rare category. The fuzzy photo below is of one of only two or three known to the editors of RIC as of the late sixties. Even though massive amounts of Roman coins have appeared on the market since then, and particularly so from the area where her coins were most likely to have circulated, none have appeared either in published hoards nor at auctions in that time.

Seeing that it is apparent that the coins made in her name were restricted to the lowest value of bronzes one might expect to find the next one among ordinary unrestored bronzes as found by metal detectorists in the Balkans and then offered for sale for a dollar or two each. But so far she remains elusive.

Calculating a value for these coins is for all intents and purposes impossible given that there is no reference point. However, it seems all but likely that if one were available at auction it would easily reach into the tens of thousands of dollars.

Reference(s)

RIC 15 (VII, Constantinople), L 977



Maximinus II

Augustus 308-313

The nephew of Galerius, Maximinus "Daia" was chosen as his eastern Caesar under the shaky Tetrarchy of Diocletian. He was sent to oversee Syria and Egypt where he awaited his turn at being emperor of the east half of the empire. Unfortunately for him, the western Caesar, Severus II, was defeated by Maxentius. This in turn forced Galerius to name Licinius as his replacement. Galerius died in 311 and Licinius, not Maximinus,

was elevated to Augustus totally sidelining Maximinus who was the senior Caesar. Maximinus was upset about this, to say the least, but somehow or other he and Licinius patched up their differences and the status quo was preserved for the time being.

Licinius would then stir up trouble again, however, by aligning himself with Constantine who would then go on to defeat the forces of Maximian and Maxentius (a secret ally of Maximinus). Maximinus could bear no more and realized that he was probably next on the chopping block. Taking the initiative, he went on the warpath and declared war on Licinius. Licinius had the upper hand militarily though and was able to defeat him in two separate battles. Maximinus was killed or committed suicide and Licinius had his family executed as well.

Busts:

- 1) Helmeted, laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding spear over shoulder and shield
- 2) Helmeted, laureate, cuirassed bust right, holding spear and shield
- 3) Helmeted, laureate, cuirassed bust right, holding three spears and shield
- 4) Helmeted, laureate, cuirassed bust right, holding spear over shoulder and shield
- 5) Laureate bust left wearing imperial mantle, holding Victory on globe and shield
- 6) Laureate bust right wearing imperial mantle, raising hand
- 7) Laureate head right
- 8) Laureate, cuirassed bust right
- 9) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left, holding Victory on globe and shield
- 10) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right
- 11) Laureate, draped bust right
- 12) Radiate bust left, wearing imperial mantle, raising hand and holding globe
- 13) Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right

Although not quite as common as a Constantine I or Licinius, his contemporary rivals, Maximinus does appear with regularity everywhere ancient Roman coins are sold. A look on eBay on any given day is bound to turn up at least a dozen or two. This, of course, goes for the various sized bronzes that are classified today as Folles and fractions thereof. Silver and gold coins are just as rare and expensive for Maximinus as anyone else during this period.

Obverses:

- | | |
|--|--|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) GA VAL MAXIMINVS NOB C 2) GAL VAL MAXIMINVS N C 3) GAL VAL MAXIMINVS NOB C 4) GAL VAL MAXIMINVS NOB CAES 5) GAL VAL MAXIMINVS NOB CAESAR 6) GAL VAL MAXIMINVS NOBIL C 7) GAL VAL MAXIMINVS PF AVG 8) IMP C GAL VAL MAXIMINO PF INV AVG 9) IMP C GAL VAL MAXIMINVS PF AVG 10) IMP C GAL VAL MAXIMINVS PF INV AVG 11) IMP C GAL VALER MAXIMINVS PF AVG 12) IMP C GAL VALER MAXIMINVS PF AVG 13) IMP MAXIMINVS AVG 14) IMP MAXIMINVS P AVG 15) IMP MAXIMINVS PF AVG 16) MAXIMINVS AVG | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 17) MAXIMINVS CAES 18) MAXIMINVS CAESAR 19) MAXIMINVS FIL AVGG 20) MAXIMINVS N C 21) MAXIMINVS NOB C 22) MAXIMINVS NOB CAES 23) MAXIMINVS NOB CAESAR 24) MAXIMINVS NOB CS 25) MAXIMINVS NOBIL C 26) MAXIMINVS NOBILIS CAES 27) MAXIMINVS NOBILIS C 28) MAXIMINVS NOBILIS CAES 29) MAXIMINVS NOBILISSIMVS CAES 30) MAXIMINVS NOBILISSIMVS CAESAR 31) MAXIMINVS PF AVG |
|--|--|

Reverses:

- | | |
|--|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) BONO GENIO P II IMPERATORIS 2) COMITI AAVVGG 3) CONCORD IMPERI 4) CONCORD IMPERII 5) CONCORDIA CAESS NOSTR 6) CONCORDIA IMPERII 7) CONCORDIA MILITVM 8) CONSVL PP PROCONSVL 9) FELICITAS CAESS NOSTR 10) FELICITAS SAECVLI CAESS NN 11) GENIO AVGG ET CAESARVM NN 12) GENIO AVGVSTI 13) GENIO CAESARIS 14) GENIO IMPERATORIS 15) GENIO POP ROM 16) GENIO POPVLI ROMANI 17) HERCVLI COMITI CAESS NOSTR 18) HERCVLI CONSER AVGG ET CAESS NN 19) HERCVLI VICTORI 20) IOVI CONS CAES 21) IOVI CONSERVAT 22) IOVI CONSERVATORI 23) IOVI CONSERVATORI AVG 24) IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 25) IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG ET CAESS NN 26) IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG NN 27) IOVI CONSERVATORI CAESS NN 28) IOVIO PROPAGAT ORBIS TERRARVM 29) MARTI CONSERVATORI 30) MARTI PATRI PROPVGNATORI 31) MAXIMINVS NOBILISSIMVS CAESAR 32) ORIENS AVGG 33) PERPETVITAS AVGG 34) PM TR P PP PROCOS 35) PRINCIPI IVENT B R P NAT 36) PRINCIPI IVENTVTI 37) PRINCIPI IVENTVTIS 38) RESTITVTOR ROMAE 39) ROMA AETERNA 40) SAC MON VRB AVGG ET CAESS NN 41) SACRA MONET AVGG ET CAESS NN 42) SALVIS AVGG ET CAESS FEL KART 43) SALVS AVGG ET CAESS NN 44) SECVRIT PERPET DD NN 45) SECVRITAS AVGG NN 46) SOLE INVICTO 47) SOLI INVICTAE 48) SOLI INVICTO |
|--|---|

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------|
| 49) SOLI INVICTO AVGG | 57) VIRTVS AVGG ET CAESS NN |
| 50) SOLI INVICTO COMITI | 58) VIRTVS EXERCITVS |
| 51) SOLI INVICTO CONSERVAT AVGG ET CAESS NN | 59) VIRTVS MILITVM |
| 52) SPQR OPTIMO PRINCIPI | 60) VIRTVTI EXERCITI |
| 53) TEMPORVM FELICITAS | 61) VIRTVTI EXERCITVS |
| 54) VBIQVE VICTORES | 62) VTILITAS PVBLICA |
| 55) VICTORIA AVGG | 63) No legend |
| 56) VICTORIA CONSTANTINI AVG | |

Types:

- 1) Carthago standing, facing, holding fruit in each hand
- 2) City gate, 3 turrets above
- 3) City gate, 4 turrets above
- 4) Concordia seated left, holding patera and two cornucopiae.
- 5) Concordia standing left, holding scepter
- 6) Felicitas seated left, holding caduceus and cornucopia
- 7) Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia
- 8) Genius standing left, holding head of Serapis and cornucopia
- 9) Genius standing left, holding head of Sol and cornucopia
- 10) Genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopia
- 11) Genius standing left, holding Victory on globe and cornucopia
- 12) Genius standing left, holding Victory on globe and cornucopia; eagle to left
- 13) Genius standing left, pouring out patera and holding cornucopia
- 14) Genius standing left, pouring out patera and holding cornucopia; eagle to left.
- 15) Genius standing left, sacrificing over altar and holding cornucopia
- 16) Hercules standing right, resting hand on hip and leaning on club with lion skin
- 17) Hercules standing, facing, holding branch and club with lion skin.
- 18) Hercules standing, facing, resting hand on club and holding apples with lion skin
- 19) Hercules standing, facing, resting hand on club and holding bow with lion skin
- 20) Jupiter seated left, holding thunderbolt and scepter
- 21) Jupiter standing left, holding globe and scepter
- 22) Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and scepter
- 23) Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and scepter; eagle to left.
- 24) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter
- 25) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter; eagle to left
- 26) Mars advancing right, dragging captive and holding trophy with shield
- 27) Mars advancing right, holding spear and trophy
- 28) Mars advancing right, holding spear and trophy with shield
- 29) Mars standing, facing, holding spear and resting hand on shield
- 30) Maximinus II advancing right, dragging captive and holding trophy; seated captive to right
- 31) Maximinus II raising hand and holding scepter, two standards on either side.
- 32) Maximinus II riding horse left, spearing three enemies
- 33) Maximinus II riding horse right, spearing enemy.
- 34) Maximinus II riding horse right, spearing enemy; another lying under horse
- 35) Maximinus II standing left, holding globe and scepter
- 36) Maximinus II standing left, holding globe and scepter; two standards on either side
- 37) Maximinus II standing left, holding globe and scepter; two standards to right
- 38) Maximinus II standing left, holding standard and scepter
- 39) Maximinus II standing left, raising hand and holding scepter; two standards to right
- 40) Maximinus II standing right on left, holding scepter, receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter to right, holding scepter
- 41) Maximinus II standing, facing, holding globe and scepter
- 42) Maximinus II standing, facing, holding globe and wand
- 43) Maximinus II standing, facing, holding spear and globe.
- 44) Maximinus II standing, facing, holding spear and globe; seated captive on either side
- 45) Maximinus II standing, facing, holding Victory on globe
- 46) Maximinus II standing, facing, holding Victory on globe and spear
- 47) Moneta standing left, holding scale and cornucopia.
- 48) Roma seated left, holding Victory on globe and scepter.
- 49) Salus standing right, holding and feeding snake
- 50) Securitas standing left, leaning on column and with legs crossed, touching head
- 51) Sol advancing right, stepping on captive, raising hand and holding globe.
- 52) Sol riding oncoming quadriga, raising hand
- 53) Sol riding oncoming quadriga, raising hand and holding globe
- 54) Sol riding oncoming quadriga, raising hand and holding globe with whip
- 55) Sol riding quadriga left, raising hand and holding globe
- 56) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding globe
- 57) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding globe with whip
- 58) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding globe; seated captive to left
- 59) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding head of Serapis
- 60) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding Victory on globe
- 61) Sol standing right, raising hand and holding globe
- 62) Sol standing, facing, raising hand and holding whip and globe
- 63) Standards (3)
- 64) Utilitas standing, facing
- 65) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, together holding wreath reading VIC / CAES
- 66) Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm.
- 67) Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm; seated captive to left.
- 68) Virtus standing, facing, holding Victory on globe and spear with shield
- 69) Virtus standing, facing, resting hand on shield and holding spear.
- 70) Wreath, VOT / X / CAESS NN within
- 71) Wreath, VOT / X / CAESS within
- 72) Wreath, VOT / X / MVL / XX within
- 73) Wreath, VOTIS / X / SIC ET / XX within
- 74) Wreath, X / MAXI / MINI / AVG within

Mints:

1) Alexandria	5) Heraclea	9) Nicomedia	13) Siscia
2) Antioch	6) Karthago	10) Ostia	14) Thessalonica
3) Aquileia	7) Londinium	11) Roma	15) Ticinum
4) Cyzicus	8) Lugdunum	12) Serdica	16) Treveri

AU Aureus

- 1) B07, O15, R48, T59, M01 Exe: ALE
- 2) B07, O17, R10, T65, M03 Exe: SMAQ
- 3) B07, O21, R18, T19, M16 Exe: TR
- 4) B07, O21, R25, T22, M16 Exe: TR
- 5) B07, O22, R36, T38, M11 Exe: PR
- 6) B07, O22, R37, T37, M12 Exe: W over \cup / \cdot SM \cdot SD \cdot
- 7) B07, O22, R37, T37, M12 Exe: W/ \cdot SM \cdot SD \cdot
- 8) B07, O22, R37, T39, M12 Exe: W/ \cdot SM \cdot SD \cdot
- 9) B07, O31, R08, T35, M02 Exe: \cup SMA \square *
- 10) B07, O31, R63, T73, M02 Exe: SMA
- 11) B07, O31, R63, T74, M02 Exe: SMA

AR Argenteus

- 12) B12, O13, R50, T54, M16 Exe: PTR *This issue struck on very poor silver*

AE Antoninianus (reduced)

- 13) B13, O04, R07, T40, M01 Exe: \square /ALE

AE Follis

- 14) B01, O17, R47, T52, M02 Exe: ANT
- 15) B01, O22, R57, T34, M03 Exe: AQ \square
- 16) B05, O07, R16, T13, M12 Exe: \square / \cdot SM \cdot SD \cdot
- 17) B07, O03, R13, T13, M04 Exe: \square / \cdot MKV
- 18) B07, O03, R13, T13, M04 Exe: \square /MK
- 19) B07, O03, R13, T13, M09 Exe: SMN \square "CMH" concatenated as $\alpha\eta$ at end of reverse legend
- 20) B07, O03, R13, T13, M12 Exe: \cdot / \square / \cdot SM \cdot SD \cdot
- 21) B07, O03, R61, T27, M04 Exe: \square /MKV
- 22) B07, O03, R61, T28, M04 Exe: \square / \cdot MKV
- 23) B07, O04, R06, T05, M01 Exe: S/B over \square /ALE
- 24) B07, O04, R13, T13, M01 Exe: K/ \square over P/ALE
- 25) B07, O04, R13, T13, M02 Exe: O over \square / \cdot ANT *Reverse legends ends in a **
- 26) B07, O04, R13, T13, M05 Exe: \cdot HT \square \cdot
- 27) B07, O04, R16, T13, M05 Exe: HT \square
- 28) B07, O04, R59, T03, M04 Exe: MK \square
- 29) B07, O07, R14, T13, M04 Exe: \square / \cdot MKV
- 30) B07, O08, R14, T13, M05 Exe: \cdot /HT \square
- 31) B07, O09, R12, T08, M01 Exe: \cdot over N over \cdot / \square /ALE *Reverse legend ends in a **
- 32) B07, O09, R12, T08, M01 Exe: \cdot over N over \cdot / \square /ALE
- 33) B07, O09, R12, T09, M02 Exe: \cdot / \square /ANT
- 34) B07, O09, R12, T11, M02 Exe: \cdot / \square over Δ /ANT
- 35) B07, O09, R12, T13, M09 Exe: SMN \square "CMH" concatenated as $\alpha\eta$ at end of reverse legend
- 36) B07, O09, R12, T14, M05 Exe: \square /SMHT
- 37) B07, O09, R12, T14, M09 Exe: \square /SMN
- 38) B07, O09, R12, T15, M04 Exe: \cdot /SMK
- 39) B07, O09, R12, T15, M09 Exe: \cdot over \square /SMN
- 40) B07, O09, R12, T15, M09 Exe: \square /SMN
- 41) B07, O09, R14, T13, M01 Exe: K/S over \square /ALE
- 42) B07, O09, R14, T13, M05 Exe: \cdot /HT \square
- 43) B07, O09, R19, T16, M05 Exe: \square /SMHT
- 44) B07, O09, R19, T16, M09 Exe: \cdot over \square /SMN
- 45) B07, O09, R19, T16, M09 Exe: \square /SMN
- 46) B07, O09, R22, T24, M02 Exe: \cdot / \square /ANT
- 47) B07, O09, R22, T24, M04 Exe: \square /MKV
- 48) B07, O09, R22, T24, M09 Exe: \square /SMN
- 49) B07, O09, R46, T53, M02 Exe: \square /ANT
- 50) B07, O09, R48, T59, M02 Exe: \square / \cdot ANT
- 51) B07, O09, R48, T59, M09 Exe: \cdot over \square / \cup /SMN
- 52) B07, O09, R48, T59, M09 Exe: \square /SMN
- 53) B07, O09, R61, T28, M02 Exe: \cup / \square /ANT
- 54) B07, O10, R24, T21, M05 Exe: \cdot / \square /SMHT
- 55) B07, O12, R01, T10, M01 Exe: \cup over K/ \square over X/ALE
- 56) B07, O15, R12, T10, M13 Exe: \cup / \square /SIS
- 57) B07, O15, R50, T56, M10 Exe: MOST \square
- 58) B07, O16, R12, T13, M14 Exe: \square /SM \cdot TS
- 59) B07, O19, R13, T13, M14 Exe: \cdot / \square / \cdot SM \cdot TS \cdot
- 60) B07, O22, R57, T27, M03 Exe: AQ \square
- 61) B07, O23, R57, T27, M15 Exe: \cdot / \square T
- 62) B07, O31, R22, T21, M14 Exe: \cdot / \square / \cdot SM \cdot TS \cdot
- 63) B07, O31, R24, T23, M14 Exe: \square / \cdot SM \cdot TS \cdot
- 64) B07, O31, R26, T25, M14 Exe: \cdot TS \cdot \square \cdot
- 65) B08, O03, R16, T10, M16 Exe: S/F/ \square TR

Reference(s)

RIC 132 (VI, Alexandria)
 RIC 52 (VI, Aquileia)
 RIC 621 (VI, Treveri)
 RIC 625b (VI, Treveri)

RIC 31 (VI, Serdica)
 RIC 9b (VI, Serdica)
 RIC 8b (VI, Serdica)
 RIC 127a (VI, Antioch)
 RIC 130 (VI, Antioch)
 RIC 131 (VI, Antioch)

RIC 826 (VI, Treveri)

RIC 60b (VI, Alexandria)

RIC 68b (VI, Aquileia)
 RIC 13b (VI, Serdica)
 RIC 55 (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 43 (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 55 (VI, Nicomedia)
 RIC 37 (VI, Serdica)
 RIC 49 (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 61 (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 52 (VI, Alexandria)
 RIC 99a (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 110 (VI, Antioch)
 RIC 36 (VI, Heraclea)
 RIC 26b (VI, Heraclea)
 RIC 40 (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 70 (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 49 (VI, Heraclea)
 RIC 155b (VI, Alexandria)
 RIC 160b (VI, Alexandria)
 RIC 164b (VI, Antioch)
 RIC 162b (VI, Antioch)
 RIC 66c (VI, Nicomedia)
 RIC 76 (VI, Heraclea)
 RIC 72b (VI, Nicomedia)
 RIC 101a (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 74b (VI, Nicomedia)
 RIC 71b (VI, Nicomedia)
 RIC 107c (VI, Alexandria)
 RIC 62 (VI, Heraclea)
 RIC 77 (VI, Heraclea)
 RIC 75 (VI, Nicomedia)
 RIC 68 (VI, Nicomedia)
 RIC 166b (VI, Antioch)
 RIC 91a (VI, Cyzicus)
 RIC 69b (VI, Nicomedia)
 RIC 142 (VI, Antioch)
 RIC 167b (VI, Antioch)
 RIC 77b (VI, Nicomedia)
 RIC 73a (VI, Nicomedia)
 RIC 155b (VI, Antioch)
 RIC 69a (VI, Heraclea)
 RIC 144b (VI, Alexandria)
 RIC 207c (VI, Siscia)
 RIC 90a (VI, Ostia)

RIC 32a (VI, Thessalonica)
 RIC 70b (VI, Aquileia)
 RIC 60b (VI, Ticinum)
 RIC 50a (VI, Thessalonica)
 RIC 47a (VI, Thessalonica)
 RIC 61a (VI, Thessalonica)
 RIC 667b (VI, Treveri)

- 66) B08, O14, R45, T50, M07 Exe: */□LN
- 67) B08, O15, R15, T10, M07 Exe: */□LN
- 68) B08, O15, R15, T10, M16 Exe: T/F/□TR
- 69) B08, O15, R26, T25, M13 Exe: □/SIS
- 70) B08, O15, R50, T61, M11 Exe: R□
- 71) B10, O13, R15, T10, M16 Exe: T/F/□TR
- 72) B10, O15, R50, T56, M11 Exe: R□
- 73) B10, O15, R50, T56, M15 Exe: □T
- 74) B10, O15, R52, T63, M11 Exe: R□
- 75) B10, O31, R26, T25, M14 Exe: •TS•□•

RIC 209b (VI, Londinium)
RIC 845a (VI, Treveri)
RIC 233b (VI, Siscia)
RIC 336b (VI, Roma)

RIC 323b (VI, Roma)
RIC 129d (VI, Ticinum)
RIC 350b (VI, Roma)
RIC 52a (VI, Thessalonica)

Maximinus II Busts



Maximinus II Types



Licinius II

Caesar 312-324

Unfortunate young son of Licinius who was sold into slavery and thereafter lost to history upon Constantine's final defeat over Licinius and his court.

Busts:

- 1) Bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust facing
- 2) Helmeted, cuirassed bust left holding spear over shoulder and shield
- 3) Laureate bust left, wearing consular robes, holding scepter with eagle atop
- 4) Laureate bust right, wearing consular robes, holding globe and scepter with eagle atop
- 5) Laureate busts of Licinius II and Constantine II facing each other, together holding Fortuna
- 6) Laureate head right
- 7) Laureate, cuirassed bust right
- 8) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left
- 9) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right
- 10) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right holding spear and Victory on globe
- 11) Laureate, draped bust left, holding mappa and scepter on globe
- 12) Laureate, draped bust right, holding scepter on globe and mappa
- 13) Laureate, draped bust left, holding Victory on globe and mappa
- 14) Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right

Obverses:

- 1) DD NN LICINIVS ET CONSTANTINVS NOB CAESS
- 2) DN FL LICIN LICINIVS NOB C
- 3) DN LICINIVS NOB CAES
- 4) DN VAL CONST LICINIVS NOB C
- 5) DN VAL LICIN LICINIVS NOB C
- 6) FLA LICINIVS NOB CAES
- 7) LICINIAN LICINIVS IVN
- 8) LICINIVS IVN N C
- 9) LICINIVS IVN NOB C
- 10) LICINIVS IVN NOB CAES
- 11) LICINIVS IVN NOB CAESAR
- 12) LICINIVS NOB CAES
- 13) VA CO LICINIVS N CS
- 14) VA CO LICINIVS NOV CS
- 15) VAL CONSTANTINVS LICINIVS N CAES
- 16) VAL LICINIANVS LICINIVS IVNIOR
- 17) VAL LICINIVS NOB CAES

Reverses:

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1) BEATA TRANQVILLITAS | 14) PRINCIPIA IVVENTVTIS |
| 2) CAESARVM NOSTRORVM | 15) PROVIDENTIA CAESS |
| 3) CLARITAS REIPVBLICAE | 16) ROMAE AETERNAE |
| 4) CONCORDIA AVGG NN | 17) SAECVLI FELICITAS |
| 5) EXERC AVGVSTORVM | 18) SARMATIA DEVICTA |
| 6) FELICIA | 19) VICT LAETAE PRINC PERP |
| 7) IOM ET FORT CONSER DD NN NOB CAESS | 20) VICTORIA AVGG NN |
| 8) IOVI CONS DN NOB CAES | 21) VICTORIA LAET P P |
| 9) IOVI CONSERVATORI | 22) VICTORIAE LAETAE PRINC PERP |
| 10) IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG | 23) VIRTVS AVGG |
| 11) IOVI CONSERVATORI CAES | 24) VIRTVS EXERCIT |
| 12) IOVI CONSERVATORI CAESS | 25) VIRTVS MILITVM DD NN |
| 13) PAX PERPETVA | 26) No legend |

Types:

- 1) Altar reading VOT / IS / XX with globe atop; three stars above
- 2) City gate with (3) turrets
- 3) City gate with (4) turrets
- 4) Concordia standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia
- 5) Crossroads in shape of "X"; Sol at juncture, raising hand and holding globe
- 6) Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia
- 7) Fortuna standing right on left, holding cornucopia, facing Jupiter to right, holding Victory on globe and scepter.
- 8) Jupiter advancing right, aiming thunderbolt
- 9) Jupiter seated facing on throne reading SIC V / SIC X, holding Victory on globe and scepter; eagle to left
- 10) Jupiter standing left, holding globe and scepter.
- 11) Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and scepter
- 12) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter.
- 13) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter, seated captive to left.
- 14) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter with eagle atop; eagle to left and seated captive to right.

Both Licinius senior and junior make up a fair portion of the extant coins of the early fourth century. Of the two, however, the elder is much better represented than the younger among the bronzes and somewhat more evenly so in the hard to find silver and gold issues.

But the bronzes for Licinius II are never difficult to locate nor to afford. Being rather thin and small many survive in rather shabby condition but many, thankfully, have weathered pretty well and gem, fully silvered coins are found with some regularity as well.

Even the top end coin need not cost more than \$100 assuming one of the common types. Late Roman Bronze enthusiasts will hold out for fiendishly rare reverse types which are costly even when in poor shape.

- 15) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe; eagle to left
- 16) Legend VOT / I•S / •V•
- 17) Legend VOT / V
- 18) Licinius II standing left, holding globe, being crowned by Jupiter, holding thunderbolt.
- 19) Licinius II standing left, sacrificing, being crowned by soldier; citizen to left and soldier to right
- 20) Licinius II standing right, holding spear and globe
- 21) Licinius II standing right, holding spear and resting hand on shield.
- 22) Mars advancing right, holding spear and trophy
- 23) Pax standing, facing, leaning on column and with legs crossed, holding branch and scepter.
- 24) Roma seated left, holding shield reading X / V
- 25) Roma seated right, holding shield reading X / V
- 26) Shield reading AVG on cippus.
- 27) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding globe
- 28) Trophy; seated captive on either side
- 29) Vexillum reading VOT / X; seated captive on either side
- 30) Vexillum reading VOT / XX; seated captive on either side
- 31) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, holding shield reading VOT / PR on altar
- 32) Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm
- 33) Wreath, VOT / V within
- 34) Wreath, VOT / X within
- 35) Wreath, VOT / XV / FEL / XX within
- 36) Wreath, VOT / XV FEL / XX within
- 37) Wreath, VOT / XX within
- 38) Wreath, VOT V / MVLTX / CAESS
- 39) Wreath, VOT X / ET XV F within

Mints:

- | | | |
|---------------|--------------|------------------|
| 1) Alexandria | 5) Cyzicus | 9) Siscia |
| 2) Antioch | 6) Heraclea | 10) Thessalonica |
| 3) Aquileia | 7) Nicomedia | 11) Ticinum |
| 4) Arelate | 8) Roma | 12) Treveri |

AU Aureus

- 1) B01, O05, R11, T09, M07 Exe: SMN☐

Reference(s)

RIC 42 (VII, Nicomedia)

AE3

- 2) B02, O05, R09, T14, M02 Exe: X over IIIΓ/SMANT☐
- 3) B02, O05, R09, T14, M06 Exe: X over IIIΓ/SMH☐
- 4) B02, O05, R09, T14, M07 Exe: X over IIIΓ/SMN☐
- 5) B06, O09, R02, T33, M09 Exe: ☐SIS
- 6) B06, O09, R02, T33, M09 Exe: ☐SIS•
- 7) B06, O10, R02, T16, M09 Exe: •☐SIS•
- 8) B06, O10, R02, T17, M10 Exe: TS☐VI
- 9) B06, O10, R02, T33, M04 Exe: ☐A
- 10) B06, O11, R25, T22, M10 Exe: •TS•☐•
- 11) B06, O12, R02, T33, M04 Exe: ☐☺A
- 12) B08, O10, R02, T17, M10 Exe: TS☐VI
- 13) B08, O10, R02, T33, M10 Exe: TS☐VI
- 14) B08, O10, R24, T28, M12 Exe: T/F/•☐TR
- 15) B08, O11, R02, T33, M10 Exe: TS☐VI
- 16) B09, O05, R15, T12, M07 Exe: ♀/• over ☐/SMN
- 17) B09, O09, R16, T25, M08 Exe: P/R/R☐
- 18) B09, O09, R17, T26, M08 Exe: P/R/R☐
- 19) B09, O09, R23, T03, M08 Exe: P/R/R☐
- 20) B09, O10, R04, T06, M03 Exe: AQ☐
- 21) B09, O10, R26, T38, M10 Exe: •TS•☐•
- 22) B09, O11, R22, T31, M09 Exe: ☐SIS•
- 23) B09, O17, R09, T08, M04 Exe: R/S/☐ARL
- 24) B09, O17, R09, T11, M04 Exe: ☐☺A
- 25) B10, O09, R19, T31, M09 Exe: ☐SIS• "I" on altar
- 26) B11, O05, R10, T12, M05 Exe: ♀/☐/SMK
- 27) B11, O05, R12, T12, M05 Exe: ♀/☐/SMK
- 28) B11, O05, R12, T13, M02 Exe: ☐/SMANT
- 29) B11, O05, R15, T02, M06 Exe: •/SMH☐
- 30) B11, O05, R15, T02, M06 Exe: MHT☐
- 31) B11, O05, R15, T02, M06 Exe: SMH☐
- 32) B11, O05, R15, T12, M07 Exe: ♀/• over ☐/SMN
- 33) B12, O05, R15, T02, M06 Exe: SMH☐
- 34) B13, O09, R24, T30, M10 Exe: •/TS☐
- 35) B13, O10, R24, T29, M09 Exe: S/F over H/☐SIS☺
- 36) B13, O10, R24, T30, M03 Exe: S/F/AQ☐
- 37) B14, O09, R24, T28, M12 Exe: ☐TR
- 38) B14, O09, R24, T30, M12 Exe: •/☐TR

RIC 36 (VII, Antioch)
 RIC 54 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 49 (VII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 155 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 162 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 143 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 107 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 231 (VII, Arles)
 RIC 22 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 242 (VII, Arles)
 RIC 93 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 114 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 287 (VII, Trier)

RIC 34 (VII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 153 (VII, Rome)
 RIC 162 (VII, Rome)
 RIC 189 (VII, Rome)
 RIC 12 (VII, Aquileia)
 RIC 41 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 69 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 128 (VII, Arles)
 RIC 167 (VII, Arles)
 RIC 98 (VII, Siscia)

RIC 11 (VII, Cyzicus)
 RIC 29 (VII, Antioch)
 RIC 31 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 19 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 41 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 33 (VII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 49 (VII, Heraclea)

RIC 132 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 55 (VII, Aquileia)
 RIC 264 (VII, Trier)
 RIC 256 (VII, Trier)

Licinius II Busts



1



2



6



8



9



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14

Licinius II Types



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38

Crispus

Caesar 316-326

Crispus was the oldest son of Constantine. He was made Caesar in about 316 and groomed along the military and political ways to be expected of a future emperor. However, his career was cut short in 326 when his stepmother Fausta accused him of attempted rape. Her story must have sounded like an unspeakable atrocity for Constantine had his son put to death at once.

Some time later it was somehow found out that she'd made up the entire story and Constantine had her literally boiled to death. Fausta's motive most likely had to do with removing Crispus from the line of succession to make way for her own sons. This much she was successful at since they did indeed become emperors some ten years afterwards.

Busts:

- 1) Bare headed, cuirassed bust right
- 2) Bare headed, draped and cuirassed bust right
- 3) Diademed head right, looking up
- 4) Helmeted, cuirassed bust facing, leading horse and holding spear over shoulder
- 5) Helmeted, cuirassed bust left
- 6) Helmeted, cuirassed bust left, holding spear and shield
- 7) Helmeted, cuirassed bust left, holding spear over shoulder
- 8) Helmeted, cuirassed bust left, holding spear over shoulder and shield
- 9) Helmeted, cuirassed bust right
- 10) Helmeted, cuirassed bust right, holding spear over shoulder and shield
- 11) Helmeted, draped and cuirassed bust left
- 12) Helmeted, draped and cuirassed bust right
- 13) Helmeted, laureate, cuirassed bust right
- 14) Laureate bust left, holding spear and shield
- 15) Laureate bust left, wearing consular robes, holding scepter with eagle atop
- 16) Laureate bust left, wearing consular robes.
- 17) Laureate bust right, wearing consular robes, holding scepter with eagle atop
- 18) Laureate bust right, wearing consular robes, holding scepter with eagle atop and globe
- 19) Laureate head right
- 20) Laureate, cuirassed bust left
- 21) Laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding spear and shield
- 22) Laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding spear and Victory on globe
- 23) Laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding spear over shoulder
- 24) Laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding spear over shoulder and shield
- 25) Laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding spear over shoulder and Victory on globe
- 26) Laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding two arrows and shield with arrow
- 27) Laureate, cuirassed bust left, leading horse and holding shield
- 28) Laureate, cuirassed bust left, leading horse and holding spear over shoulder
- 29) Laureate, cuirassed bust right
- 30) Laureate, cuirassed bust right, holding spear and shield
- 31) Laureate, cuirassed bust right, holding spear over shoulder and shield
- 32) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left
- 33) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left, holding spear and shield
- 34) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left, holding Victory on globe and mappa
- 35) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left, raising hand and holding globe
- 36) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right
- 37) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right, holding spear and globe
- 38) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right, holding spear and Victory on globe
- 39) Laureate, draped bust left, holding mappa and scepter on globe
- 40) Laureate, draped bust left, holding Victory on globe and mappa
- 41) Laureate, draped bust left, holding Victory on globe and scepter
- 42) Laureate, draped bust right, holding Victory on globe and mappa
- 43) Radiate head right
- 44) Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right

Thanks to a lengthy 10 years as Caesar, we find that coins of Crispus are varied, interesting and surprisingly affordable so long as we steer clear of precious metal coinage.

The bronzes, comprising once-silvered denominations now referred to as "reduced Folles" or simply AE3's, turn up frequently in the "uncleaned" coins available on the internet for a dollar or two a piece.

Although somewhat more rare, coins that retain most or even all of the fragile silver wash given at the mint may still be found and, happily, are not terribly expensive in most cases.

Obverses:

- | | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| 1) CAESARVM NOSTRORVM | |
| 2) CRISPVS ET CONSTANTINVS NOBB CC COSS II | |
| 3) CRISPVS N C COS II | |
| 4) CRISPVS NOB C | |
| 5) CRISPVS NOB CAES | |
| 6) CRISPVS NOB CAESAR | |
| 7) CRISPVS NOBIL C | |
| 8) CRISPVS NOBIL CAES | |
| 9) CRISPVS NOBIL CAESAR | |
| 10) CRISPVS NOBILISS CAES | |
| 11) CRISPVS NOBILISSIMVS CAES | |
| 12) DN CRISPO NOB CAES | |
| 13) DN CRISPVS NOB CAES | |
| 14) DN CRISPVS NOBILISS CAES | |
| 15) DN CRISPVS SEMPER VICTOR NOB C | |
| 16) DN FL IVL CRISPVS NOB CAES | |
| 17) DN IVL CRISPO N C | |
| 18) FL CL CRISPVS NOB CAES | |
| 19) FL IVL CRISPVS NOB C | |
| | 20) FL IVL CRISPVS NOB CAES |
| | 21) FL IVL CRISPVS NOBIL C |
| | 22) FL VN CRISPVS NO CAS |
| | 23) IVL CRISPVS NOB C |
| | 24) IVL CRISPVS NOB CAES |
| | 25) IVL CRISPVS NOB CAESAR |
| | 26) No legend |

Reverses:

- | | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| 1) ALAMANNIA DEVICTA | 34) SAECVLI FELICITAS |
| 2) BEAT TRANQLITAS | 35) SARMATIA DEVICTA |
| 3) BEAT TRANQVILLITAS | 36) SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE |
| 4) BEATA TRANQVILLITAS | 37) SOLI INVICTO |
| 5) CAESARVM NOSTRORVM | 38) SOLI INVICTO COMITI |
| 6) CLARITAS REIPVBLICAE | 39) VBERTAS SAECVLI |
| 7) CONCORDIA AVGG NN | 40) VBIQVE VICTORES |
| 8) CRISPVS CAESAR | 41) VICT LAETAE PRINC PERP |
| 9) CRISPVS ET CONSTANTINVS IVN NOBB CAESS | 42) VICTORIA AVGG ET CAESS NN |
| 10) DN CONSTANTINI MAX AVG | 43) VICTORIA BAEATISSIMORVM |
| 11) DOMINOR NOSTROR CAESS | 44) VICTORIA CAESS NN |
| 12) DOMINORVM NOSTRORVM CAESS | 45) VICTORIA CONSTANTINI AVG |
| 13) FELICITAS ROMANORVM | 46) VICTORIA CRISPI CAES |
| 14) FELICITAS SAECVLI | 47) VICTORIAE LAET P P |
| 15) FELIX PROCESSVS COS III | 48) VICTORIAE LAETA PRINC PERP |
| 16) FELIX PROGENIES CONSTANTINI AVG | 49) VICTORIAE LAETAE PRINC PERP |
| 17) FELIX PROECESSVS COS III | 50) VICTORIAE PERPETVAE |
| 18) GAVDIVM ROMANORVM | 51) VIRT EXERC |
| 19) GLORIA ROMANORVM | 52) VIRTVS AVG ET CAESS NN |
| 20) IOVI CONSERVATORI | 53) VIRTVS AVGG |
| 21) IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG | 54) VIRTVS CAESAR NN |
| 22) IOVI CONSERVATORI CAESS | 55) VIRTVS CAESARI |
| 23) IVVENTVS | 56) VIRTVS CAESARI N |
| 24) MONETA AVGG ET CAESS NN | 57) VIRTVS CAESS |
| 25) PAX PERPETVA | 58) VIRTVS EXERCIT |
| 26) PRINCIPI IVVENTVT | 59) VIRTVS EXERCITVS GALL |
| 27) PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS | 60) VOT / V / MVLTV / X |
| 28) PRINCIPIA IVVENTVTIS | 61) VOT / XV / FEL / XX |
| 29) PROVIDENTIA AVGG | 62) VOT V / MVLTV X / CAESS |
| 30) PROVIDENTIA CAES | 63) VOTA ORBIS ET VRBIS SEN ET P R |
| 31) PROVIDENTIA CAESS | 64) No legend |
| 32) ROMAE AETERNAE | |
| 33) SACRA MONETA VRBIS | |

Types:

- 1) Alamannia seated left, weeping; trophy and shield behind.
- 2) Altar reading VO / TIS / XX with globe atop; three stars above
- 3) Altar reading VOT / IS / XX with globe atop; three stars above
- 4) Cippus with shield reading AVGG
- 5) City gate with (2) turrets, star above.
- 6) City gate with (2) turrets.
- 7) City gate with (3) turrets.
- 8) City gate with (4) turrets, star above.
- 9) City gate with (4) turrets.
- 10) Concordia seated left, holding caduceus and cornucopia
- 11) Constantine I standing, facing, under archway, Crispus to right and Constantine II to left, each holding a scepter.
- 12) Crispus riding horse right, spearing barbarian
- 13) Crispus standing left, holding globe and scepter
- 14) Crispus standing left, holding standard and scepter, standard to right.
- 15) Crispus standing left, holding standard and spear, two standards to right.
- 16) Crispus standing left, resting hand on shield and holding spear.
- 17) Crispus standing right, holding spear and globe
- 18) Crispus standing right, holding spear and globe; seated captive on either side.
- 19) Crispus standing right, holding spear and resting hand on shield.
- 20) Crispus standing, holding standard with seated captive on either side.
- 21) Crossroads in shape of "X"; Sol at juncture, raising hand and holding globe.
- 22) Felicitas standing left, holding branch and scepter.
- 23) Francia seated left, resting head on hands; trophy and shield behind.
- 24) Jupiter standing left, holding globe and scepter.
- 25) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter
- 26) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter; eagle to left and seated captive to right.
- 27) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter; eagle to left.
- 28) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter; seated captive to left.
- 29) Legend CRISPVS / CAESAR, star above
- 30) Legend VO / TIS / V
- 31) Legend VO / TIS / XX
- 32) Mars advancing right, holding spear and shield
- 33) Mars advancing right, holding spear and trophy, seated captive on either side.
- 34) Mars standing left, resting hand on shield and holding spear.
- 35) Monetae (3) standing left, holding scale and cornucopia; piles of coins by their feet.
- 36) Pax standing, facing, with legs crossed and leaning on column, holding branch and scepter.
- 37) Roma seated left, holding shield reading X / V
- 38) Roma seated left, holding Victory on globe and scepter
- 39) Roma seated right, holding shield reading X / V
- 40) Securitas standing, facing, leaning on column, resting head on hand.
- 41) Sol advancing left, raising hand and holding whip.
- 42) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding globe.
- 43) Sol standing right, raising hand and holding globe.
- 44) Trophy, seated captive on either side
- 45) Ubertas standing left, holding scale and cornucopia
- 46) Vexillum reading VOT / X, seated captive on either side.
- 47) Vexillum reading VOT / XX, seated captive on either side.
- 48) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, together holding shield reading VOT / PR on cippus.
- 49) Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm.

- 50) Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm; seated captive on either side.
- 51) Victory advancing right, holding wreath and palm.
- 52) Victory advancing right, stepping on captive, holding trophy and palm.
- 53) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / X
- 54) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / X together with Genius to lower right.
- 55) Wreath, VOT / V within
- 56) Wreath, VOT / X within
- 57) Wreath, VOT / XV FEL / XX within
- 58) Wreath, VOT V / MVLX / CAESS within.
- 59) Wreath, VOT V CAESS NN within
- 60) Wreath, VOT X / ET XV F

Mints:

- | | | |
|---------------------|---------------|------------------|
| 1) Alexandria | 7) Heraclea | 13) Siscia |
| 2) Antioch | 8) Londinium | 14) Thessalonica |
| 3) Aquileia | 9) Lugdunum | 15) Ticinum |
| 4) Arelate | 10) Nicomedia | 16) Treveri |
| 5) Constantinopolis | 11) Roma | |
| 6) Cyzicus | 12) Sirmium | |

AU Medallion

- 1) B37, O20, R18, T23, M16 Exe: FRANCIA

Reference(s)

- RIC 240 (VII, Trier)

AU Solidus

- 2) B03, O26, R08, T49, M10 Exe: N
- 3) B14, O20, R07, T10, M02 Exe: SMAN
- 4) B14, O20, R07, T10, M12 Exe: SIRM
- 5) B21, O20, R27, T17, M02 Exe: SMAN
- 6) B34, O19, R27, T14, M03 Exe: AQ

- RIC 110 (VII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 50 (VII, Antioch)
 RIC 38 (VII, Sirmium)
 RIC 43 (VII, Antioch)

AU 1½ Scripulum

- 7) B36, O05, R27, T17

AR Miliarensis

- 8) B29, O20, R13, T11, M14 Exe: THES

AE3

- 9) B05, O07, R02, T03, M08 Exe: ☐LON
- 10) B05, O07, R04, T03, M08 Exe: ☐LON
- 11) B06, O07, R02, T03, M08 Exe: ☐LON
- 12) B08, O07, R02, T03, M08 Exe: ☐LON
- 13) B17, O23, R04, T02, M16 Exe: •☐TR☐
- 14) B17, O24, R04, T02, M16 Exe: •☐TR
- 15) B19, O05, R05, T30, M04 Exe: ☐A
- 16) B19, O05, R05, T55, M04 Exe: ☐A
- 17) B19, O05, R05, T55, M04 Exe: ☐A
- 18) B19, O05, R05, T56, M11 Exe: R☐
- 19) B19, O20, R01, T52, M12 Exe: •SIRM•
- 20) B19, O23, R05, T55, M13 Exe: ☐SIS•
- 21) B19, O23, R05, T56, M08 Exe: ☐LON☐
- 22) B19, O23, R05, T56, M13 Exe: ☐SIS•
- 23) B19, O23, R05, T56, M13 Exe: ☐SIS☐
- 24) B19, O23, R05, T56, M13 Exe: ☐SIS☐
- 25) B19, O23, R05, T56, M13 Exe: ☐SIS☐
- 26) B19, O23, R05, T56, M16 Exe: ☐TR☐
- 27) B19, O23, R31, T05, M13 Exe: •☐SIS•
- 28) B21, O05, R58, T46, M03 Exe: S/F/AQ☐
- 29) B21, O05, R58, T47, M03 Exe: S/F/AQ☐
- 30) B21, O07, R02, T03, M08 Exe: ☐LON
- 31) B21, O07, R04, T03, M08 Exe: ☐LON
- 32) B21, O24, R03, T03, M16 Exe: ☐TR
- 33) B21, O24, R04, T02, M16 Exe: •☐TR•
- 34) B21, O24, R04, T03, M16 Exe: ☐TR
- 35) B21, O24, R58, T46, M13 Exe: S/F over H/☐SIS☐
- 36) B21, O24, R58, T46, M13 Exe: S/F/☐SIS•
- 37) B24, O07, R02, T03, M08 Exe: ☐LON
- 38) B24, O24, R04, T02, M16 Exe: ☐TR•
- 39) B24, O24, R04, T03, M16 Exe: ☐TR•
- 40) B24, O24, R49, T48, M13 Exe: I/☐SIS•
- 41) B24, O24, R58, T47, M16 Exe: ☐TR
- 42) B24, O25, R49, T48, M13 Exe: ☐SIS•
- 43) B29, O05, R04, T03, M09 Exe: C/R/☐LG
- 44) B29, O05, R05, T55, M03 Exe: •AQ☐•
- 45) B29, O05, R11, T56, M15 Exe: ☐T
- 46) B29, O05, R11, T56, M15 Exe: ☐T
- 47) B29, O05, R12, T55, M15 Exe: ☐T
- 48) B29, O05, R28, T16, M15 Exe: P/☐T

- RIC 275 (VI, London)
 RIC 230 (VI, London)
 RIC 281 (VII, London)
 RIC 280 (VII, London)
 RIC 405 (VII, Trier)
 RIC 376 (VII, Trier)
 RIC 210 (VII, Arles)
 RIC 235 (VII, Arles)
 RIC 230 (VII, Arles)
 RIC 246 (VII, Rome)
 RIC 49 (VII, Sirmium)
 RIC 161 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 291 (VII, London)
 RIC 165 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 169 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 175 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 181 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 440 (VII, Trier)
 RIC 201 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 43 (VII, Aquileia)
 RIC 61 (VII, Aquileia)
 RIC 279 (VII, London)
 RIC 250 (VII, London)

- RIC 372 (VII, Trier)
 RIC 308 (VII, Trier)
 RIC 130 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 113 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 278 (VII, London)
 RIC 347 (VII, Trier)

- RIC 78 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 68 (VII, Trier)
 RIC 64 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 133 (VII, Lyons)
 RIC 89 (VII, Aquileia)
 RIC 156 (VII, Ticinum)
 RIC 170 (VII, Ticinum)
 RIC 148 (VII, Ticinum)
 RIC 76 (VII, Ticinum)

- 49) B29, O05, R31, T05, M04 Exe: ☐*AR
- 50) B29, O05, R58, T46, M03 Exe: S/F/AQ☐
- 51) B29, O05, R58, T47, M14 Exe: •TS•☐•
- 52) B29, O08, R28, T32, M11 Exe: A/R☐
- 53) B29, O20, R51, T21, M14 Exe: •TS•☐•
- 54) B29, O23, R31, T05, M14 Exe: SMTS☐
- 55) B29, O24, R05, T56, M04 Exe: ☐*AR
- 56) B32, O05, R05, T55, M03 Exe: •AQ☐•
- 57) B32, O05, R31, T08, M04 Exe: ☐A~RL
- 58) B32, O19, R31, T05, M10 Exe: SMN☐
- 59) B32, O20, R05, T55, M14 Exe: TS☐VI
- 60) B32, O20, R05, T56, M14 Exe: TS☐VI
- 61) B32, O20, R05, T56, M09 Exe: •/•PLGC•
- 62) B32, O20, R31, T05, M01 Exe: SMAL☐
- 63) B32, O20, R31, T05, M02 Exe: SMANT☐
- 64) B32, O20, R31, T05, M06 Exe: •SMK☐•
- 65) B32, O20, R31, T05, M06 Exe: SMK☐
- 66) B32, O20, R31, T05, M11 Exe: R☐
- 67) B32, O20, R31, T05, M11 Exe: R☐☐
- 68) B32, O26, R64, T29, M02 Exe: SMANT☐/•
- 69) B33, O05, R53, T09, M11 Exe: P/R/R☐
- 70) B33, O05, R64, T60, M11 Exe: R☐
- 71) B36, O05, R05, T55, M03 Exe: •AQ☐•
- 72) B36, O05, R05, T55, M03 Exe: AQ☐
- 73) B36, O05, R05, T56, M03 Exe: ~/•AQ☐•
- 74) B36, O05, R11, T56, M07 Exe: SMH☐
- 75) B36, O05, R28, T16, M03 Exe: AQ☐
- 76) B36, O05, R28, T16, M04 Exe: C/S/☐ARL
- 77) B36, O05, R28, T19, M04 Exe: R/S/☐ARL
- 78) B36, O05, R31, T05, M05 Exe: A/CONS
- 79) B36, O05, R31, T05, M07 Exe: SMH☐
- 80) B36, O06, R28, T19, M13 Exe: ☐SIS
- 81) B36, O10, R28, T19, M14 Exe: •TS•☐•
- 82) B36, O10, R64, T58, M14 Exe: •TS•☐•
- 83) B36, O11, R28, T19, M14 Exe: •TS•☐•
- 84) B36, O12, R04, T03, M09 Exe: ☐LG
- 85) B36, O16, R20, T26, M06 Exe: X over III/SMK☐
- 86) B36, O16, R31, T25, M10 Exe: ~/• over ☐/SMN
- 87) B36, O16, R44, T49, M14 Exe: •TS•☐•
- 88) B36, O16, R64, T58, M14 Exe: •TS•☐•
- 89) B36, O23, R41, T48, M13 Exe: S/☐SIS•
- 90) B36, O25, R49, T48, M13 Exe: ☐SIS•
- 91) B39, O16, R22, T25, M06 Exe: ☐/☐/SMK
- 92) B39, O16, R22, T28, M02 Exe: ☐/SMANT
- 93) B39, O16, R31, T07, M07 Exe: •MH☐•
- 94) B39, O16, R31, T07, M07 Exe: •SMH☐
- 95) B39, O16, R31, T07, M07 Exe: MHT☐
- 96) B39, O16, R31, T25, M10 Exe: ~/• over ☐/SMN
- 97) B44, O19, R49, T48, M15 Exe: C/ST
- 98) B44, O19, R49, T48, M15 Exe: C/TT

- RIC 270 (VII, Arles)
- RIC 41 (VII, Aquileia)
- RIC 77 (VII, Thessalonica)
- RIC 87 (VII, Rome)
- RIC 68 (VII, Thessalonica)
- RIC 155 (VII, Thessalonica)
- RIC 254 (VII, Arles)
- RIC 88 (VII, Aquileia)
- RIC 292 (VII, Arles)
- RIC 92 (VII, Nicomedia)
- RIC 113 (VII, Thessalonica)
- RIC 125 (VII, Thessalonica)
- 323-324 RIC 220 (VII, Lyons)
- RIC 35 (VII, Alexandria)
- RIC 64 (VII, Antioch)
- RIC 46 (VII, Cyzicus)
- RIC 25 (VII, Cyzicus)
- RIC 266 (VII, Rome)
- RIC 288 (VII, Rome)
- RIC 53 (VII, Antioch)
- Rev. Stephen Knapp collection
- RIC 204 (VII, Rome)
- RIC 87 (VII, Aquileia)
- RIC 69 (VII, Aquileia)
- RIC 108 (VII, Aquileia)
- RIC 61 (VII, Heraclea)
- RIC 9 (VII, Aquileia)
- RIC 143 (VII, Arles)
- RIC 132 (VII, Arles)
- 326 RIC 8 (VII, Constantinople)
- RIC 75 (VII, Heraclea)
- RIC 39 (VII, Siscia)
- RIC 21 (VII, Thessalonica)
- RIC 38 (VII, Thessalonica)
- RIC 20 (VII, Thessalonica)
- RIC 203 (VII, Lyons)
- RIC 17 (VII, Cyzicus)
- RIC 32 (VII, Nicomedia)
- RIC 62 (VII, Thessalonica)
- RIC 87 (VII, Siscia)
- RIC 63 (VII, Siscia)
- RIC 10 (VII, Cyzicus)
- RIC 28 (VII, Antioch)
- RIC 23 (VII, Heraclea)
- RIC 30 (VII, Heraclea)
- RIC 18 (VII, Heraclea)
- RIC 31 (VII, Nicomedia)
- 319 RIC 93 (VII, Ticinum)
- 319 RIC 93 (VII, Ticinum)

Crispus Busts



Crispus Types



2



3



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Valerius Valens

Augustus 316

Valens was one of Licinius's best generals. During the first major confrontation with Constantine I, Licinius named Valens co-emperor to spite him. As the inevitable war came to an unsuccessful close for Licinius the two arranged for a truce which found him not only losing more territory to Constantine but also called for the ousting and execution of Valens.

Valens remained in power for too brief a time for any appreciable amount of coins to be made in his name. They are thus exceedingly rare today. However, with the fall of the Iron Curtain traffic in antiquities from the regions where those coins would most likely be found has resumed. It may therefore be expected that more coins of Valens will eventually be found.

Bust:

- 1) Laureate head right

Obverse:

- 1) IMP C AVR VAL VALENS PF AVG

Reverses:

- 1) IOVI CONSERVATORI
- 2) IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG

Type:

- 1) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter; eagle to left

Mints:

- 1) Alexandria
- 2) Cyzicus

AE3

- 1) B1, O1, R1, T1, M2 Exe: I/SKM

The coin pictured below sold at a CNG auction in the early 90's for \$45,000 before closing fees. It is apparently the only coin of this emperor in private hands and there is only one other which is in the Bibliothèque Nationale in Paris, France.

However rare at the moment, this is a prime candidate of an emperor whose coins may become (somewhat) more plentiful as time goes on because the region where this coin circulated in antiquity is now being heavily harvested for coins and other antiquities at the moment. Already it is not inconceivable that a number of them may have turned up but passed along as ordinary coins of Licinius whose legends would only be a few letters off anyway. Many others are probably unattributable because that part of the legend is unreadable. Portraits, of course, are by now only "placeholder" effigies that were used interchangeably among the incumbent emperors and not intended to portray what the person looked like in real life.

Reference(s)

RIC 7 (VII, Cyzicus)



Martinian

Augustus 324

Martinian was a short-lived emperor appointed to the post to symbolically disfranchise Constantine. Constantine and Licinius met in battle with the latter suffering a resounding defeat. Licinius and Martinian fled to Byzantium. Constantine chased them both here and another battle was fought and again they were defeated. The two were captured and exiled separately where sometime later they were executed.

Busts:

- 1) Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right

Obverses:

- 1) DN M MARTINIANVS PF AVG
- 2) DN M MARTINIANO PF AVG
- 3) DN MARTINIANVS PF AVG
- 4) IM CS MAR MARTINIANVS PF AVS

Reverse:

- 1) IOVI CONSERVATORI

Type:

- 1) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter; eagle with wreath in beak to left and seated captive to right.

Mints:

- 1) Cyzicus
- 2) Nicomedia

AE Follis

- 1) B1, O4, R1, T1, M1 Exe: X over IIF/SMK
- 2) B1, O1, R1, T1, M2 Exe: X over IIF/SMN
- 3) B1, O2, R1, T1, M2 Exe: X over IIF/SMN

Reference(s)

- RIC 16 (VII, Cyzicus)
 RIC 45 (VII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 46 (VII, Nicomedia)

Martinian's coins are exceptionally rare despite a year when the eastern mints were minting coins as fast as humanly possible. The only possible explanation therefore is that Martinian must have been emperor for a matter of weeks before mint officials were apprised of his downfall. While it's entirely conceivable that thousands of his bronzes could be slowly dissolving away in Balkan fields the fact is that very few have been recovered, restored and put on the market. And when they do they're invariably a couple thousand dollars (at least).

Except for the obverse legend, these coins look indistinguishable from Licinius's own dime-a-dozen Folles featuring Jupiter on the reverse, holding a Victory in one hand and a scepter in the other.



Constantine II

Augustus 337-340

Constantine II was the oldest son of Constantine I and inherited all the Western portions of the empire except for Africa and Italy. Not content with this much he bullied his brother Constans and tried wresting these possessions away from him. When Constans had had enough and cut off communications with Constantine the elder reacted by bringing his army into Northern Italy. But Constans had anticipated these events and was well prepared to meet him.

Caught off-guard by this counter-offensive, Constantine was killed in the fight and his possessions passed to Constans.

Busts:

- 1) Bare head right
- 2) Bare headed, cuirassed bust right
- 3) Bare headed, draped and cuirassed bust right
- 4) Diademed (laurels and rosettes) head right
- 5) Diademed (laurels and rosettes) head right, looking up
- 6) Diademed (laurels and rosettes), draped and cuirassed bust right
- 7) Diademed (pearls) head right
- 8) Diademed (pearls) head right, gazing up
- 9) Diademed (pearls), draped and cuirassed bust left
- 10) Diademed (pearls), draped and cuirassed bust right
- 11) Diademed (rosettes) head right
- 12) Diademed (rosettes) head right, gazing up
- 13) Diademed (rosettes), draped and cuirassed bust right
- 14) Helmeted, cuirassed bust left
- 15) Helmeted, cuirassed bust right
- 16) Helmeted, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left
- 17) Helmeted, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right
- 18) Laureate bust left, wearing consular robes, holding globe
- 19) Laureate bust left, wearing consular robes, holding scepter with eagle atop
- 20) Laureate bust right, wearing consular robes, holding scepter with eagle atop
- 21) Laureate head right
- 22) Laureate head right, gazing up
- 23) Laureate, cuirassed bust left
- 24) Laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding globe
- 25) Laureate, cuirassed bust left, holding spear over shoulder
- 26) Laureate, cuirassed bust left, leading horse and holding spear over shoulder
- 27) Laureate, cuirassed bust left, leading horse and holding spear with shield
- 28) Laureate, cuirassed bust left, raising hand
- 29) Laureate, cuirassed bust right
- 30) Laureate, cuirassed bust right, holding globe
- 31) Laureate, cuirassed bust right, leading horse and holding spear over shoulder
- 32) Laureate, cuirassed bust right, raising hand
- 33) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left
- 34) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left, holding Victory on globe and spear over shoulder
- 35) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left, raising hand and holding globe
- 36) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right
- 37) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right, holding spear and globe
- 38) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right, holding Victory on globe and spear over shoulder
- 39) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right, raising hand and holding globe
- 40) Laureate, draped bust left, holding mappa and scepter on globe
- 41) Laureate, draped bust left, holding spear over shoulder
- 42) Laureate, draped bust left, holding Victory on globe and mappa
- 43) Laureate, draped bust left, holding Victory on globe and scepter
- 44) Laureate, draped bust right, holding Victory on globe and mappa
- 45) Laureate, draped bust right, holding Victory on globe and scepter
- 46) Radiate bust left, wearing consular robes and Victory on globe
- 47) Radiate bust left, wearing consular robes, raising hand and holding globe
- 48) Radiate head right
- 49) Radiate, cuirassed bust left
- 50) Radiate, cuirassed bust right
- 51) Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust left
- 52) Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust left, holding Victory on globe and scepter
- 53) Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right

Obverses:

- | | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| 1) CAESAR | 15) DN CONSTANTINO IVN N C |
| 2) CONSTANTINVS AVG | 16) DN CONSTANTINO IVN NOB C |
| 3) CONSTANTINVS IVN AVG | 17) DN CONSTANTINO IVN NOB CAES |
| 4) CONSTANTINVS IVN COS II | 18) DN CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB CAES |
| 5) CONSTANTINVS IVN N C | 19) DN CONSTANTINVS IVNIOR NOB C |
| 6) CONSTANTINVS IVN NB C | 20) DN CONSTANTINVS PF AVG |
| 7) CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C | 21) DN FL CL CONSTANTINVS NOB C |
| 8) CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB CAES | 22) F CL CONSTANTINVS NOV CS |
| 9) CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB CAESAR | 23) FL CL CONSTANTINVS AVG |
| 10) CONSTANTINVS MAX AVG | 24) FL CL CONSTANTINVS IVN N C |
| 11) CONSTANTINVS NOB C | 25) FL CL CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C |
| 12) CONSTANTINVS NOB CAES | 26) FL CL CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB CAES |
| 13) CONSTANTINVS V M AVG | 27) FL CL CONSTANTINVS IVNIOR NOBILISS CAES |
| 14) CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C | 28) FL CL CONSTANTINVS NOB CAES |

Despite the relatively short reign as Augustus, the coins of this emperor are among the cheapest and easiest to locate... so long as you stick to the AE3's. Coinage in other metals is reserved strictly for the big leagues.

Not surprisingly, the vast majority of the AE3's will be of the young Constantine during his early years as Caesar and of these again the majority will be the ultra-common Gloria Exercitus types with either one or two standards. Those having the two standards will be the most common but the one-standard subtype is hardly a rarity.

The so-called "camp gates" and votive issues are also very common. All of these may be found in collectible grades for as low as a dollar a piece although, of course, the better the grade the higher the cost.

- 29) FL CL CONSTANTINVS PF AVG
 30) FL CL CONSTANTINVS PIVS FELIX AVG
 31) FL IVL CONSTANTINVS PERP AVG

- 32) IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG
 33) VIC CONSTANTINVS AVG
 34) No legend

Reverses:

- | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|--|
| 1) ALAMANNIA DEVICTA | 29) MONETA VRBIS VESTRAE | 57) VICTORIA CONSTANTINI CAESAR |
| 2) BEAT TRANQLITAS | 30) PAX AETERNA AVG | 58) VICTORIA DD NN AVGG |
| 3) BEAT TRANQVILLITAS | 31) PAX AVGVSTORVM | 59) VICTORIA ORBIS ET VRBIS SEN ET P R |
| 4) BEATA TRANQVILLITAS | 32) PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS | 60) VICTORIA LAETAE PRINC PERP |
| 5) CAESARVM NOSTRORVM | 33) PRINCIPIA IVVENTVTIS | 61) VICTORIAE LAET PRINC PERP |
| 6) CLARITAS REIPVB | 34) PROVIDENTIAE CAES | 62) VICTORIAE LAETAE PRINC PERP |
| 7) CLARITAS REIPVBLICAE | 35) PROVIDENTIAE CAESS | 63) VIRT EXERC |
| 8) CONSTANTINI CAES | 36) ROMAE AETERNAE | 64) VIRTVS AVG ET CAESS NN |
| 9) CONSTANTINVS AVG | 37) SACRA MONETA VRBIS | 65) VIRTVS AVGVSTI |
| 10) CONSTANTINVS AVGVSTVS | 38) SAECVLI FELICITAS | 66) VIRTVS AVGG |
| 11) CONSTANTINVS CAES | 39) SALVS ET SPES REIPVBLICAE | 67) VIRTVS AVGG NN |
| 12) CONSTANTINVS CAESAR | 40) SARMATIA DEVICTA | 68) VIRTVS CAESARVM |
| 13) CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C | 41) SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE | 69) VIRTVS CAESS |
| 14) DEBELLATORI GENTIVM BARBARVM | 42) SOLI INVICTO COMITI | 70) VIRTVS CONST AVG |
| 15) DN CONSTANTINI MAX AVG | 43) VBERTAS SAECVLI | 71) VIRTVS CONSTANTINI CAES |
| 16) DOMINOR NOSTROR CAESS | 44) VBIQVE VICTORES | 72) VIRTVS CONSTANTINI CAVS |
| 17) DOMINORVM NOSTRORVM CAESS | 45) VICT LAETAE PRINC PERP | 73) VIRTVS EXERCIT |
| 18) FELICITAS PERPETVA AVG ET CAESS NN | 46) VICTOR OMNIVM GENTIVM | 74) VIRTVS EXERCITVS |
| 19) FELICITAS ROMANORVM | 47) VICTORIA AVG | 75) VIRTVS EXERCITVS GALL |
| 20) FELICITAS SAECVLI | 48) VICTORIA AVGVSTI | 76) VOTA CAESS |
| 21) FELIX ADVENTVS AVG N | 49) VICTORIA AVGVSTORVM | 77) VOTA ORBIS ET VRBIS SEN ET PR |
| 22) FIDIS MILITVM | 50) VICTORIA BEATISSIMORVM CAESS | 78) VOTIS DECENN DN CONSTANTINI CAES |
| 23) GAVDIVM POPVLI ROMANI | 51) VICTORIA CAESAR NN | 79) No legend |
| 24) GAVDIVM ROMANORVM | 52) VICTORIA CAESARVM | |
| 25) GLORIA EXERCITVS | 53) VICTORIA CAESS | |
| 26) GLORIA ROMANORVM | 54) VICTORIA CAESS NN | |
| 27) IOVI CONSERVATORI | 55) VICTORIA CONSTANTINI AVG | |
| 28) IOVI CONSERVATORI CAESS | 56) VICTORIA CONSTANTINI CAES | |

Types:

- 1) Alamannia seated left, resting head on hand; trophy behind.
- 2) Altar reading VOT / IS / XX with globe atop; three stars over globe.
- 3) Altar with cippus atop, reading XX / XXX / AVG; star on either side.
- 4) Altar with lit cippus atop, reading XX / XXX / MVL / FEL; star on either side.
- 5) City gate with (2) turrets, star above.
- 6) City gate with (2) turrets.
- 7) City gate with (3) turrets, star above.
- 8) City gate with (3) turrets.
- 9) City gate with (4) turrets, star above.
- 10) City gate with (4) turrets.
- 11) Constantine I seated, facing, with one of his sons on either side, each holding scepter; sons also resting hand on shield.
- 12) Constantine I standing together with sons Constantine II, Constantius II and Constans, holding scepter and globe; all under arch.
- 13) Constantine I standing together with two of his sons, each holding scepter and globe; all under arch.
- 14) Constantine II advancing right, holding spear and trophy; seated captive on either side.
- 15) Constantine II advancing right, stepping on captive, holding spear and trophy.
- 16) Constantine II dragging captive right, holding trophy.
- 17) Constantine II riding horse right over two barbarians.
- 18) Constantine II standing left on right, holding scepter, receiving wreath from Roma(?) to left
- 19) Constantine II standing left, holding labarum
- 20) Constantine II standing left, holding labarum and scepter; two standards behind.
- 21) Constantine II standing left, holding spear and resting hand on shield.
- 22) Constantine II standing left, holding standard and resting hand on shield, two captives with raised hands to left, another seated to right.
- 23) Constantine II standing left, holding standard and scepter; another to standard to right.
- 24) Constantine II standing left, holding standard and scepter; two standards to right.
- 25) Constantine II standing left, stepping on kneeling barbarian, holding globe and spear
- 26) Constantine II standing right, holding spear and globe
- 27) Constantine II standing right, holding spear and globe; seated captive on either side.
- 28) Constantine II standing right, holding spear and resting hand on shield.
- 29) Constantine II standing right, holding spear and trophy; seated captive on either side
- 30) Constantine II standing right, touching trophy and holding spear; seated captive at base of trophy.
- 31) Crossroads in shape of "X"; Sol at juncture, raising hand and holding globe.
- 32) Felicitas standing left, holding branch and scepter
- 33) Felicitas standing left, leaning on column and with legs crossed, holding branch
- 34) Genii (2) facing each other, holding together garland
- 35) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter.
- 36) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter; eagle to left, seated captive to right.
- 37) Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe and scepter; kneeling captive to left.
- 38) Legend CONSTA / NTINVS / IVN NOB C
- 39) Legend CONSTAN / TINVS / CAESAR
- 40) Legend CONSTAN / TINVS / IVN NOB C
- 41) Legend VOT / V
- 42) Mars advancing right, holding spear and trophy; seated captive on either side.
- 43) Monetae (3) standing left, holding scale and cornucopia; piles of coins by their feet.
- 44) Monetae (3) standing, holding scale and cornucopia
- 45) Palms (3)
- 46) Pax standing, facing, leaning on column and with legs crossed, holding branch and scepter.
- 47) Roma seated left on shield, holding spear and Victory on globe.
- 48) Roma seated right, holding shield reading X / V
- 49) Sarmatia seated left, resting head on hand; trophy behind.

- 50) Securitas standing, facing, leaning on column and with legs crossed, holding spear.
- 51) Securitas standing, facing, leaning on column, resting head on hand.
- 52) Sol advancing left, holding globe and whip
- 53) Sol advancing left, raising hand and holding globe
- 54) Sol advancing left, raising hand and holding globe with whip
- 55) Sol advancing left, raising hand and holding whip.
- 56) Sol standing left, raising hand and holding globe.
- 57) Sol standing right, raising hand and holding globe.
- 58) Soldiers (2) standing either side of one standard, each holding a spear and resting hand on a shield
- 59) Soldiers (2) standing either side of two standards, each holding a spear and resting hand on a shield
- 60) Standards (3)
- 61) Standards (4)
- 62) Trophy, seated captive on either side
- 63) Vexillum reading VOT / X; seated captive on either side.
- 64) Vexillum reading VOT / XX; seated captive on either side.
- 65) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, holding together shield reading VOT / PR on altar.
- 66) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, holding together shield reading VOT / X
- 67) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, holding together shield reading VOT / XXX
- 68) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, holding together shield reading SIC / XX / SIC / XXX
- 69) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, holding together wreath reading VOT / PR on altar
- 70) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, holding together wreath reading VOTIS / XX / MVL TIS / XXX
- 71) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, holding together wreath reading VOT / XX / MVL TIS / XXX
- 72) Victory advancing left, holding trophy and palm.
- 73) Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm.
- 74) Victory advancing right, stepping on captive, holding shield reading VOT / XXX
- 75) Victory advancing right, stepping on captive, holding trophy and palm.
- 76) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / V / MVL T / X; Genius below and to right also holding shield.
- 77) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / X; Genius below and to right also holding shield.
- 78) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / XX / MVL T / XXX; Genius below and to right also holding shield.
- 79) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / XX; Genius below and to right also holding shield.
- 80) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / XXX; Genius below and to right also holding shield.
- 81) Wreath, CONSTAN / TINVS / AVG within; star above.
- 82) Wreath, CONSTAN / TINVS / CAESAR within
- 83) Wreath, SIC / XX / SIC / XXX
- 84) Wreath, VO / TIS / V within
- 85) Wreath, VOT / V within
- 86) Wreath, VOT / X within
- 87) Wreath, VOT / XV / FEL / XX within
- 88) Wreath, VOT / XV FEL / XX within
- 89) Wreath, VOT / XV within
- 90) Wreath, VOT / XX within
- 91) Wreath, VOT V / MVL T X / CAESS within
- 92) Wreath, VOT V CAESS NN within
- 93) Wreath, VOT X / ET XV F within
- 94) Wreath, VOTIS / X / CAESS / NN within
- 95) Wreath, VOTIS / X within
- 96) Wreath, XX within

Mints:

- | | | | |
|---------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------|
| 1) Alexandria | 5) Constantinopolis | 9) Lugdunum | 13) Siscia |
| 2) Antioch | 6) Cyzicus | 10) Nicomedia | 14) Thessalonica |
| 3) Aquileia | 7) Heraclea | 11) Roma | 15) Ticinum |
| 4) Arelate | 8) Londinium | 12) Sirmium | 16) Treveri |

AU Medallion

- 1) B29 O07 R71 T29 M10 Exe: SMN *1½ Solidus*
- 2) B36 O08 R44 T27 M13 Exe: SIS *1½ Solidus*
- 3) B36 O18 R32 T24 M12 Exe: SIRM *1½ Solidus*

Reference(s)

RIC 2 (VII, Sirmium)

AU Solidus

- 4) B21 O24 R32 T26 M16 Exe: TR
- 5) B29 O07 R71 T29 M10 Exe: SMN
- 6) B36 O02 R47 T72 M02 Exe: SMAN☐
- 7) B36 O08 R51 T73 M07 Exe: SMH

RIC 500 (VII, Trier)
 RIC 105 (VII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 6 (VIII, Antioch)
 RIC 101 (VII, Heraclea)

AU 1½ Scripulum

- 8) B36 O07 R32 T26 M10 Exe: N

AR Miliarensis

- 9) B05 O34 R10 T73 M05 Exe: C·Z
- 10) B31 O07 R25 T58 M13 Exe: SIS

RIC 16 (VIII, Constantinople)

AR Siliqua

- 11) B05 O34 R10 T73 M05 Exe: C·Z

RIC 15 (VIII, Constantinople)

AE3

- 12) B02 O24 R07 T56 M16 Exe: F/T/•☐TR
 13) B03 O05 R32 T26 M16 Exe: F/T/•☐TR
 14) B03 O05 R32 T26 M16 Exe: T/F/☐TR
 15) B03 O08 R33 T28 M11 Exe: A/R☐
 16) B03 O24 R07 T56 M16 Exe: T/F/•☐TR
 17) B04 O02 R25 T58 M07 Exe: SMH☐
 18) B09 O07 R35 T05 M02 Exe: SMANT☐
 19) B14 O05 R02 T02 M08 Exe: ☐LON
 20) B15 O05 R02 T02 M08 Exe: ☐LON
 21) B20 O07 R04 T02 M16 Exe: •☐TR↷
 22) B21 O07 R05 T41 M14 Exe: TS☐VI
 23) B21 O07 R05 T85 M03 Exe: AQ☐
 24) B21 O07 R05 T85 M04 Exe: ☐A
 25) B21 O07 R05 T85 M13 Exe: ☐SIS
 26) B21 O07 R05 T85 M13 Exe: ☐SIS*
 27) B21 O07 R05 T86 M08 Exe: ☐LON↷
 28) B21 O07 R05 T86 M13 Exe: *SIS↷
 29) B21 O07 R05 T86 M13 Exe: *SIS↷
 30) B21 O07 R05 T86 M13 Exe: ☐SIS↷
 31) B21 O07 R05 T86 M13 Exe: ☐SIS*
 32) B21 O07 R05 T86 M13 Exe: ☐SIS↷
 33) B21 O07 R05 T86 M13 Exe: ☐SIS↷
 34) B21 O07 R05 T86 M16 Exe: ☐TR↷
 35) B21 O07 R35 T05 M13 Exe: ☐SIS↷
 36) B21 O20 R25 T58 M06 Exe: SMK
 37) B25 O07 R79 T91 M14 Exe: •TS•☐•
 38) B29 O05 R25 T58 M11 Exe: R☐☐
 39) B29 O07 R05 T85 M14 Exe: TS☐VI
 40) B29 O07 R25 T59 M02 Exe: SMAN☐
 41) B29 O07 R25 T59 M06 Exe: •SMK☐
 42) B29 O07 R25 T59 M06 Exe: SMK☐
 43) B29 O07 R25 T59 M10 Exe: SMN☐
 44) B29 O07 R25 T59 M13 Exe: ☐SIS
 45) B29 O07 R25 T59 M14 Exe: SMTS☐
 46) B29 O07 R35 T05 M07 Exe: */SMH☐
 47) B29 O07 R63 T31 M14 Exe: •TS•☐•
 48) B29 O33 R65 T28 M11 Exe: R/☐☐
 49) B33 O07 R05 T86 M14 Exe: TS☐VI
 50) B33 O07 R35 T05 M01 Exe: SMAL☐
 51) B33 O07 R35 T05 M02 Exe: SMANT☐
 52) B33 O07 R35 T05 M06 Exe: •SMK☐
 53) B33 O07 R35 T05 M06 Exe: SMK☐
 54) B33 O07 R35 T05 M06 Exe: SMK☐•
 55) B33 O07 R35 T05 M10 Exe: MN☐
 56) B33 O07 R35 T05 M10 Exe: SMN☐
 57) B33 O07 R35 T05 M11 Exe: R☐☐
 58) B33 O07 R35 T05 M11 Exe: R☐☐
 59) B33 O07 R35 T05 M14 Exe: SMTS☐
 60) B33 O07 R35 T05 M16 Exe: ☐TR↷
 61) B33 O07 R53 T73 M14 Exe: •TS•☐•
 62) B33 O07 R69 T09 M05 Exe: CONS☐
 63) B33 O07 R73 T64 M14 Exe: */•TS•☐•
 64) B33 O07 R73 T64 M14 Exe: S/F/•TS•☐•
 65) B33 O21 R07 T55 M15 Exe: P/☐T
 66) B33 O34 R79 T39 M02 Exe: SMANT☐/•
 67) B33 O34 R79 T40 M11 Exe: SMR☐
 68) B36 O05 R45 T65 M13 Exe: •☐SIS•
 69) B36 O07 R01 T75 M12 Exe: •SIRM•
 70) B36 O07 R05 T85 M11 Exe: R☐☐
 71) B36 O07 R06 T53 M11 R/S/☐ARL
 72) B36 O07 R07 T56 M04 Exe: C/S/☐ARL
 73) B36 O07 R07 T56 M11 Exe: P/☐☐A
 74) B36 O07 R16 T85 M07 Exe: SMH☐
 75) B36 O07 R16 T86 M15 Exe: ☐T
 76) B36 O07 R16 T86 M15 Exe: ↷/☐T
 77) B36 O07 R25 T58 M02 Exe: SMAN☐
 78) B36 O07 R25 T58 M06 Exe: SMK☐
 79) B36 O07 R25 T59 M05 Exe: CONS☐
 80) B36 O07 R25 T59 M05 Exe: CONS☐•
 81) B36 O07 R25 T59 M07 Exe: SMH☐
 82) B36 O07 R25 T59 M13 Exe: •☐SIS•
 83) B36 O07 R25 T59 M13 Exe: ☐SIS
 84) B36 O07 R25 T59 M14 Exe: SMTS☐
 85) B36 O07 R35 T05 M04 Exe: ☐ARL
 86) B36 O07 R35 T05 M05 Exe: ☐/CONS
 87) B36 O07 R35 T05 M07 Exe: SMH☐
 88) B36 O07 R35 T05 M07 Exe: SMH☐•
 89) B36 O07 R35 T05 M09 Exe: ☐LG
 90) B36 O07 R35 T05 M10 Exe: SMN☐•
 91) B36 O07 R35 T07 M07 Exe: */•SMH☐•
 92) B36 O07 R35 T07 M07 Exe: •SMH☐
 93) B36 O07 R35 T07 M07 Exe: •SMH☐•
 94) B36 O07 R45 T65 M13 Exe: •☐SIS•
 95) B36 O07 R79 T91 M14 Exe: •TS•☐•
 96) B36 O08 R01 T75 M12 Exe: •SIRM•

Reference(s)

- RIC 181 (VII, Trier)
 RIC 180 (VII, Trier)
 RIC 144 (VII, Trier)
 RIC 91 (VII, Rome)
 RIC 154 (VII, Trier)
 RIC 16 (VIII, Heraclea)
 RIC 73 (VII, Antioch)
 RIC 287 (VII, London)
 RIC 286 (VII, London)
 RIC 412 (VII, Trier)
 RIC 95 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 74 (VII, Aquileia)
 RIC 227 (VII, Arles)
 RIC 157 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 163 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 292 (VII, London)
 RIC 170 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 172 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 166 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 176 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 182 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 441 (VII, Trier)
 RIC 216 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 6 (VIII, Cyzicus)
 RIC 47 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 382 (VII, Rome)
 RIC 116 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 87 (VII, Antioch)
 RIC 97 (VII, Cyzicus)
 RIC 80 (VII, Cyzicus)
 RIC 189 (VII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 253 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 184 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 107 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 71 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 14 (VIII, Rome), L 589
 RIC 128 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 35 (VII, Alexandria)
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 RIC 52 (VII, Cyzicus)
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 RIC 123 (VII, Nicomedia)
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 RIC 157 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 479 (VII, Trier)
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 RIC 322 (VII, Constantinople)
 Rev. Stephen Knapp collection
 RIC 80 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 80 (VII, Ticinum)
 RIC 59 (VII, Antioch)
 RIC 282 (VII, Rome)
 RIC 92 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 51 (VII, Sirmium)
 RIC 236 (VII, Rome)
 RIC 120 (VII, Arles)
 RIC 141 (VII, Arles)
 RIC 166 (VII, Arles)
 RIC 63 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 162 (VII, Ticinum)
 RIC 176 (VII, Ticinum)
 RIC 109 (VII, Antioch)
 RIC 123 (VII, Cyzicus)
 RIC 60 (VII, Constantinople)
 RIC 74 (VII, Constantinople)
 RIC 112 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 236 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 220 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 182 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 273 (VII, Arles)
 RIC 20 (VII, Constantinople)
 RIC 77 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 83 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 230 (VII, Lyons)
 RIC 157 (VII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 67 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 96 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 88 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 91 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 44 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 50 (VII, Sirmium)

- 97) B36 O08 R07 T05 M14 Exe: •TS•☐•
 98) B36 O08 R07 T56 M13 Exe: ☐SIS
 99) B36 O08 R62 T65 M13 Exe: ☐SIS•
 100) B36 O14 R66 T08 M11 Exe: P/R/R☐
 101) B36 O16 R62 T65 M09 Exe: ☐L
 102) B36 O21 R27 T36 M06 Exe: X over IIF/SMK☐
 103) B36 O21 R28 T36 M07 Exe: X over IIF/SMH☐
 104) B36 O21 R35 T05 M15 Exe: ☐T
 105) B36 O21 R35 T35 M10 Exe: ☐ over ☐/SMN
 106) B36 O24 R42 T56 M08 Exe: ☐/☐LN
 107) B36 O24 R42 T56 M08 Exe: S/P/☐LN
 108) B40 O21 R28 T35 M06 Exe: ☐/☐/SMK
 109) B40 O21 R28 T39 M02 Exe: ☐/SMANT
 110) B40 O21 R35 T08 M07 Exe: •/SMH☐
 111) B40 O21 R35 T08 M07 Exe: MHT☐
 112) B42 O07 R04 T02 M16 Exe: ☐TR
 113) B42 O07 R04 T02 M16 Exe: ☐TR•
 114) B42 O07 R73 T02 M16 Exe: ☐TR
 115) B42 O07 R73 T62 M16 Exe: T/F/•☐TR
 116) B42 O07 R73 T62 M16 Exe: T/F/☐TR
 117) B42 O07 R73 T63 M13 Exe: S/F over HL/☐SIS*
 118) B42 O07 R73 T63 M13 Exe: S/F/☐SIS*
 119) B42 O07 R73 T64 M16 Exe: ☐TR
 120) B49 O05 R02 T02 M08 Exe: F/B/☐LON
 121) B51 O05 R02 T02 M08 Exe: ☐LON
 122) B51 O05 R03 T02 M08 Exe: ☐LON
 123) B51 O05 R03 T02 M08 Exe: F/B/☐LON
 124) B51 O05 R73 T64 M08 Exe: ☐LN
 125) B51 O07 R62 T65 M08 Exe: ☐LN
 126) B51 O24 R62 T65 M08 Exe: ☐LN

- RIC 23 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 37 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 72 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 183 (VII, Rome)
 RIC 90 (VII, Lyons)
 RIC 19 (VII, Cyzicus)
 RIC 55 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 200 (VII, Ticinum)
 RIC 36 (VII, Nicomedia)
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 RIC 117 (VII, London)
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 RIC 30 (VII, Antioch)
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 RIC 312 (VII, Trier)
 RIC 353 (VII, Trier)
 RIC 274 (VII, Trier)
 RIC 289 (VII, Trier)
 RIC 289 (VII, Trier)
 RIC 126 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 118 (VII, Siscia)
 RIC 300 (VII, Trier)
 RIC 257 (VII, London)
 RIC 284 (VII, London)
 RIC 236 (VII, London)
 RIC 255 (VII, London)
 RIC 190 (VII, London)
 RIC 182 (VII, London)
 RIC 181 (VII, London)

Constantine II Busts

Constantine II Types



2



4



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91

Delmatius

Caesar 335-337

Delmatius was part of Constantine's extended family, in this case one of his nephews. He was made Caesar in 335 but murdered along with several other family members shortly after Constantine died in 337 in a purge engineered by Constantius II (and presumably with the aid and consent of his surviving brothers).

Busts:

- 1) Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right
- 2) Laureate, cuirassed bust right
- 3) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right

Obverses:

- 1) FL DALMATIVS NOB C
- 2) FL DALMATIVS NOB CAES
- 3) FL DELMATIVS NOB C
- 4) FL DELMATIVS NOB CAES
- 5) FL IVL DELMATIVS NOB C

Reverses:

- 1) DELMATIVS CAESAR
- 2) DELMATIVS NOB CAESAR
- 3) GLORIA EXERCITVS
- 4) PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS
- 5) VIRTVS CAESARVM NN

Types:

- 1) Delmatius standing left, holding vexillum and scepter; two standards to right.
- 2) Delmatius standing right, holding standard and parazonium, seated captive to either side.
- 3) Soldiers (2) standing either side of a standard; each holding a spear and resting a hand on a shield.
- 4) Soldiers (2) standing either side of two standards; each holding a spear and resting a hand on a shield.
- 5) Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm.

Mints:

- | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|------------------|
| 1) Alexandria | 6) Cyzicus | 11) Siscia |
| 2) Antioch | 7) Heraclea | 12) Thessalonica |
| 3) Aquileia | 8) Lugdunum | 13) Treveri |
| 4) Arelate | 9) Nicomedia | |
| 5) Constantinopolis | 10) Roma | |

AU Solidus

- 1) B3, O4, R4, T1, M04 Exe: CONS

AE3

- 2) B2, O3, R3, T3, M01 Exe: SMAL☐
- 3) B2, O3, R3, T3, M02 Exe: SMAN☐
- 4) B2, O3, R3, T4, M02 Exe: SMAN☐
- 5) B2, O3, R3, T4, M10 Exe: R*☐
- 6) B3, O1, R3, T3, M12 Exe: SMTS☐
- 7) B3, O3, R3, T3, M03 Exe: *AQ☐
- 8) B3, O3, R3, T3, M04 Exe: ☐CONST ⚡ within standard
- 9) B3, O3, R3, T3, M05 Exe: CONS☐
- 10) B3, O3, R3, T3, M09 Exe: SMN☐
- 11) B3, O3, R3, T3, M11 Exe: ☐SIS
- 12) B3, O3, R3, T3, M11 Exe: ☐SIS*
- 13) B3, O3, R3, T3, M12 Exe: SMTS☐
- 14) B3, O4, R3, T3, M04 Exe: ☐CONST ⚡ within standard
- 15) B3, O4, R3, T3, M07 Exe: SMH☐
- 16) B3, O5, R3, T3, M06 Exe: SMK☐

Although Delmatius didn't stick around long enough to make much of a mark on history he did manufacture many coins bearing his name. As with the case with other caesars and emperors of the period, most of the available coins will be the small bronzes. In fact, in his case most of them will be of only one type, that being the ultra-common *Gloria Exercitus* type with the two-soldiers-and-standard(s) theme.

But that's not to say his coins are ultra-common. They appear rather rarely among the unrestored Roman bronzes sold on the Internet. For \$15 or so one can buy a lower grade one and prices have gone into the hundreds for the same types but better preserved.

Coinage in precious metals is virtually unheard of.

Reference(s)

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 RIC 132 (VII, Cyzicus)

Delmatus Busts



Hanniballianus
Rex Regum 335 - 337

One of Constantine's relatives, Hanniballianus was given domain of the Roman province of Pontica and given the unusual title of King. He ruled for two years until shortly after his father's death at which time a family conspiracy headed by Constantine II and Constantius II eliminated him as well as several other family members.

Bust:

- 1) Bare headed, draped and cuirassed bust right

Obverses:

- 1) FL ANNIBALIANO REGI
- 2) FL HANNIBALIANO REGI

Reverse:

- 1) SECVRITAS PVBLICA

Type:

- 1) Euphrates lying left, holding scepter.

Mint:

- 1) Constantinopolis

AE3

- 1) B1, O2, R1, T1, M1 Exe: CONS☐

While not great rarities, the AE3's of this ruler are fairly expensive and especially so in high grades. Expect around \$100 for a marginally preserved coin and prices go up rather quickly from there. With patience and a bit of luck \$300-\$500 should score a nice one.

All known coins appear to share one reverse and precious metal denominations are not known nor are likely to be discovered.

Reference(s)

RIC 147 (VII, Constantinople)



Constans

Augustus 337-350

The middle child of Constantine's three surviving sons, Constans inherited the domains of Italy and the Roman provinces in Africa after the death of his father in 337. No sooner than this happened Constans and Constantine II began squabbling over who got what and the latter meant to settle the issue with his army. However, luck remained with Constans who easily appropriated all of Constantine II's former territories when Constantine died in

battle; thus becoming the *de facto* ruler of the West. He held on to power for another ten years until the embattled Constantius II raised eyebrows within his own army and his top general, Magnentius, proclaimed himself the emperor. Bereft of an army, Constans had no real power and escaped as best he could. His former soldiers found him hiding in a temple, dragged him out of it and killed him.

Busts:

- 1) Diademed (pearls) head right
- 2) Diademed (pearls), draped and cuirassed bust left
- 3) Diademed (pearls), draped and cuirassed bust left, holding globe
- 4) Diademed (pearls), draped and cuirassed bust right
- 5) Diademed (pearls), draped and cuirassed bust right, holding globe
- 6) Diademed (plain band) head right
- 7) Diademed (rosettes) bust left, wearing consular robes, raising hand and holding mappa
- 8) Diademed (rosettes) head right
- 9) Diademed (rosettes) head right, looking upwards
- 10) Diademed (rosettes), cuirassed bust right
- 11) Diademed (rosettes), draped and cuirassed bust left
- 12) Diademed (rosettes), draped and cuirassed bust left, holding globe
- 13) Diademed (rosettes), draped and cuirassed bust left, raising hand and holding globe
- 14) Diademed (rosettes), draped and cuirassed bust right
- 15) Diademed (rosettes), draped and cuirassed bust right, holding globe
- 16) Laureate head right
- 17) Laureate head right, looking upwards
- 18) Laureate, cuirassed bust left
- 19) Laureate, cuirassed bust right
- 20) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left
- 21) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left, holding globe
- 22) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left, raising hand
- 23) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right

Obverses:

- 1) CONSTANS AVG
- 2) CONSTANS AVGVSTVS
- 3) CONSTANS IVN NOB C
- 4) CONSTANS IVN NOB CAES
- 5) CONSTANS MAX AVG
- 6) CONSTANS NOB CAES
- 7) CONSTANS NOB CAESAR
- 8) CONSTANS PF AVG
- 9) DN CONSTANS MAX AVGVSTVS
- 10) DN CONSTANS PF AVG
- 11) DN FL CONSTANS AVG
- 12) FL CONSTANS NOB C
- 13) FL CONSTANS NOB CAES
- 14) FL CONSTANS NOB CAESAR
- 15) FL CONSTANTIS BEA C
- 16) FL CONSTANTIS BEA CAES
- 17) FL I CONSTANS NOB CAES
- 18) FL IVL CONSTANS AVG
- 19) FL IVL CONSTANS NOB C
- 20) FL IVL CONSTANS NOB CAES
- 21) FL IVL CONSTANS PERP AVG
- 22) FL IVL CONSTANS PF AVG
- 23) FL IVL CONSTANS PF AVGG
- 24) FL IVL CONSTANS PIVS FELIX AVG
- 25) FL IVL CONSTANTIS NOB C
- 26) IMP CONSTANS AVG
- 27) No legend

Reverses:

- | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1) CONSTANS AVG | 11) GLORIA EXERCITVS | 21) SECVRITAS REIPVB |
| 2) CONSTANS AVGVSTVS | 12) GLORIA REIPVBLICAE | 22) SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE |
| 3) CONSTANS CAESAR | 13) GLORIA ROMANORVM | 23) SPES REIPVBLICAE |
| 4) CONSTANS NOB CAESAR | 14) OB VICTORIAM TRIVMFALEM | 24) TRIVMFATOR GENTIVM BARBARVM |
| 5) FEL TEMP REPARATIO | 15) PAX AVGVSTORVM | 25) VICT AVG |
| 6) FELICIA DECENNALIA | 16) PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS | 26) VICT AVGG |
| 7) FELICITAS PERPETVA | 17) ROMAE AETERNAE | 27) VICTOR OMNIVM GENTIVM |
| 8) FELICITAS REIPVBLICE | 18) SALVS ET SPES REIPVBLICAE | 28) VICTORIA AVG |
| 9) GAVDIVM POPVLI ROMANI | 19) SECVRITAS PERPETVA | 29) VICTORIA AVGG |
| 10) GAVDIVM ROMANORVM | 20) SECVRITAS REIP | 30) VICTORIA AVGG NN |

Among the commonest of ancient coins, Constans joins the ranks of his Dad Constantine I and his brothers Constantine II and Constantius II as one of the fourth century's most prolific issuer of coins.

His bronzes are sold by the handful along with other coins of this age still covered in the dirt accumulated over 1,600 years after being casually lost the same way one might lose small change at a park or beach today.

However, even though collectively these coins are common there are innumerable issues, well beyond what this catalog lists, that make each individual issue if not rare then at least not outright common.

The most common bronzes will fall into the *Gloria Exercitus* and *Fel Temp Reparatio* strikes. With coordinated designs that reached every corner of the empire there were over a dozen mints making these across several decades guaranteeing a significant number of them remain today.

In silver we have the Siliqua and Miliarensis which are fairly rare and expensive, sometimes more so than the more common of the gold Solidus issues. Other than common and not-so-good-looking Siliquae you can expect to pay several hundred dollars a piece and going into the thousands of dollars.

31) VICTORIA AVGVSTI	38) VICTORIA DN CONSTANTIS AVG	45) VIRTVS CAESARVM NN
32) VICTORIA AVGVSTI NOSTRI	39) VICTORIAE D N AVG	46) VIRTVS DD NN AVGG
33) VICTORIA AVGVSTORVM	40) VICTORIAE DD AVGG Q NN	47) VIRTVS EXERCITVM
34) VICTORIA CAESAR NN	41) VICTORIAE DD NN AVGG	48) VIRTVS EXERCITVS
35) VICTORIA CAESARVM	42) VICTORIAE DDD NNN AVGGG	49) VIRTVS EXERCITVS GALL
36) VICTORIA CONSTANTIS AVG	43) VIRTVS AVGG NN	50) VOTA PVBLICA
37) VICTORIA DD NN AVGG	44) VIRTVS CAESARVM	51) No legend

Types:

- 1) Constans riding horse right, spearing two barbarians.
- 2) Constans riding oncoming quadriga, dropping coins and holding scepter with eagle atop
- 3) Constans standing facing, holding spear and resting hand on shield.
- 4) Constans standing left on galley, holding phoenix on globe and labarum; Victory seated to right, steering.
- 5) Constans standing left on galley, holding Victory and labarum; Victory seated right, steering.
- 6) Constans standing left, holding labarum and resting hand on shield
- 7) Constans standing left, holding labarum and resting hand on shield; two captives to left.
- 8) Constans standing left, holding labarum and scepter; being crowned by Victory to right, holding palm.
- 9) Constans standing left, holding labarum and scepter; seated captive to right.
- 10) Constans standing left, holding labarum and scepter; two standards behind.
- 11) Constans standing left, holding labarum and spear.
- 12) Constans standing left, holding standard and resting hand on shield; two captives to left and one to right.
- 13) Constans standing left, holding trophy and resting hand on shield; seated captive on either side
- 14) Constans standing left, stepping on galley prow, holding labarum, being crowned by Victory.
- 15) Constans standing right, holding spear and globe.
- 16) Constans standing right, stepping on captive, holding spear and globe
- 17) Constans standing right, touching trophy and holding spear; seated captive at base of trophy.
- 18) Constans standing, facing, holding labarum
- 19) Constans, Constantine II and Constantius II standing, facing, holding spear and resting hand on shield.
- 20) Constantine I standing, facing, holding vexillum and parazonium; Constans, Constantine II and Constantius II standing on either side, facing, each holding a spear and resting hand on shield
- 21) Constantine II seated, facing, raising hand and resting feet on stool reading VOT V; Constans and Constantius II on either side also seated, facing.
- 22) Constantinopolis seated left, stepping on galley prow, holding Victory on globe with wreath and palm and scepter.
- 23) Genii (2) facing each other, holding together wreath reading VOTIS / X / MVLTVS / XX.
- 24) Mars advancing right, holding spear and trophy; seated captive on either side.
- 25) Palm branches (3), star above.
- 26) Phoenix standing right on globe
- 27) Phoenix standing right on pile of ashes
- 28) Roma and Constantinopolis seated, facing, holding between them shield reading VOT / XX / MVLTVS / XXX
- 29) Securitas standing, facing, leaning on column and with legs crossed, holding scepter
- 30) Securitas standing, facing, leaning on column, holding scepter.
- 31) Securitas standing, facing, leaning on column, resting head on hand.
- 32) Soldier advancing right, dragging captive from hut under tree and holding spear
- 33) Soldier standing left, spearing falling horseman
- 34) Soldiers (2) standing either side of one standard, each holding a spear and resting hand on shield
- 35) Soldiers (2) standing either side of two standards, each holding a spear and resting hand on shield
- 36) Standards (3)
- 37) Standards (4)
- 38) Vexillum reading VOT / V / MVLTVS / X; seated captive on either side.
- 39) Vexillum reading VOT / X / MVLTVS / XV; seated captive on either side.
- 40) Vexillum reading VOT / X / MVLTVS / XX; seated captive on either side.
- 41) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, each holding wreath and palm.
- 42) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, holding together wreath reading VOT / X / MVLTVS / XV
- 43) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, holding together wreath reading VOT / X / MVLTVS / XV
- 44) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, holding together wreath reading VOT / X / MVLTVS / XX
- 45) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, holding together wreath reading VOT / X / MVLTVS / XX
- 46) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, holding together wreath reading VOT / X / MVLTVS / XX
- 47) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, holding together wreath reading VOT / V / MVLTVS / X
- 48) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, holding together wreath reading VOT / V / MVLTVS / X
- 49) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, holding together wreath reading VOT / V / MVLTVS / X
- 50) Victory advancing left, holding trophy and palm.
- 51) Victory advancing left, holding wreath and dragging captive
- 52) Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm.
- 53) Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm; captive to right.
- 54) Victory advancing left, holding wreath and trophy
- 55) Victory advancing left, holding wreath in each hand
- 56) Victory advancing left, holding wreath reading XXV and trophy; seated captive to left.
- 57) Victory advancing right, stepping on captive, holding shield reading VOT / V / MVLTVS / X.
- 58) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / V / MVLTVS / X; Genius to right also holding shield.
- 59) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / VX / MVLTVS / XX; Genius to right also holding shield.
- 60) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / X / MVLTVS / XV
- 61) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / X / MVLTVS / XX
- 62) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / X / MVLTVS / XX; Genius to right.
- 63) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / X; Genius to right also holding shield.
- 64) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / XV / MVLTVS / XX; Genius to right also holding shield.
- 65) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / XV; Genius to right.
- 66) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / XXX; Genius to right also holding shield.
- 67) Victory standing right, stepping on globe, holding shield reading VOT / XX; Genius to right also holding shield
- 68) Wreath, CONSTANS / AVG within
- 69) Wreath, SIC / V / SIC / X within.
- 70) Wreath, SIC / X / SIC / XX within.
- 71) Wreath, SIC / XX / SIC / XXX within.
- 72) Wreath, VOT / V / MVLTVS / X within.
- 73) Wreath, VOT / XV / MVLTVS / XX within.
- 74) Wreath, VOT / XX / MVLTVS / XXX within.
- 75) Wreath, VOT / XXV / MVLTVS / XXX within.

Mints:

- | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|------------------|
| 1) Alexandria | 6) Cyzicus | 11) Sirmium |
| 2) Antioch | 7) Heraclea | 12) Siscia |
| 3) Aquileia | 8) Lugdunum | 13) Thessalonica |
| 4) Arelate | 9) Nicomedia | 14) Treveri |
| 5) Constantinopolis | 10) Roma | |

AU Medallion

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1) B13, O21, R19, T20, M05 Exe: CONS | <i>Nine Solidi weight</i> |
| 2) B14, O22, R41, T45, M12 Exe: °SIS• | <i>1-1/2 Solidi weight</i> |
| 3) B14, O24, R09, T08, M03 Exe: SMAQ | <i>Two Solidi weight</i> |

Reference(s)

- RIC 67 (VIII, Constantinople)
 RIC 110 (VIII, Siscia)
 RIC 1a (VIII, Aquileia)

AU Solidus

- | | |
|--|--|
| 4) B04, O02, R41, T44, M14 Exe: TR | |
| 5) B14, O02, R41, T45, M12 Exe: °SIS• | <i>Obverse and reverse within wreath</i> |
| 6) B14, O22, R41, T45, M12 Exe: *SIS* | |
| 7) B14, O22, R47, T13, M13 Exe: TES | |
| 8) B14, O24, R09, T68, M13 Exe: TS☐ | |
| 9) B23, O01, R28, T50, M02 Exe: *LXXII/SMAN• | <i>LXXII, the Roman numeral for 72, is a mark of value</i> |
| 10) B23, O13, R04, T52, M05 Exe: CONS | |

- RIC 135 (VIII, Trier)
 RIC 132 (VIII, Siscia)
 RIC 124 (VIII, Siscia)
 RIC 34 (VIII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 7 (VIII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 5 (VIII, Antioch)
 RIC 97 (VII, Constantinople)

AR Miliarensis

- 11) B06, O27, R04, T37, M13 Exe: TS☐
 12) B14, O18, R24, T06, M13 Exe: TES

- RIC 91 (VIII, Thessalonica)

AR Siliqua

- 13) B04, O22, R41, T52, M14 Exe: TR
 14) B09, O27, R02, T52, M05 Exe: C•☐
 15) B14, O22, R01, T25, M12 Exe: SIS☐
 16) B14, O22, R41, T51, M10 Exe: R
 17) B16, O18, R16, T16, M14 Exe: TR☐
 18) B17, O27, R02, T52, M05 Exe: C•☐

- RIC 176 (VIII, Trier)
 RIC 20 (VIII, Constantinople)
 RIC 68 (VIII, Siscia)
 RIC 69 (VIII, Rome)
 RIC 35 (VIII, Trier)

AE2

- 19) B03, O10, R05, T07, M01 Exe: */ALE☐
 20) B03, O10, R05, T07, M12 Exe: ☐SIS
 21) B03, O10, R05, T32, M02 Exe: AN☐
 22) B03, O10, R05, T32, M03 Exe: AQ☐•
 23) B03, O10, R05, T32, M05 Exe: CONS☐*
 24) B03, O10, R05, T32, M05 Exe: Γ/CONS☐*
 25) B03, O10, R05, T32, M06 Exe: */SMK☐
 26) B03, O10, R05, T32, M06 Exe: •SMK☐
 27) B03, O10, R05, T32, M06 Exe: SMK☐
 28) B03, O10, R05, T32, M07 Exe: SMH☐
 29) B03, O10, R05, T32, M09 Exe: SMN☐
 30) B03, O10, R05, T32, M12 Exe: ☐SIS☐R
 31) B04, O10, R05, T33, M12 Exe: A/☐SIS• "A" behind bust
 32) B05, O10, R05, T33, M13 Exe: TS☐*
 33) B12, O10, R05, T07, M01 Exe: ALE☐
 34) B12, O10, R05, T32, M10 Exe: R☐ "N" behind bust

- RIC 64 (VIII, Alexandria), L 2823
 RIC 224 (VIII, Siscia)
 RIC 126 (VIII, Antioch), L 2615
 RIC 103 (VIII, Aquileia), L 888
 RIC 88 (VIII, Constantinople)
 RIC 92 (VIII, Constantinople)
 RIC 79 (VIII, Cyzicus)
 RIC 81 (VIII, Cyzicus), L 2477
 RIC 72 (VIII, Cyzicus), L 2475
 RIC 71 (VIII, Heraclea), L 1886
 RIC 70 (VIII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 218 (VIII, Sirmium)
 RIC 254 (VIII, Siscia)
 Rev. Stephen Knapp collection
 RIC 56 (VIII, Alexandria), L 2816
 RIC 157 (VIII, Rome)

AE3

- 35) B01, O10, R11, T34, M06 Exe: SMK☐
 36) B01, O10, R25, T52, M02 Exe: SMAN☐
 37) B01, O10, R26, T52, M01 Exe: SMAL☐
 38) B04, O06, R11, T34, M13 Exe: SMTS☐
 39) B04, O06, R11, T35, M13 Exe: SMTS☐
 40) B04, O08, R05, T26, M02 Exe: */AN☐
 41) B04, O08, R05, T27, M12 Exe: ☐SIS•
 42) B04, O08, R05, T27, M14 Exe: TR☐*
 43) B04, O08, R11, T35, M07 Exe: SMH☐*
 44) B04, O10, R05, T04, M12 Exe: ☐SIS☐ *Second officina is a Greek cursive letter equivalent to the Latin on left*
 45) B04, O10, R05, T04, M12 Exe: ☐SIS•
 46) B04, O10, R05, T04, M12 Exe: ☐SIS☐• *Second officina is a Greek cursive letter equivalent to the Latin on left*
 47) B04, O10, R05, T04, M13 Exe: TES☐
 48) B04, O10, R05, T05, M13 Exe: A/TS☐ "A" behind bust
 49) B04, O10, R05, T26, M06 Exe: SMK☐
 50) B04, O10, R05, T27, M12 Exe: ☐SIS☐ *Second officina is a Greek cursive letter equivalent to the Latin on left*
 51) B04, O10, R05, T34, M14 Exe: TR☐
 52) B04, O13, R11, T34, M13 Exe: SMTS☐
 53) B04, O19, R11, T35, M06 Exe: SMK☐
 54) B08, O10, R11, T34, M05 Exe: CONS☐

- RIC 33 (VIII, Cyzicus)
 RIC 66 (VIII, Antioch)
 RIC 31 (VIII, Alexandria)
 RIC 225 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 201 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 131 (VIII, Antioch)
 RIC 232 (VIII, Siscia)
 RIC 230 (VIII, Trier), L 36
 RIC 139 (VII, Heraclea)
 RIC 244 (VIII, Siscia), L 1136
 RIC 198 (VIII, Siscia), L 1140
 RIC 201 (VIII, Siscia), L 1142
 RIC 120 (VIII, Thessalonica), L 1642
 RIC 122 (VIII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 88 (VIII, Cyzicus)
 RIC 241 (VIII, Siscia), L 1134
 RIC 215 (VIII, Trier)
 RIC 226 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 87 (VII, Cyzicus)
 RIC 29 (VIII, Constantinople), L 1057

- 55) B14, O08, R11, T34, M04 Exe: ☐ARL
- 56) B14, O08, R11, T34, M12 Exe: ☐SIS
- 57) B14, O08, R11, T34, M12 Exe: ☐SIS☐
- 58) B14, O08, R11, T34, M12 Exe: ☐SIS☐
- 59) B14, O08, R11, T34, M14 Exe: TR☐☐
- 60) B14, O10, R05, T04, M02 Exe: AN☐
- 61) B14, O10, R05, T04, M06 Exe: SMK☐
- 62) B14, O10, R05, T04, M10 Exe: A/R☐
- 63) B14, O10, R11, T04, M12 Exe: ☐SIS☐R *Second officina is a Greek cursive letter equivalent to the Latin on left*
- 64) B14, O10, R11, T34, M12 Exe: •☐SIS•
- 65) B14, O11, R20, T29, M10 Exe: R☐☐
- 66) B14, O11, R21, T29, M10 Exe: R☐☐
- 67) B15, O10, R05, T33, M10 Exe: A*/R☐
- 68) B16, O10, R11, T34, M05 Exe: CONS☐
- 69) B20, O13, R11, T35, M05 Exe: •CONS☐•
- 70) B23, O11, R11, T34, M10 Exe: ☐R☐☐
- 71) B23, O13, R11, T35, M10 Exe: R*☐
- 72) B23, O15, R11, T34, M12 Exe: ☐SIS
- 73) B23, O15, R11, T35, M12 Exe: •☐SIS•

"G" within standard
 ✂ within standard
 ✂ within standard
 ✂ within standard
 "M" within standard

"A" behind bust
 "A" behind bust
 ✂ within standard

"A" behind bust

- RIC 58 (VIII, Arles), L 443
- RIC 88 (VIII, Siscia), L 781
- RIC 100 (VIII, Siscia)
- RIC 93 (VIII, Siscia)
- RIC 111 (VIII, Trier)
- RIC 96 (VIII, Antioch)
- RIC 68 (VIII, Cyzicus), L 2485
- RIC 152 (VIII, Rome)
- RIC 206 (VIII, Siscia)
- RIC 103 (VIII, Siscia), L 784
- RIC 11 (VIII, Rome), L 588
- RIC 8 (VIII, Rome), L 584
- RIC 136 (VIII, Rome)
- RIC 28 (VIII, Constantinople), L 1045
- RIC 83 (VII, Constantinople)
- RIC 52 (VIII, Rome), L 620
- RIC 367 (VII, Rome)
- RIC 255 (VII, Siscia), L 757
- RIC 238 (VII, Siscia)

AE4

- 74) B01, O08, R51, T73, M02 Exe: SMAN☐
- 75) B01, O10, R51, T74, M01 Exe: SMAL☐•
- 76) B01, O10, R51, T74, M06 Exe: SMK☐
- 77) B01, O10, R51, T74, M09 Exe: SMN☐
- 78) B04, O08, R11, T41, M12 Exe: ☐SIS
- 79) B04, O08, R41, T41, M03 Exe: F/AQ☐
- 80) B04, O08, R41, T41, M13 Exe: ☐SMTS☐
- 81) B04, O08, R41, T41, M13 Exe: SMTS☐
- 82) B04, O08, R41, T41, M14 Exe: D/TR☐
- 83) B08, O10, R51, T74, M09 Exe: SMN☐
- 84) B14, O08, R41, T41, M12 Exe: •☐SIS
- 85) B14, O08, R41, T41, M12 Exe: H/☐SIS
- 86) B14, O08, R41, T41, M12 Exe: ☐SIS
- 87) B14, O08, R41, T41, M13 Exe: •/☐SIS•
- 88) B14, O08, R41, T41, M13 Exe: •SMTS☐
- 89) B14, O08, R41, T41, M14 Exe: ☐TR☐

Reference(s)

- RIC 116 (VIII, Antioch), L 1399
- RIC 34 (VIII, Alexandria)
- RIC 50 (VIII, Cyzicus)
- RIC 51 (VIII, Nicomedia)
- RIC 196 (VIII, Siscia)
- RIC 83 (VIII, Aquileia), L 707
- RIC 106 (VIII, Thessalonica), L 864
- RIC 100 (VIII, Thessalonica)
- RIC 196 (VIII, Trier)
- RIC 52 (VIII, Nicomedia)
- RIC 183 (VIII, Siscia), L 791
- RIC 192 (VIII, Siscia)
- RIC 195 (VIII, Siscia)
- RIC 185 (VIII, Siscia), L 793
- RIC 101 (VIII, Thessalonica), L 861
- RIC 185 (VIII, Trier), L 140

Constans Busts



Constans Types



4



5



6



7



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68



72



73

Constantius II

Augustus 337-361

Constantius joins the lengthy list of emperors whose career was marked by a seemingly endless series of wars both domestic and foreign. He served as Caesar from 324 until his father's death in 337 at which time he shared the title of Augustus with two other brothers, Constantine II and Constans. To make sure no more Johnny-come-latelies in his family would try their hand at being emperor too it is thought that he engineered a bloodbath that left

nary a relative. Constantine II died in battle and Constans was murdered by the men of Magnentius, the first of several usurpers. This left Constantius finally as sole legitimate emperor and he moved quickly to suppress Magnentius, an endeavor he eventually accomplished. The strife didn't end there, however, as he still had to deal with other revolts and wars on every corner of the empire. Caught in these never-ending battles he died while on his way to battle Julian II.

Busts:

- 1) Diademed (pearls) bust left, wearing consular robes, holding mappa and scepter
- 2) Diademed (pearls) bust left, wearing consular robes, holding Victory on globe and scepter
- 3) Diademed (pearls) head right
- 4) Diademed (pearls), cuirassed bust right
- 5) Diademed (pearls), draped and cuirassed bust left
- 6) Diademed (pearls), draped and cuirassed bust left, holding globe
- 7) Diademed (pearls), draped and cuirassed bust left, raising hand and holding globe
- 8) Diademed (pearls), draped and cuirassed bust right
- 9) Diademed (pearls), draped and cuirassed bust right, holding globe
- 10) Diademed (plain) head right, looking up
- 11) Diademed (rosettes and laurels), draped and cuirassed bust right
- 12) Diademed (rosettes) head right
- 13) Diademed (rosettes) head right, looking up
- 14) Diademed (rosettes) torso left, wearing consular robes, raising hand and holding mappa
- 15) Diademed (rosettes), draped and cuirassed bust left
- 16) Diademed (rosettes), draped and cuirassed bust left, holding globe
- 17) Diademed (rosettes), draped and cuirassed bust left, raising hand and holding Victory on globe
- 18) Diademed (rosettes), draped and cuirassed bust right
- 19) Helmeted, diademed, cuirassed bust facing, holding spear over shoulder and shield
- 20) Helmeted, diademed, draped and cuirassed bust facing, holding Victory and spear
- 21) Laureate bust left, wearing imperial mantle, holding scepter with eagle atop
- 22) Laureate bust right, wearing imperial mantle, holding scepter with eagle atop
- 23) Laureate head right
- 24) Laureate head right, looking up
- 25) Laureate, cuirassed bust left
- 26) Laureate, cuirassed bust right
- 27) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left
- 28) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left, holding spear and shield
- 29) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left, raising hand and holding globe
- 30) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right
- 31) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right, holding spear and globe
- 32) Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right, raising hand and holding Victory on globe
- 33) Laureate, draped bust left, holding spear and shield

Newcomers to the hobby of Roman coin collecting usually learn right away that the Late Roman bronze class of coins are the most common and affordable. And among these, Constantius II is quite likely the easiest emperor to find. From the *Fel Temp Reparatio* to the *Gloria Exercitus* to the campgates and many other popular reverses make for a very prominently featured emperor.

And even though the coins are often very cheap due to being so common there is a complex world to discover in the varied mintmarks, legend arrangements, bust types and other minutiae that, one soon realizes, add up to a fascinating and educational challenge for student and collector alike.

Obverses:

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1) CONSTANTIVS AVG | 14) FL CONSTANTIVS NOB C |
| 2) CONSTANTIVS ET CONSTANS AVGG | 15) FL IVL CONSTANTIVS AVG |
| 3) CONSTANTIVS AVGVST | 16) FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C |
| 4) CONSTANTIVS AVGVSTVS | 17) FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB CAES |
| 5) CONSTANTIVS MAX AVG | 18) FL IVL CONSTANTIVS PERP AVG |
| 6) CONSTANTIVS NOB CAES | 19) FL IVL CONSTANTIVS PF AVG |
| 7) CONSTANTIVS PF AVG | 20) FL IVL CONSTANTIVS PIVS FELIX AVG |
| 8) DN CONSTANTIVS | 21) FL IVL CONSTIVS PF AVG |
| 9) DN CONSTANTIVS AVG | 22) FL VAL CONSTANTIVS NOB C |
| 10) DN CONSTANTIVS MAX AVG | 23) FLA CONSTANTIVS NOB C |
| 11) DN CONSTANTIVS MAX AVGVSTVS | 24) IMP CONSTANTIVS AVG |
| 12) DN CONSTANTIVS NOB CAES | 25) IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C |
| 13) DN CONSTANTIVS PF AVG | 26) No legend |

Reverses:

- | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1) CAESARVM NOSTRORVM | 12) FELICITAS PEPRETVA | 23) HOC SIGNO VICTOR ERIS |
| 2) CONCORDIA MILITVM | 13) FELICITAS R P | 24) IN HOC SIGNO VICTOR ERIS |
| 3) CONSTANTIVS AVG | 14) FELICITAS REIPVBLICE | 25) OB VICTORIAM TRIVMPHALEM |
| 4) CONSTANTIVS CAES | 15) FELICITAS ROMANORVM | 26) PAX AVGVSTORVM |
| 5) CONSTANTIVS CAESAR | 16) FELIX ADVENTVS AVG N | 27) PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS |
| 6) CONSTANTIVS PF AVG | 17) GAVDIVM POPVLI ROMANI | 28) PROVIDENTIAE CAESS |
| 7) D N CONSTANTIVS VICTOR SEMPER AVG | 18) GAVDIVM ROMANORVM | 29) SALVS AVG NOSTRI |
| 8) DD NN CONSTANTIVS ET CONSTANS AVGG | 19) GLORIA CONSTANTI AVG | 30) SALVS ET SPES REIPVBLICAE |
| 9) DEBELLATOR HOSTIVM | 20) GLORIA EXERCITVS | 31) SECVRITAS PERPETVA |
| 10) DEBELLATORI GENTIVM BARBARVM | 21) GLORIA REIPVBLICAE | 32) SECVRITAS REIPVB |
| 11) FEL TEMP REPARATIO | 22) GLORIA ROMANORVM | 33) SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE |

34) SECVRITAS REIPVBLICE	49) VICTORIA CONSTANTII AVG	64) VIRTVS CAESARVM NN
35) SPES REIPVBLICE	50) VICTORIA CONSTANTII CAES	65) VIRTVS CAESS
36) TRIVMFATOR GENTIVM BARBARVM	51) VICTORIA CONSTANTII CAESAR	66) VIRTVS CONSTANTII AVG
37) TRIVMFVS CAESARVM	52) VICTORIA DD NN AVG	67) VIRTVS CONSTANTII CAES
38) VICT AVGG	53) VICTORIA DD NN AVGG	68) VIRTVS EXERCITVM
39) VICT AVGG	54) VICTORIA DDD NNN AVG	69) VIRTVS EXERCITVS
40) VICTOR OMNIVM GENTIVM	55) VICTORIA NOSTRI	70) VIRTVS EXERCITVS GALL
41) VICTORIA AVG NOSTRI	56) VICTORIAE D N AVG	71) VOTA PVBLICA
42) VICTORIA AVGG	57) VICTORIAE DD AVGG Q NN	72) VRBS ROMA
43) VICTORIA AVGVSTI	58) VICTORIAE DD NN AVGG	73) No legend
44) VICTORIA AVGVSTI N	59) VIRTVS AVG	
45) VICTORIA AVGVSTORVM	60) VIRTVS AVGG NN	
46) VICTORIA CAESAR NN	61) VIRTVS AVGVSTORVM	
47) VICTORIA CAESARIS	62) VIRTVS CAES	
48) VICTORIA CAESARVM	63) VIRTVS CAESARVM	

Types:

- 1) Chi-Rho; A and ω across fields
- 2) City gate with (2) turrets, star above
- 3) City gate with (3) turrets
- 4) City gate with (4) turrets, star above
- 5) Constantinopolis seated left, stepping on galley prow, holding Victory on globe and scepter.
- 6) Constantius II advancing right, dragging captive and holding trophy.
- 7) Constantius II advancing right, holding spear and trophy; seated captive on either side.
- 8) Constantius II advancing right, stepping on captive, holding spear and trophy.
- 9) Constantius II and Constans standing, facing, each holding a scepter and globe
- 10) Constantius II and Constantine I, raising hand, together riding oncoming elephant quadriga; licitor on either side.
- 11) Constantius II and Constantius Gallus standing under arch, facing, each holding a spear.
- 12) Constantius II riding horse left, raising hand
- 13) Constantius II riding horse left, raising hand; snake under horse.
- 14) Constantius II riding horse right, facing bowing Roma to right, holding torch.
- 15) Constantius II riding horse right, spearing barbarian.
- 16) Constantius II riding horse right, spearing two barbarians.
- 17) Constantius II riding oncoming quadriga, dropping coins and holding scepter with eagle atop; Christogram in upper right field.
- 18) Constantius II standing left on galley, holding phoenix on globe and labarum; Victory seated to right, steering galley.
- 19) Constantius II standing left on galley, holding Victory on globe and labarum; Victory seated to right, steering galley.
- 20) Constantius II standing left on right, holding globe and spear, facing Victory to left, holding wreath and palm
- 21) Constantius II standing left, holding globe and spear
- 22) Constantius II standing left, holding labarum
- 23) Constantius II standing left, holding labarum and resting hand on shield; two kneeling captives to left (near one being stepped on)
- 24) Constantius II standing left, holding labarum and resting hand on shield; two standing captives to left
- 25) Constantius II standing left, holding labarum and scepter; seated captive to right.
- 26) Constantius II standing left, holding labarum and scepter; two standards to right
- 27) Constantius II standing left, holding labarum and scepter; Victory to right, crowning Constantius and holding palm
- 28) Constantius II standing left, holding labarum and spear.
- 29) Constantius II standing left, holding scepter and vexillum; standard to right.
- 30) Constantius II standing left, holding standard and resting hand on shield; two captives to left and one to right.
- 31) Constantius II standing left, holding standard and scepter; standard to right.
- 32) Constantius II standing left, holding vexillum and scepter; two standards to right.
- 33) Constantius II standing left, holding vexillum reading VOT / XX and spear; seated captive to right
- 34) Constantius II standing left, stepping on captive, holding Victory on globe and labarum; seated captive to left
- 35) Constantius II standing left, touching trophy and holding scepter; shield at trophy base.
- 36) Constantius II standing right, holding globe and spear.
- 37) Constantius II standing right, holding spear and globe.
- 38) Constantius II standing right, holding spear and globe; seated captive to right
- 39) Constantius II standing right, holding spear and trophy; seated captive on either side
- 40) Constantius II standing right, stepping on captive, holding spear and globe
- 41) Constantius II standing right, touching trophy and holding spear; seated captive at trophy base.
- 42) Constantius II standing, facing, holding labarum in each hand; star above.
- 43) Constantius II standing, facing, holding legionary eagle and scepter; standard to right
- 44) Constantius II standing, facing, holding trophy and resting hand on shield; seated captive on either side
- 45) Constantius II standing, facing, holding vexillum reading VOT / XX and scepter; seated captive to right
- 46) Constantius II, Constantine II and Constans standing, facing, each holding a spear and resting hand on shield.
- 47) Genii (2) standing, facing, together holding wreath reading VOTIS / XX / MVLTVS / XXX.
- 48) Legend CONSTAN / TIVS / CAESAR, star above
- 49) Legend CONSTAN / TIVS / NOB CAES, star above
- 50) Mars advancing right, holding spear and trophy; seated captive on either side.
- 51) Palm branches (3); star above
- 52) Pax standing left, leaning on column and with legs crossed, holding branch and scepter
- 53) Phoenix standing right on globe
- 54) Phoenix standing right on pile of ashes.
- 55) Roma seated left, holding Victory on globe and spear
- 56) Roma seated to left, facing, and Constantinopolis seated left on right, stepping on galley prow, each holding Victory on globe and scepter.
- 57) Roma seated to left, facing, holding shield reading VOT / XX / MVLTVS / XXX together with Constantinopolis to right, stepping on galley prow, holding scepter
- 58) Roma seated to left, facing, holding shield reading VOT / XXX / MVLTVS / XXX together with Constantinopolis to right, stepping on galley prow, holding scepter
- 59) Roma seated to left, facing, holding shield reading VOT / XXXV / MVLTVS / XXX together with Constantinopolis to right, stepping on galley prow, holding scepter
- 60) Roma seated to left, facing, holding wreath reading FEL / ICI / TER / V together with Constantinopolis to right, stepping on galley prow, holding scepter
- 61) Roma seated to left, facing, holding wreath reading VOT / XXX / MVLTVS / XXX together with Constantinopolis to right, stepping on galley prow, holding scepter
- 62) Roma seated to left, facing, holding wreath reading VOT / XXX together with Constantinopolis to right, stepping on galley prow, holding scepter
- 63) Securitas standing, facing, leaning on column, holding scepter
- 64) Securitas standing, facing, leaning on column, touching head.
- 65) Securitas standing, facing, with legs crossed and leaning on column, holding spear.
- 66) Soldier advancing right, dragging captive from hut under tree and holding spear
- 67) Soldier standing left, spearing falling horseman

- 68) Soldiers (2) standing on either side of one standard, each holding a spear and resting hand on shield
 69) Soldiers (2) standing on either side of two standards, each holding a spear and resting hand on shield
 70) Standards (3)
 71) Standards (4)
 72) Vexillum reading VOT / X / MVLT / XV; seated captive on either side.
 73) Vexillum reading VOT / X / MVLT / XX; seated captive on either side.
 74) Vexillum reading VOT / XX / MVLT / XXX; seated captive on either side.
 75) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, each holding a wreath and palm
 76) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, together holding wreath reading VOT / X / MVLT / XX.
 77) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, together holding wreath reading VOT / X / MVL / XX.
 78) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, together holding wreath reading VOT / XV.
 79) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, together holding wreath reading VOTIS / XV / MVLTIS / XX.
 80) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, together holding wreath reading VOT / X / MVLT / XV.
 81) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, together holding wreath reading VOT / XXX' Chi-Rho over wreath.
 82) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, together holding wreath reading VOT / XX / MVLT / XXX (all within wreath)
 83) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, together holding wreath reading VOT / XX / MVLT / XXX
 84) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, together holding wreath reading VOT / XX / MVLT / XXX (all within wreath)
 85) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, together holding wreath reading VOT / XX / MVL / XXX
 86) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, together holding wreath reading VOT / XX / MVL / XXX (all within wreath)
 87) Victories (2) standing, facing each other, together holding wreath reading VOT / XXV / MVL / XXX (all within wreath)
 88) Victory advancing left, holding trophy and palm
 89) Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm.
 90) Victory advancing left, holding wreath and trophy.
 91) Victory advancing left, holding wreath in each hand
 92) Victory advancing left, holding wreath reading XXV and trophy; seated captive to left.
 93) Victory advancing left, stepping on captive, holding wreath and palm.
 94) Victory riding oncoming quadriga, holding wreath and globe
 95) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / VX / MVLT / XV; Genius to right also holding shield.
 96) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / X / MVLT / XV; Genius to right also holding shield.
 97) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / X / MVLT / XX; Genius to right also holding shield.
 98) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / XV / MVLT / XX; Genius to right also holding shield.
 99) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / XV; Genius to right also holding shield.
 100) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / XX / MVLT / XXX; Genius to right also holding shield.
 101) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / XX / XX; Genius to right also holding shield.
 102) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / XXX; Genius to right also holding shield.
 103) Victory seated right, holding shield reading VOT / XXXX; Genius to right also holding shield.
 104) Victory seated right, holding wreath reading VOT / X; Genius to right also holding shield.
 105) Victory standing right, stepping on globe, holding shield held up by kneeling Genius reading VOT / XX
 106) Victory standing right, stepping on globe, holding shield on column reading VOT / XX / MVLT / XXX (all within wreath)
 107) Victory standing right, stepping on globe, holding shield on column reading VOT / XX / MVLT / XXX
 108) Virtus standing, facing, holding spear and resting hand on shield.
 109) Wreath, CONSTAN / TIVS / AVG within
 110) Wreath, SIC / X / SIC / XX within
 111) Wreath, SIC / XX / SIC / XXX within
 112) Wreath, VOT / X / MVLT / XX within.
 113) Wreath, VOT / XV / MVLT / XX within.
 114) Wreath, VOT / XX / MVLT / XXX within.
 115) Wreath, VOT / XXXX within
 116) Wreath, VOTIS / XV / MVLTIS / XX within
 117) Wreath, VOTIS / XXV / MVLTIS / XXX within.
 118) Wreath, VOTIS / XXX / MVLTIS / XXXX within.
 119) Wreath, VOTIS / XXXV / MVLTIS / XXXX within

Mints:

- | | | |
|---------------------|----------------|------------------|
| 1) Alexandria | 7) Cyzicus | 13) Roma |
| 2) Ambianum | 8) Heraclea | 14) Sirmium |
| 3) Antioch | 9) Londinium | 15) Siscia |
| 4) Aquileia | 10) Lugdunum | 16) Thessalonica |
| 5) Arelate | 11) Mediolanum | 17) Ticinum |
| 6) Constantinopolis | 12) Nicomedia | 18) Treveri |

AU Medallion

- | | |
|--|--------------------------|
| 1) B05, O18, R73, T017, M03 Exe: SMAN | <i>Two Solidi weight</i> |
| 2) B08, O16, R02, T039, M12 Exe: SMN | <i>Two Solidi weight</i> |
| 3) B14, O04, R08, T009, M03 Exe: SMANT | <i>Two Solidi weight</i> |
| 4) B15, O01, R24, T055, M03 Exe: SMANT | <i>Two Solidi weight</i> |

AU Solidus

- | | |
|--|-------------------------------|
| 5) B03, O13, R21, T062, M12 Exe: SMN☐ | RIC 100 (VIII, Nicomedia) |
| 6) B03, O16, R21, T062, M03 Exe: ANT☐ | RIC 172 (VIII, Antioch) |
| 7) B08, O11, R21, T058, M04 Exe: •TES• | RIC 150 (VIII, Thessalonica) |
| 8) B08, O11, R21, T058, M04 Exe: *TES* | RIC 195 (VIII, Thessalonica) |
| 9) B08, O13, R41, T020, M18 Exe: TR | RIC 329 (VIII, Trier) |
| 10) B08, O18, R21, T057, M03 Exe: SMAN☐ | RIC 81 (VIII, Antioch) |
| 11) B08, O18, R21, T057, M03 Exe: SMAN☐• | RIC 86 (VIII, Antioch) |
| 12) B08, O18, R21, T057, M06 Exe: CONS | RIC 57 (VIII, Constantinople) |
| 13) B08, O18, R21, T058, M04 Exe: SMAQ | RIC 179 (VIII, Aquileia) |
| 14) B08, O18, R21, T059, M04 Exe: SMAQ | RIC 210 (VIII, Aquileia) |
| 15) B08, O18, R44, T098, M03 Exe: SMAN☐ | RIC 25 (VIII, Antioch) |
| 16) B08, O19, R15, T116, M03 Exe: SMAN☐ | RIC 31 (VIII, Antioch) |
| 17) B10, O26, R05, T089, M16 Exe: SMTS | RIC 148 (VII, Thessalonica) |

Reference(s)

- RIC 78 (VIII, Antioch)
 RIC 35 (VII, Nicomedia)

- 18) B11, O04, R58, T100, M04 Exe: SMAQ *Both the obverse and reverse design is enclosed within a wreath*
 19) B11, O05, R19, T033, M15 Exe: SIS
 20) B11, O07, R17, T110, M15 Exe: SIS*
 21) B11, O18, R21, T057, M12 Exe: SMN☐
 22) B11, O18, R21, T057, M15 Exe: SIS
 23) B12, O07, R49, T099, M06 Exe: CONS
 24) B18, O19, R53, T088, M16 Exe: TES
 25) B18, O19, R68, T044, M16 Exe: TES
 26) B19, O18, R21, T058, M12 Exe: SMN☐
 27) B19, O18, R21, T058, M14 Exe: *SIRM*
 28) B19, O19, R21, T058, M13 Exe: ☐RSM☐
 29) B26, O17, R27, T026, M15 Exe: SIS
 30) B30, O01, R42, T088, M03 Exe: *LXXII/SMAN☐ *LXXII is a mark of value denoting 1/72th of a pound of gold*
 31) B30, O16, R27, T026, M16 Exe: TS☐
 32) B30, O16, R27, T043, M16 Exe: SMTS☐
 33) B30, O16, R46, T089, M15 Exe: SIS

AU Semissis

- 34) B08, O01, R45, T103, M12 Exe: SMN

AU ½ Scripulum

- 35) B08, O01, R44, T103, M12 Exe: SMN
 36) B30, O16, R27, T037, M12 Exe: N

AR Siliqua

- 37) B03, O13, R73, T117, M12 Exe: SMN
 38) B07, O13, R45, T089, M15 Exe: SIS
 39) B08, O13, R52, T089, M10 Exe: LVG
 40) B08, O13, R73, T118, M05 Exe: ☐CON
 41) B08, O13, R73, T118, M06 Exe: C#☐
 42) B08, O13, R73, T118, M06 Exe: C•☐
 43) B08, O13, R73, T118, M10 Exe: LVG
 44) B08, O13, R73, T118, M12 Exe: SMN
 45) B08, O13, R73, T118, M14 Exe: •SIRM
 46) B08, O13, R73, T118, M14 Exe: •SIRM•
 47) B08, O13, R73, T118, M14 Exe: SIRM
 48) B08, O13, R73, T118, M15 Exe: SIS
 49) B10, O26, R04, T089, M06 Exe: CONS☐
 50) B10, O26, R05, T089, M06 Exe: C•☐
 51) B18, O07, R03, T051, M15 Exe: •SIS☐
 52) B18, O13, R34, T113, M06 Exe: C•☐

AE Medallion

- 53) B11, O13, R59, T038, M13
 54) B30, O16, R37, T094, M06 Exe: CONS

AE2

- 55) B06, O13, R11, T016, M13 Exe: N/R☐ "N" behind bust
 56) B06, O13, R11, T023, M03 Exe: AN☐
 57) B06, O13, R11, T023, M06 Exe: CONS☐
 58) B06, O13, R11, T023, M06 Exe: Γ/CONS☐*
 59) B06, O13, R11, T023, M07 Exe: SMK☐
 60) B06, O13, R11, T023, M08 Exe: */SMH☐
 61) B06, O13, R11, T023, M08 Exe: SMH☐
 62) B06, O13, R11, T023, M12 Exe: */SMN☐
 63) B06, O13, R11, T023, M12 Exe: *SMK☐
 64) B06, O13, R11, T023, M12 Exe: SMN☐
 65) B06, O13, R11, T024, M06 Exe: CONS☐*
 66) B06, O13, R11, T024, M15 Exe: ☐SIS
 67) B06, O13, R11, T066, M04 Exe: AQ☐•
 68) B06, O13, R11, T066, M06 Exe: Γ/CONS☐*
 69) B06, O13, R11, T066, M07 Exe: */SMK☐
 70) B06, O13, R11, T066, M12 Exe: SMN☐
 71) B08, O13, R02, T042, M14 Exe: III/*SIRM "A" behind bust
 72) B08, O13, R02, T042, M15 Exe: A/☐SIS* "A" behind bust
 73) B08, O13, R11, T018, M04 Exe: AQ☐•
 74) B08, O13, R11, T018, M16 Exe: TES☐
 75) B08, O13, R11, T018, M16 Exe: Γ/*/*TS☐*
 76) B08, O13, R11, T067, M01 Exe: Γ/ALE☐
 77) B08, O13, R11, T067, M06 Exe: Γ/•CONS☐
 78) B08, O13, R11, T067, M06 Exe: Γ/CONS☐
 79) B08, O13, R11, T067, M06 Exe: Γ/CONS☐*
 80) B08, O13, R11, T067, M07 Exe: Γ/•SMK☐
 81) B08, O13, R11, T067, M07 Exe: Γ/SMK☐
 82) B08, O13, R11, T067, M08 Exe: SMH☐
 83) B08, O13, R11, T067, M12 Exe: */SMN☐
 84) B08, O13, R11, T067, M12 Exe: •SMN☐
 85) B08, O13, R11, T067, M16 Exe: A/TS☐ "A" behind bust

- RIC 44 (VIII, Aquileia)
 RIC 5 (VIII, Siscia)
 RIC 20 (VIII, Siscia)
 RIC 33 (VIII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 297 (VIII, Siscia)
 RIC 6 (VIII, Constantinople)
 RIC 26 (VIII, Thessalonica)

- RIC 74 (VIII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 8 (VIII, Sirmium)
 RIC 291 (VIII, Rome)

- RIC 7 (VIII, Antioch)
 RIC 173 (VII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 133 (VII, Thessalonica)

Reference(s)

- RIC 101 (VIII, Nicomedia)

- RIC 36 (VIII, Nicomedia)

- RIC 40 (VIII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 266 anecdotal (VIII, Siscia)
 RIC 214 (VIII, Lyons)
 RIC 207 (VIII, Arles)
 RIC 184 (VIII, Constantinople)
 RIC 102 (VIII, Constantinople)
 RIC 216 (VIII, Lyons)
 RIC 103 (VIII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 17 (VIII, Sirmium)
 RIC 66 (VIII, Sirmium)
 RIC 15 (VIII, Sirmium)
 RIC 360 (VIII, Siscia)
 RIC 128 (VIII, Constantinople)

- RIC 62 (VIII, Siscia)

- RIC 400 (VII, Rome)

- RIC 154 (VIII, Rome)
 RIC 125 (VIII, Antioch), L 2614
 RIC 84 (VIII, Constantinople)
 RIC 89 (VIII, Constantinople)
 RIC 70 (VIII, Cyzicus)
 RIC 72 (VIII, Heraclea), L 1887
 RIC 69 (VIII, Heraclea), L 1884
 RIC 71 (VIII, Nicomedia), L 2292
 RIC 75 (VIII, Cyzicus)
 RIC 67 (VIII, Nicomedia), L 2289
 RIC 87 (VIII, Constantinople)
 RIC 223 (VIII, Siscia), L 1115
 RIC 102 (VIII, Aquileia)
 RIC 88 (VIII, Constantinople), L 2014
 RIC 87 (VIII, Cyzicus)
 RIC 69 (VIII, Nicomedia), L 2290
 RIC 21 (VIII, Sirmium)
 RIC 280 (VIII, Siscia), L 1167
 RIC 97 (VIII, Aquileia)
 RIC 107 (VIII, Thessalonica)
 RIC 168 (VIII, Thessalonica), L 1668
 RIC 72 (VIII, Alexandria), L 2836
 RIC 106 (VIII, Constantinople)
 RIC 79 (VIII, Constantinople)
 RIC 81 (VIII, Constantinople), L 2026
 RIC 95 (VIII, Cyzicus), L 2488
 RIC 93 (VIII, Cyzicus)
 RIC 82 (VIII, Heraclea), L 1893
 RIC 62 (VIII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 86 (VIII, Nicomedia)
 RIC 129 (VIII, Thessalonica), L 1650

86)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M16 Exe: TS□	"Δ" behind bust
87)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M16 Exe: Γ/*/*TS□*	"A" behind bust
88)	B08, O13, R23, T027, M15 Exe: A/□SIS*	"A" behind bust, * in front
89)	B08, O13, R23, T027, M15 Exe: A/□SIS*	"A" behind bust
90)	B08, O13, R23, T027, M15 Exe: A/*□SIS*	"A" behind bust, * in front
91)	B08, O13, R23, T027, M15 Exe: A/*□SIS*	"A" behind bust
92)	B08, O13, R23, T027, M15 Exe: III/□SIS	
93)	B08, O13, R29, T001, M18 Exe: TR□*	
94)	B09, O13, R11, T067, M16 Exe: TS□*	

AE3

95)	B04, O16, R20, T069, M07 Exe: SMK□	
96)	B05, O26, R73, T048, M03 Exe: SMANT□	
97)	B05, O26, R73, T048, M03 Exe: SMANT□/•	
98)	B05, O26, R73, T048, M18 Exe: □TR	
99)	B06, O07, R11, T066, M04 Exe: AQ□•	
100)	B06, O13, R11, T023, M07 Exe: SMK□	
101)	B06, O13, R11, T066, M16 Exe: TES□	
102)	B08, O01, R20, T068, M03 Exe: SMAN□	
103)	B08, O07, R20, T068, M16 Exe: SMTS□	
104)	B08, O13, R02, T042, M15 Exe: A/□SIS*	"A" behind bust
105)	B08, O13, R02, T042, M15 Exe: A/*□SIS	"A" behind bust, * in front
106)	B08, O13, R02, T042, M15 Exe: A/*□SIS*	"A" behind bust
107)	B08, O13, R02, T042, M15 Exe: III/□SIS	"A" behind bust
108)	B08, O13, R11, T018, M04 Exe: AQ□•	
109)	B08, O13, R11, T018, M15 Exe: □SIS	
110)	B08, O13, R11, T018, M16 Exe: TES□	
111)	B08, O13, R11, T018, M16 Exe: Γ/*/*TS□*	
112)	B08, O13, R11, T018, M18 Exe: TR□	
113)	B08, O13, R11, T019, M15 Exe: III/*/*□SIS	"A" behind bust
114)	B08, O13, R11, T034, M16 Exe: Γ/*/*TS□*	
115)	B08, O13, R11, T034, M16 Exe: Γ/*/*TS□•	
116)	B08, O13, R11, T053, M03 Exe: */AN□	
117)	B08, O13, R11, T053, M06 Exe: CONS□*	
118)	B08, O13, R11, T053, M08 Exe: */SMH□	
119)	B08, O13, R11, T054, M15 Exe: □SIS□	<i>Second officina marking is the equivalent letter in Greek cursive</i>
120)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M03 Exe: II/AQ□*	
121)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M03 Exe: M/ANA	
122)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M03 Exe: Γ/AQ□	
123)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M05 Exe: D/□CON	
124)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M06 Exe: •/CONS□	
125)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M06 Exe: CONS□	
126)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M06 Exe: CONS□•	
127)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M06 Exe: X•/CONS□	
128)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M07 Exe: */SMK□	
129)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M07 Exe: SMK□	
130)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M07 Exe: Γ/*SMK□	
131)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M07 Exe: Γ/SMK□	
132)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M08 Exe: C/SMH□	
133)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M08 Exe: SMH□	
134)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M08 Exe: Γ/SMH□	
135)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M10 Exe: □LG	
136)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M12 Exe: */SMN□	
137)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M12 Exe: SMN□	
138)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M13 Exe: R□	
139)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M14 Exe: Eγ/□SIRM	
140)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M14 Exe: □SIRM	
141)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M14 Exe: □SIRM•	
142)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M14 Exe: M/□SIRM•	
143)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M14 Exe: N/*□SIRM•	
144)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M14 Exe: S•/A/□SIRM	
145)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M15 Exe: */□SIS	
146)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M15 Exe: □SIS	
147)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M15 Exe: □SISΣ	
148)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M15 Exe: □SIS•	
149)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M15 Exe: I/□SIS•S	"A" behind bust
150)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M15 Exe: III/□SIS	"A" behind bust
151)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M15 Exe: M/□SISΣ	
152)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M16 Exe: □/SMTS	
153)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M16 Exe: II/*TS□	"Δ" behind bust
154)	B08, O13, R11, T067, M16 Exe: M/SMTS□	
155)	B08, O13, R18, T028, M15 Exe: □SIS	
156)	B08, O13, R23, T027, M15 Exe: A/*□SIS*	"A" behind bust
157)	B08, O13, R23, T027, M15 Exe: A/*□SIS•	"A" behind bust, * in front
158)	B08, O13, R42, T091, M15 Exe: †/*□SIS*	
159)	B08, O13, R61, T038, M15 Exe: □SIS	
160)	B08, O16, R20, T069, M07 Exe: SMK□	
161)	B11, O07, R20, T068, M15 Exe: □SIS	
162)	B11, O07, R20, T068, M15 Exe: •/□SIS•	
163)	B11, O13, R11, T067, M04 Exe: LXXII/AQ□	"A" behind bust
164)	B11, O15, R20, T068, M13 Exe: R*□	
165)	B23, O01, R20, T068, M12 Exe: SMN□	
166)	B23, O13, R20, T068, M07 Exe: SMK□	
167)	B26, O15, R20, T068, M18 Exe: •TR□•	
168)	B26, O16, R20, T069, M03 Exe: SMAN□	

RIC 180 (VIII, Thessalonica)
RIC 171 (VIII, Thessalonica), L 1670
RIC 278 (VIII, Sicilia), L 1165
RIC 286 (VIII, Sicilia), L 1173
RIC 291 (VIII, Sicilia), L 1197
RIC 284 (VIII, Sicilia), L 1171
RIC 302 (VIII, Sicilia), L 1188
RIC 332 (VIII, Trier), L 67
RIC 115 (VIII, Thessalonica), L 1646

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RIC 117 (VIII, Thessalonica), L 1635
RIC 42 (VIII, Antioch), L 1377
RIC 55 (VIII, Thessalonica)
RIC 276 (VIII, Sicilia), L 1163
RIC 284 (VIII, Sicilia)
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RIC 97 (VIII, Aquileia)
RIC 197 (VIII, Sicilia)
RIC 107 (VIII, Thessalonica), L 1637
RIC 168 (VIII, Thessalonica), L 1668
RIC 212 (VIII, Trier)
RIC 327 (VIII, Sicilia)
RIC 172 (VIII, Thessalonica), L 1671
RIC 178 (VIII, Thessalonica), L 1674
RIC 129 (VIII, Antioch), L 2618
RIC 93 (VIII, Constantinople), L 2019
RIC 79 (VIII, Heraclea)
RIC 240 (VIII, Sicilia)
RIC 207 (VIII, Aquileia)
RIC 191 (VIII, Antioch), L 2637
RIC 199 (VIII, Aquileia)
RIC 215 (VIII, Arles), L 455
RIC 121 (VIII, Constantinople)
RIC 118 (VIII, Constantinople), L 2039
RIC 89 (VIII, Constantinople)
RIC 123 (VIII, Constantinople), L 2046
RIC 113 (VIII, Cyzicus), L 2500
RIC 110 (VIII, Cyzicus), L 2498
RIC 96 (VIII, Cyzicus)
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RIC 104 (VIII, Heraclea)
RIC 90 (VIII, Heraclea), L 1900
RIC 82 (VIII, Heraclea)
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RIC 60 (VIII, Nicomedia)
RIC 104 (VIII, Nicomedia)
RIC 272 (VIII, Rome), L 677
RIC 50 (VIII, Sirmium)
RIC 48 (VIII, Sirmium), L 1603
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RIC 73 (VIII, Sirmium), L 1610
RIC 75 (VII, Sirmium), L 1612
RIC 44 (VIII, Sirmium)
RIC 210 (VIII, Sicilia), L 1148
RIC 350 (VIII, Sicilia), L 1218
RIC 361 (VIII, Sicilia), L 1228
RIC 367 (VIII, Sicilia), L 1245
RIC 347 (VIII, Sicilia)
RIC 332 (VIII, Sicilia), L 1202
RIC 369 (VIII, Sicilia), L 1234
RIC 189 (VIII, Thessalonica), L 1681
RIC 184 (VIII, Thessalonica)
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RIC 293 (VIII, Sicilia)
RIC 282 (VIII, Sicilia), L 1169
RIC 281 (VIII, Sicilia), L 1173
RIC 180 (VIII, Sicilia), L 788
RIC 295 (VIII, Sicilia)
RIC 86 (VII, Cyzicus)
RIC 86 (VIII, Sicilia)
RIC 101 (VIII, Sicilia)
RIC 188 (VIII, Aquileia)
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RIC 5 (VIII, Nicomedia)
RIC 16 (VIII, Cyzicus), L 1280
RIC 58 (VIII, Trier), L 108
RIC 88 (VII, Antioch)

169) B26, O16, R20, T069, M08 Exe: SMH☐
 170) B26, O16, R20, T069, M15 Exe: ☐SIS
 171) B26, O16, R20, T069, M15 Exe: •☐SIS•
 172) B26, O16, R20, T069, M16 Exe: SMTS☐
 173) B26, O16, R20, T069, M18 Exe: TR☐•
 174) B27, O07, R42, T089, M04 Exe: AQ☐
 175) B27, O16, R28, T002, M03 Exe: •/SMANT☐
 176) B27, O16, R28, T002, M03 Exe: SMANT☐
 177) B27, O16, R28, T002, M05 Exe: ☐A↷RL
 178) B27, O16, R28, T002, M05 Exe: ARL☐
 179) B27, O16, R28, T002, M05 Exe: T/F/☐CONST
 180) B27, O16, R28, T002, M06 Exe: ☐/CONS
 181) B27, O16, R28, T002, M07 Exe: SMK☐
 182) B27, O16, R28, T002, M07 Exe: SMK☐•
 183) B27, O16, R28, T002, M08 Exe: */SMH☐
 184) B27, O16, R28, T002, M08 Exe: */SMH☐•
 185) B27, O16, R28, T002, M08 Exe: •/SMH☐
 186) B27, O16, R28, T002, M08 Exe: SMH☐
 187) B27, O16, R28, T002, M08 Exe: SMH☐•
 188) B27, O16, R28, T002, M12 Exe: MN☐
 189) B27, O16, R28, T002, M12 Exe: MN☐•
 190) B27, O16, R28, T002, M12 Exe: SMN☐
 191) B27, O16, R28, T002, M15 Exe: ☐SIS↷
 192) B27, O16, R28, T002, M15 Exe: •☐SIS•
 193) B27, O16, R28, T002, M18 Exe: •☐TR
 194) B27, O16, R28, T004, M05 Exe: ☐A↷RL
 195) B27, O16, R65, T004, M05 Exe: S/F/ARL☐
 196) B27, O22, R28, T002, M13 Exe: R☐
 197) B30, O01, R20, T068, M04 Exe: AQ☐
 198) B30, O16, R20, T068, M07 Exe: SMK☐
 199) B30, O16, R20, T068, M15 Exe: ☐SIS
 200) B30, O16, R20, T068, M16 Exe: SMTS☐
 201) B30, O16, R20, T069, M06 Exe: CONS☐
 202) B30, O16, R20, T069, M06 Exe: CONS☐•
 203) B30, O16, R20, T069, M07 Exe: •SMK☐
 204) B30, O16, R20, T069, M07 Exe: SMK☐
 205) B30, O16, R20, T069, M07 Exe: SMK☐•
 206) B30, O16, R20, T069, M08 Exe: •SMH☐
 207) B30, O16, R20, T069, M08 Exe: SMH☐*
 208) B30, O16, R20, T069, M12 Exe: SMN☐
 209) B30, O16, R20, T069, M13 Exe: RF☐
 210) B30, O16, R20, T069, M16 Exe: SMTS☐
 211) B30, O16, R28, T002, M05 Exe: ☐*AR
 212) B30, O16, R28, T002, M16 Exe: ☐/SMTS
 213) B30, O16, R28, T002, M16 Exe: SMTS☐

* on standard

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214) B03, O13, R38, T089, M07 Exe: •SMK☐
 215) B03, O13, R73, T114, M03 Exe: SMAN☐
 216) B08, O07, R57, T075, M15 Exe: ☐SIS
 217) B08, O07, R57, T075, M15 Exe: •☐SIS•
 218) B08, O07, R57, T075, M16 Exe: †/SMTS☐
 219) B08, O13, R35, T021, M06 Exe: CONS☐
 220) B08, O13, R35, T021, M07 Exe: SMK☐
 221) B08, O13, R35, T021, M07 Exe: †/SMK☐
 222) B08, O13, R35, T021, M08 Exe: SMH☐
 223) B08, O13, R35, T021, M14 Exe: ☐SIRM
 224) B08, O13, R35, T021, M15 Exe: •☐SISR
 225) B08, O13, R35, T021, M15 Exe: ☐SIS
 226) B08, O13, R35, T021, M15 Exe: ☐SIS•
 227) B08, O13, R35, T021, M16 Exe: SMTS☐
 228) B08, O13, R73, T114, M03 Exe: ANT☐
 229) B12, O13, R73, T114, M03 Exe: SMAN☐
 230) B12, O13, R73, T114, M06 Exe: CONS☐
 231) B12, O13, R73, T114, M07 Exe: SMK☐
 232) B12, O13, R73, T114, M12 Exe: SMN☐
 233) B18, O07, R57, T075, M15 Exe: N/☐SIS
 234) B18, O07, R57, T075, M16 Exe: SMTS☐

RIC 113 (VIII, Heraclea)
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 RIC 38 (VII, Cyzicus), L 1175
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 RIC 188 (VIII, Siscia)
 RIC 99 (VIII, Thessalonica)

Constantius II Busts



Constantius II Types



Constantius II Types (continued)



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